PARIS, TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 19, 1985



rescue worker, calling for help, rushes a child, covered in a medical aid center in Armero.

yphoid Fever, Looting Greak Out in Colombia

30GOTA — Colombian govand feet Marment officials said Monday that

>> boid fever and incidents of loot-*TIRNATIONAL WEBS: had broken out in Armero, the n inundated by tons of mud n a volcanic eruption last week Officials backed off from Sun-

s declaration that the hunt for vors would be ended in Aro and that the entire city woulder calcd off.

escue authorities have put the cial toll of dead and missingin the eruption at about 25,000. victor Ricardo, president of the errment emergency committee, = n appointed mayor of the town

d its outlying districts and told to Lore order. Mayor Isaac Rodriguez of Lenfour miles (6.5 kilometers) from nero, said on Caracol that the "has been given orders to

"ot looters." These filthy looters are stepping the injured, who are agonizing he mud, to get objects that were covered by the avalanche," he d. They're even ripping chains it rings from the cadavers."

Juan Otalora, a fire fighter workwith a rescue team, told the N radio station Monday: "We ated a little boy buried in the

mud who was barely alive." He said he reached the boy by "swimming through mud that nearly covered

He said that weak voices crying for help could be heard Monday in outlying areas of Armero, where the ground is higher than the devastated center of town.

Geologists warned Monday that increased earth tremors around the Nevado del Ruiz volcano might signal more activity. U.S. scientists set up the laser equipment on the volcano to detect movement.

Meanwhile, British rescuers histened for signs of life under the when he was stopped by the Italian 1 Caracol radio that looters were mud and rubble, despite Health police.

wing the Armero area. He said Munister Rafael Zubiria Gómez's The one Rafael Horacio Ruiz had statement Sunday that there was eight hours, enables Italian offi-

"no one left to rescue." Hospital in Bogotá. He said the the hijackers. operating rooms had to be closed.

col radio chain, "to begin immedi-

(Continued on Page 7, Col. 4)

Hijackers Of Liner Convicted

5 Palestinians Sentenced on Arms Charges

By John Tagliabne New York Times Service

GENOA - An Italian court convicted five Palestinians on Monday on arms possession charges resulting from the hijacking of the cruise ship Achille Lauro and the murder of an American passenger. All five men were sen-tenced to prison terms ranging from four to nine years.

The prosecutor, Lingi Carli, in explaining why he had not sought the maximum penalty of 12 years in prison for the men, said that "even if adopting terrorist methods," the Palestinians had pursued a cause "that cannot be considered devoid of valid motivation."

Four of the men were accused in the actual hijacking and the fifth was charged as an accomplice.

Several Italian witnesses from among the ship's crew members, called to identify the arms carried by the four hijackers, conceded that they had acted cruelly to some of the passengers but praised their patriotism. One crew member, who did not identify himself, said they

acted "with courage and firmness."
The five Palestinians reacted to the sentences by chanting. In our souls and in our blood we defend

In pretrial testimony that was largely confirmed Monday, the hi-jackers said the arms and explosives were smuggled into Italy on Sept. 28 from Tunis by close asso-ciates of Mohammed Abbas, a Palestinian leader whom the United States accuses of having organized the hijacking.

The court imposed the stiffest sentence, of nine years, on Mohammed Issa Abbas, a 25-year-old Palestinian who was not among the actual hijackers but is described as a close aide and a relative of Mohammed Abbas.

In pretrial testimony, Moham-med Issa Abbas said he had carried a letter from Mohammed Abbas to Genoa that he thought contained instructions for the hijacking. But he said he swallowed the letter

The trial, which lasted nearly Mr. Zubiria called Monday for they prepare the major case against the fumigation of the area to pro- them and other suspects for the tect against typhoid lever after two hijacking and the marder of Leon injured survivors contaminated Klinghoffer, 69, an American tourtwo operating rooms at Kennedy ist who witnesses say was slain by

Carlo Maria Napoli, the chief "It is necessary," Mr. Zubirla judge of the three-member panel, said in an interview with the Carasaid the court found the men guilty of smuggling and illegally possessately the fumigation to exterminate ing four automatic rifles, eight the clouds of flies that are hovering hand grenades, nine detonators over the decomposing bodies and and 360 rounds of ammunition. He are the agents for transmitting the said the court accepted the prosecution's recommendation that the Government officials issued con- five men be given different sen-

(Continued on Page 7, Col. 4)

GENEVA AIRPORT

Mikhail S. Gorbachev, left, leader of the Soviet Communist Party, making a statement at the airport as he arrived in Geneva. At right is Switzerland's president, Kurt Furgler.

Reagan Is Leaving His Options Open On Compliance With '79 Arms Pact

By Bernard Weinraub New York Times Service

GENEVA - It is unlikely that President Ronald Reagan will ee this week to a joint affirmation with Mikhail S. Gorbachev to extend compliance with the 1979 strategic arms treaty, the White House national security adviser, Robert C. McFarlane, has dis-

reparations for the Geneva meeting

differences on the cuts.

trying to export Marxism.

imprisoned or harassed.

By Alan Cowell

New York Times Service

ALEXANDRA, South Africa -

It was winter when she was taken and summer when she returned,

and not only the seasons had

For 101 days, Mathilda Gasela said, she was held in Diepkloof

prison without charge or trial or

announced reason, No. 701 on the lengthening list of those detained

under South Africa's proclaimed

She was questioned, she said, for

only 30 minutes in that entire period, and then was left, like others,

for 23 hours each day in a single-

Only toward the end, she said,

that made her think all the others

had gone free, did she give way to

So how had it altered her, the 26-

year-old black high school teacher

"When they put us into prison, they thought it would stop our po-litical activity," Miss Gasels said of

herself and colleagues from an anti-

apartheid group. "But what they

did is to just make me feel even

more that I'm not going to be

was asked in an interview.

ishearing a radio broadcari

state of emergency.

despair and tears.

stopped by them."

person cell.

changed.

agreement has been eagerly sought the Western European allies, who hope for gestures from the American and Soviet leaders at the summit meeting to indicate that the arms-control process is being sus-

But the disclosure of a letter by Defense Secretary Caspar W. Weinberger urging Mr. Reagan to avoid making pledges on two arms issues appears to have forced the

The Issues in Geneva

New York Times Service

NEW YORK - The following issues have been raised in the

Arms Control

The focal point of Soviet-American dialogue has been the talks on

Both sides have offered cuts in offensive missiles, but there are

The Russians have seemed to rule out progress on arms cuts until Washington ends work on President Ronald Reagan's plan to develop

a space-based missile defense. Both sides have discussed drafting

Regional Conflicts

Washington has sought to link progress on arms control and other

issues to such problems as the war in Afghanistan, where Soviet and Afghan government troops are fighting Islamic rebels, and Cambo-

dia, where the Soviet Union supports the Vietnamese occupation and

In Africa, the two nations disagree over Ethiopia and Angola. In Central America, the Russians assert that the United States is plan-

ning to invade Nicaragua, while the Americans accuse Nicaragua of

The Russians say the Americans, by trying to keep them out of Middle East diplomacy, have blocked a solution. Moscow seeks an

international conference as a way to re-enter the diplomatic process.

Soviet-American Accords

These include a dozen or more programs, many of them established

The accords include agreements on cultural exchanges; establishing

Human Rights

The United States regularly raises human rights issues in Soviet

Moscow regularly responds that U.S. mention of such issues

constitutes interference in Soviet internal affairs.

consulates in Kiev and New York; direct air service between the

around 1993, including exchanges and economic relations. Most were

suspended by Washington after Soviet troops moved into Afghani-

stan in 1979 and martial law was imposed in Poland in 1981.

countries; and procedures for air safety in the northern Pacific.

the United States backs guerrillas fighting the government.

strategic arms, medium-range weapons and space-based defenses.

administration to sharpen some of its public positions more than it might have liked before the talks member of the American delega-

tion, urged Mr. Reagan to ignore the Soviet Union's "great pressure" and not make any agreements in Geneva involving two key elements of arms control. One of those elements involved the 1979 arms limitation treaty. ed by Jimmy Carter and Leo-

nid L Brezhnev but never ratified by Congress. The treaty, known as SALT-2, puts a ceiling on intercontinental ballistic missile launchers and long-range bombers. A second portion of the letter

urged Mr. Reagan to resist giving assurances that would limit research, development and testing of his space-based shield.

lounce what would amount to States." a joint extension of the agreement.

whether we would extend it or not, frank At the moment, it is open-ended, Moscow says regional conflicts should not be tied to progress on to follow the same criteria." Mr. McFarlane, at a news con-

ference Sunday, said consideration balance, bilateral and security of the 1979 treaty "ought to benefit from the president's absorption of what does happen here," as well as what takes place in the Geneva arms-reduction talks, Mr. McFarlane also cited what he termed a Soviet arms buildup.

"Until all of those things have been pondered by the president," Mr. McFarlane said. "it's unlikely he would make a decision on that

Mr. Speakes said the White House welcomed the Soviet decision to issue exit visas to some spouses of Americans.

American talks, citing the 1975 Helsinki accords on human rights.

The main U.S. efforts are directed at gaining an increase in emigration of Soviet Jews, reuniting divided Soviet-American families, and easing the lot of dissidents and rights activists who are Friday who were to be granted exit visas. Of the eight names of spouses on the list, seven were in the Soviet Union, and one already was in the

Soviet Leader, In Geneva, Says **Arms Limit Is** Summit Goal

By Henry Tanner

GENEVA - Mikhail S. Gorbachev, the Soviet leader, arrived Monday in Geneva and immediately said that the overriding issue of the summit meeting with President Ronald Reagan would be arms limitation and the U.S. Strategic Defense Initiative for a spacebased missile defense shield.

The negotiations, which will be conducted Tuesday and Wednesday, must deal with "first and foremost the question of what can be done to halt the unprecedented arms race and its extension to new spheres," Mr. Gorbachev declared on his arrival at the Geneva airport. He was welcomed by Kurt Furgler, the president of Switzerland.

Mr. Reagan, by contrast, has made it known that beyond arms limitation he wants the talks to include regional conflicts such as Afghanistan, security issues, human rights, and bilateral relations, including cultural exchanges and information programs.

The weather was Moscow-like as the Soviet leader touched down in an Aeroflot Ilyushin-62. The sky was gray, and a bitterly cold northern wind swept the tarmac where he made his statement standing next to Mr. Furgler.

Mr. Reagan's national security dviser, Robert C. McFarlane, said Monday at a press conference that Mr. Reagan was planning to make specific proposals during the two days of talks.

Other members of the U.S. delegation have said that agreement on cultural exchanges and some other bilateral issues have been virtually completed in negotiations by lower-ranking officials during the last few days.

Mr. McFarlane, describing Mr. Reagan's mood and intentions on the eve of eight hours of meetings over two days, said: "The president The Russians have formally pro-posed extending for a year the com-mitment not to undercut the 1979 make a fundamental presentation treaty, which expires Dec. 31. In on the strength, values and purdoing so, the Russians have sought poses and goals of the United

He added that Mr. Reagan The White House spokesman, would forcefully express his con-Larry Speakes, said: "The presi-cerns about basic Soviet policies." dent has not made a decision on and expects discussions to be very

He also said that Mr. Reagan Our policy is to continue to abide would "propose a framework for by it so long as the Soviets continue U.S.-Soviet relations" for many years to come on a wide range of issues that will include the nuclear questions and human rights.

Mr. Gortan her underlined the historic imper and that his goverament attaches to the summit meeting in er address Monday to Soviet diplomata at the Soviet Mission to the European headquarters of the United Nations.

This conference will affect the very future of the Soviet Union." he was quoted as having told the diplomats. He added that the meeting was being followed closely and with great curiosity by Soviet citi-

A news conference by Vladimir The U.S. Embassy in Moscow B. Lomeiko, the chief press spokeswas given the names of 10 persons man of the Soviet delegation, broke up in noisy confusion when Irina Grivivna, a Soviet dissident, engaged a Swiss official in a loud

Television cameramen and re-

porters converged on Mrs. Grivivna, and Mr. Lomeiko's words were drowned out and he terminated the conference. "Russia is above this: we are

leaving." Mr. Lomeiko said angrily in English as he stomped out of the Mrs Grivivna who was accred-

ited to the conference as a journalist for a Dutch publication, heckled Mr. Gorbachev at the airport Mogday morning.
"If you are a peace activist, re-

lease Sakharov!" she shouted, re-ferring to Andrei D. Sakharov, the

She said she had left the Soviet Union with her family three weeks ago after spending 13 months in a Moscow jail and 20 months in internal exile in Central Asia. Mrs. Grivivna's press credentials reportedly were withdrawn.

Reagan Reaction

Mr. Reagan stood by his proposal for a space-based defense plan. The Associated Press reported from Geneva.

"I think when that's explained to him, he'll find it will help us end the arms race," Mr. Reagan said at a separate welcoming ceremony hosted by the Swiss government.

Asked what he thought about Mr. Gorbachev's statement, Mr. Reagan said: "We both must have the same intentions. If he feels as strongly that way as I do, then we'll end the arms race."

■ Call to Mrs. Bonner Fails

An attempt by the stepchildren of Mr. Sakharov to learn when Yelena G. Bonner, Mr. Sakharov's wife, would leave the Soviet Union for medical treatment was frustrated Monday when a Soviet tele-phone operator insisted that Mrs. Bonner was "unavailable," New York Times reported from Newton, Massachusetts.

Mrs. Bonner and her children, who are from a previous marriage, made an arrangement to talk Mon-day to discuss the details of her departure. But efforts to call Gorki exile, were unavailing.

Mrs. Bonner was granted permission last month to leave for

MORE SUMMIT NEWS

U.S. officials were divided over a Soviet proposal to construct a huge joint nuclear fusion facility. A Weinberger aide called a

letter on arms control sent to President Reagan a routine Mrs. Reagan and Mrs. Gorbachev are to meet twice in Ge-

Soviet bloc nations are watching the Geneva meeting for signals from Mr. Gorba-

Political pressure and intuition were factors on Mr. Reagan's frequently bumpy road to the Geneva talks.

President Reagan has a chance to revive bipartisan foreign policy, says John Temple Swing Comment. Page 6.

on Nol, Ex-Ruler of Cambodia, Dies

NAME OF STREET

March 19 18 18

6.000

e 3.76

FULLERTON, California In Nol, 72, the American-backed Imbodian general who deposed nce Norodom Sihanouk in 1970 d was overthrown by Commua forces in 1975, died here Sun-

Mr. Lon Nol died in a hospital in llerton, where he had lived since 79. He had been partly paralyzed lowing a stroke in 1971, and shably died of heart trouble, said.

active Role in Exile By Peter Kerr New York Times Service

In the years since his government

s deposed, Mr. Lon Not had ed quietly in Hawaii and Califor-L Unlike a number of former mbodian leaders, he remained uctive in the country's affairs or · the problems of Cambodian refin March 1970, Mr. Lon Nol and ter military leaders toppled the

INSIDE

The House Ways and Means Committee will not propose a top tax rate of 35 percent for U.S. individuals. Page 8

■ The Philippine opposition is set back with the resignation of the head of the National Unification Committee. Page 8.

BUSINESS/FINANCE

Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher to set up a \$1.4-billion

fell in October, the fifth decline in six months.



Lon Nol

Khmer dynasty and replaced it with a republic. Five years later he fled, leaving behind a legacy of corruption and military defeat. To many Americans, Mr. Lon Nol was a symbol of the U.S. failure to findeffective leaders with popular sup-port to fight Communism in South-

cast Asia. But the failings of his government would pale by what was to soon was followed by the arrival of the Khmer Rouge guerrillas, who imtiated the methodical destruction of Cambodia and the mass killing of three million of their I Other Deaths:

countrymen. the artists, the intellectuals - and attack in Normes that would be a step towards bar- G. Robert Vincent, 87, who dur-

Chasseloup-Laubat in Saigon.

On graduation, he became a civil servant. By 1945 he was governor of Kratie province. By 1949, he was in Phnom Penh as director of the administrative service. In 1952, he was commissioned lieutenant colonel and given command of an infantry battalion. The successful campaigns he led against Commu-nist forces as the French retreated from Indochina helped to keep Cambodia independent. In 1955, he became military chief

of staff in Phnom Penh, and soon he became defense minister. In 1961, he rose to the rank of lieutenant general.

Mr. Lon Nol won Sihanouk's

trust and held a broad succession of top ministries — foreign affairs, political coordination, information and tourism, as well as defense. In 1966, the prince appointed

Mr. Lon Nol as prime minister for the first time. Traveling frequently in the countryside, Mr. Lon Nol began to build a following among local provincial chiefs, a loyalty that was said to worry the prince. Mr. Lon Nol resigned his post as prime minister in 1967 after a car

accident, but was called back to office by the prince in August 1969. Seven months later, with Sibanouk absent on a visit to Moscow, Mr. Lon Nol's government announced that the prince had been deposed.

Countrymen.

Roger Laroque, 75, the Ganllist,
"If the other side took over," Mr. mayor of Noumea, the capital of
Lon Nol said two week's before his New Caledonia, for 32 years and a departure, "they would kill all the stanneh opponent of independence educated people - the teachers, from France, Monday, of a heart

ing his boyhood was an aide to the Mr. Lon Nol was born on Nov. inventor Thomas A. Edison and 13, 1913, the son and grandson of who went on to found Michigan French administration. From 1928 tional Voice Library, Wednesday, to 1934 he attended the Lycee at his home in East Lansing Michi-

Elizabeth and Cape Town, some have been detained tell of torture and beating.

A civil rights activist displays the photograph of a 14-year-old whose thumbanil exploded, the artivist

South Africa is restricting print iournalists. Page 8. says, when someone sprinkled water on the electrode that was at-tached to it to deliver shocks.

According to the Detainees Parents Support Committee, a civil rights monitoring group, a sam-pling of 28 black teen-agers who lodged affidavits with the organization to complain about police activity showed that 23 of them had been detained and 16 had been assaulted - one to the point of acquiring double vision, another to

the point of semideafness. Miss Gasela's detention seems to illuminate one insidious front of the authorities' attack on perceived foes: a campaign of attrition to wear down and demoralize those seen as adversaries by denying their

emergency, now in force in 38 dis- household on a dirt road once betricts around Johannesburg, Port fore, shortly after Miss Gasela's Elizabeth and Cape Town, some detention, and had heard the story among the more than 5,000 who of her mother, Victoria. As the wife of a black policeman

and the mother of a black activist gress, Mrs. Gasela was caught between the wrath of the radicals against those, like her husband, who symbolize white authority, and the sudden, harsh visitations of those same authorities on those, like her daughter, considered to be

A mob had sought to burn down her house, because of her husband's job, just a few days before her daughter was detained.

So now, on a day of sunlight and warmth, in a cluttered yard in a house in the black township of Soweto, Miss Gasela, the daughter, had her own story to tell.

The police came, she said, in three Land-Rovers on July 24 and went to the home of a friend, who had already been detained, where Miss Gasela was checking on the children left behind.

"Are you Tilly Gasela?" she recalls them asking. "I said yes." And so the incarceration began.

(Continued on Page 2, Col. 5)



The next day, the security police Mathilda Gasela was reunited with her mother. Victoria. after Mathilda spent 101 days in a South African prison,

APPEAL ON BEHALF OF SOVIET JEWRY

Sharing the world's hope that the present summit conference between President Ronald Reagan and General Secretary Mikhail Gorbachev will signify a turning point toward a relaxation of global tensions,

We, the members of the Executive Committee of the International Council of the World Conference on Soviet Jewry, representing the Jewish communities of five continents, have come to Geneva to draw attention to the tragic plight of Soviet Jewry.

The rise to power of General Secretary Gorbachev has brought no improvement in the condition of Soviet Jewry, which continues to deteriorate.

— Emigration has been virtually terminated.

- Harassment, arrests and imprisonment of Jews seeking to be reunited with their people in their historic homeland, Israel, or to study Hebrew and their Jewish heritage, have become increasingly frequent.

— There has been an ominous upsurge of anti-semitism in the Soviet Union.

The world has, therefore, been left with no doubt that the U.S.S.R. is flagrantly violating the Helsinki Accords of 1975 and other international conventions which it has ratified and pledged to uphold, thereby casting grave doubt on Soviet credibility.

While these violations continue, the fateful question confronting the world is whether the Soviet Union can be trusted to honor new agreements affecting the security and future of mankind.

We demand that the Soviet government:

- 1. Permit all Soviet Jews-who so wish-to leave the U.S.S.R. and join their people in Israel, their ancestral homeland;
- Immediately release the Prisoners of Zion;
- Enable all Soviet Jews to learn Hebrew and study their national heritage, free from discrimination and persecution.

Arye L. Dulzin (Israel), Chairman of the World Zionist Organization, Chairman of the Executive Committee:

Morris B. Abram (U.S.A.), Chairman of the National Conference on Soviet

Kenneth Bialkin (U.S.A.), President of the Conference of Presidents of major American Jewish organizations;

Edgar M. Bronfman (U.S.A.), President of the World Jewish Congress; Gregorio Faigon (Argentina), Presidente del Congresso Judio Latino

Arieh Handler (United Kingdom), Chairman of the National Council for Soviet Jewry;

Avraham Harman (Israel), President of the Public Council for Soviet Jewry; Claude Kelman (France), President de la Commission Juifs d'U.R.S.S. du Conseil Représentatif des Institutions Juives de France:

Gerald Kraft (U.S.A.), President of Bnai Brith International;

Isi J. Leibler (Australia), President of the Executive Council of Australian

Akiva Lewinsky (Israel), Treasurer of the Jewish Agency; Barbara Stern (Canada), Chairperson of the Canadian Committee for Soviet

Pact on Ulster Appears **Both Risky and Fragile**

FitzGerald, Hume Are Seen to Face Most Political Danger From Accord

By Jo Thomas

New York Times Service

HILLSBOROUGH, Northern shed is at its lowest level in years, she also has risked a backlash and she also has risked a reland — The agreement between the British and Irish governments an increase in violence. to give Dublin a voice in the affairs of Northern Ireland is both risky

Both governments see it as a

NEWS ANALYSIS

ter Margaret Thatcher called on Friday the "cycle of violence" in a place that, since 1969, has known

help the Roman Catholics in Northern Ireland, who are overwhelmingly nationalist, to gain a measure of power and influence, to restore their confidence in the province's institutions and to erode neir support for the outlawed Irish Republican Army, This would make life safer for

the members of the security forces who are the prime targets of the IRA and who are overwhelmingly drawn from the Protestant Union-

Most of the political risks have been taken by Prime Minister Gar-ret FitzGerald of the Irish Repubic, who is in a relatively weak position at home, and by John Hume, the Londonderry politician who represents Northern nationalists who say they can achieve their goals peacefully.

If the agreement proves unworkable, the government of Mr. Fitz-Gerald, already trailing in public opinion polls because of high taxes and uncomployment, could fall.
If the lives of the Northern na-

tionalists fail to improve, Mr. Hume could lose ground to Sinn Fein, the political arm of the IRA, which asserts that justice for nationalists is possible only in a united Ireland and that this eventually will be won by force of arms.

Mrs. Thatcher is in a strong po-litical position at home, but in her

Although Protestant Unionists, who say they are prepared to fight to stay British, are accusing Mrs. Thatcher of treachery and warning chance to break what Prime MinisNEWS ANALYSIS

That the consequences, the Protestant paramilitary groups who would provide their firepower still are undecided as to what, if any-

For its part, the IRA seems to be operating as usual. On Friday it exploded a land mine that killed a policeman in County Armagh, near the border with the republic.

Irish unity is a deeply felt, if sometimes latent, goal in Irish politics, enshrined in the Irish Constitution, which claims sovereignty over the entire island. Mr. FitzGerald reminded Mrs. Thatcher on Friday that they had come to the table with "different land titles" to Northern Ireland

Nonetheless, in the accord signed Friday, the Irish government formally recognized that a united Ireland can come about only with the consent of the majority of the people of Northern Ireland,

who now want no change.
Mr. FitzGerald has gambled, in the face of cries of "sellout," that he could defer the presently unattainable goal of Irish unity in exchange for an immediate improvement in the lives of Northern nationalists.

The last British prime minister to negotiate with the Irish, Edward Heath, had other difficulties on his mind at the time: Britain's entry into the European Community and disastrous strikes in transport and industry. In 1973 Mr. Heath agreed with the Irish to set up a joint body known as a Council of Ireland, but the proposal died under the pressure of a vast Unionist strike.

herself resolute so far under the Unionists' verbal onslaught.

Mrs. Thatcher, who has a huge majority in Parliament, has shown

101 Days in Soweto Prison

-a white woman and a black man talked to her for 30 minutes. They asked about my political acivities," she said.

They asked what I do in Ayco," she said, referring to the Alexandra fouth Congress, an affiliate of the United Democratic Front, the largest nonparliamentary opposition novement in the country.

On Aug. 8, she said, a policeman came and asked if she agreed to collaborate. By her account

Miss Gasela is a graduate of Fort



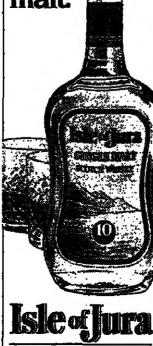
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English and science, but emergency rules do not permit books other than the Bible to people who are detained. So she read the Bible, three times, from cover to cover, once in Zuhn, twice in English.

For the first two mouths, she said, the female detainees were not allowed to talk to one another during the two, 30-minute periods of "They tried to recruit me to work exercise each day when they were with them," she said. "They said if I released from their cells. So they

said no. The black policeman Suzman, a longtime campaigner went away saying it means I don't against apartheid, the country's came to visit.

> to find out whether the women were being assaulted and had been satisfied they were not, "but there were plenty of other complaints."
>
> Detention, Mrs. Suzman said, was not so much designed for interrogation as a "father tough preventive detention" to keep political ac-tivists out of circulation. "a clear

then the radio was piped into the

After that, Miss Gasela said, "I used to cry every day and sleep a lot, but I didn't want the others to see me crying because that would have made us all depressed."

Then, with the same suddenness as when she was detained, she was released. On Nov. 1, she was told to pack and given a voucher to cover her bus fare home.

On that first night back home, she said, she could not sleep because she thought the police would come again and say her release had been a mistake and she would have For the Record to return to prison.

Worst of all, though, are the susbought her freedom by agreeing to collaborate while their children re-

WORLD BRIEFS

Thatcher Assailed Over Ulster Accord

LONDON (AP) — Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher was denounced Monday in Parliament by Protestant lawmakers from Northern Ireland who called an agreement she signed with Ireland "treachery," "betrayal"

In contrast to congramlations from members of her Conservative Party for the accord she signed Friday with Prime Minister Garret FitzGerald of Ireland, Mrs. Thatcher was subjected to some of the most passionate language the Commons has heard in recent times from the 15 Northern Ireland Protestant members.

Mrs. Thatcher stood firmly by the agreement and accused the Protestants of "deliberately trying to work up fear when you should be doing everything to allay fears." She repeated assurances given after the signing that Northern Ireland's status as part of the United Kingdom was unchanged and that Britain remained the sovereign decision-maker on its future. The accord gives Dublin a formal consultative role in the running of Northern Ireland.



President François Mitterrand of France and Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher of Britain in London on Monday.

U.K., France Agree on Channel Link

LONDON (Reuters) - Britain and France said Monday they would sign a treaty in February committing both countries to build a permanent road-rail link across the English Channel. · 通道官

Experts from the two governments are studying four privately financed schemes for linking the coasts of the two countries by tunnels, bridges or

a combination of the two.

President François Mitterrand of France and Prime Minister Margaret
Thatcher of Britain, following talks in London, said their governments
would decide in January which of the four projects would be approved
and that a formal treaty would be signed the following month.

Chairman of Deak-Perera Is Slain

NEW YORK (AP) — A woman who said she had been cheated walked into the headquarters of the Deak-Perera foreign-exchange and precions metals trading concern on Monday and fatally shot Nicholas F. Deak, 80, the chairman of Deak & Co., and his receptionist, the authorities said.

The police said the incident occurred shortly before noon. Taken into custody was Lois Lang. 40, according to Captain William Quigley. Another police officer, Vincent Jones, said that Ms. Lang. who apparently was homeless and had entered the company's offices frequently, contended that she was a partner of Mr. Deak's and demanded to see

Mr. Deak, a Hungarian immigrant, founded the company in 1939. Last December, Deak & Co. and several subsidiaries filed for protection from creditors under Chapter 11 of the Federal Bankunptcy Code. The company listed assets of \$62.2 million and liabilities of \$95 million.

Protester Dies as Greeks Mark Revolt

ATHENS (Combined Dispatches) - More than 100,000 people marched Sunday toward the U.S. Embassy to mark a 1973 rebellion against George Papadopoulos, the former dictator. The police later shot and killed a youth after protesters threw firebombs at officers, the authorities said.

As hundreds of youths protested the shooting Monday, Prime Minister Andreas Papandreon called the death "abominable." But he said he would not accept resignation offers from Agamemnon Koutsogiorgas, the interior minister, and the alternate minister, Athanasios Tsouras.

In Sunday's march, protesters carried banners and shouted anti-American slogans. The marchers included Socialist and Communist umiform. Protesters were unable to reach the U.S. Embassy in central Athens, which had been cordoned off by the police. The annual march marks the day that Greek soldiers bloodily repressed a student revolt 12

Hours after Simday's march, a group of protesters threw firebombs appolice van. After one of them exploded in the vehicle, officers opened first and killed Mihalis Kaltezas, 15, a police spokesman said. (AP, Reuters)

U.S. Cites Hazards of Toxic Chemicals

tive detention" to keep political activists out of circulation, "a clear breach of due process."

Conditions improved after Mrs. Suzman's visit, Miss Gasela said, to the public in the event of a chemical plant accident.

At least 577 companies at thousands of locations handle the chemicals own problems. Previously, there had been no radio broadcasts, but the said was rived into the that small leaks could cause injuries, the seency said.

hen the radio was piped into the that small leaks could cause injuries, the agency said.

The agency's list and its associated documents are the first major step.

On Oct. 16, the women heard a in a federal effort to measure the potential for chemical accidents. The broadcast that seemed to say all the documents explain how municipalities can determine whether the chemi-other detainees had been released, cals are handled in their areas, and offer suggestions for minimizing the and they thought they had been prospects of major accidents.

Seoul Protesters Burn Party Office *

SEOUL (Reuters) — Protesting students set fire to an office of President Chun Doo Hwan's ruling party Monday before being overpowered by hundreds of riot police, witnesses said.

The 185 students occupied the two-story training center of the Democratic Justice Party for six hours, keeping police at bay by splashing flammable liquid in the building and setting it alight.

The students, who also hurled fire bombs and brandished wooden clubs, were demanding Mr. Chun's resignation and go and to U.S.

chubs, were demanding Mr. Chun's resignation and an end to U.S. support for his government. Riot police fired tear gas before rushing in to arrest the students. Witnesses said police kicked, punched and dragged students by the hair before taking them away.

Her legs are sometimes swollen, and her concentration lapses so that, by her account, it takes her two days to read the evening news-

Worst of all, though, are the suspicions of the mothers of those still relations, who fall into silence milion Deutsche marks (\$2.1 million). Mr. Franke contends the money detained, who fall muo siteriore when she walks by, as if to say she was spent on secret deals to buy the freedom of political prisoners in Eistander by agreeing to (Reuters).

Pope John Paul II will visit 14 cities in India from Feb. 1-10, the Vatican amounced Monday.

(AP)

Chilled TIO PEPE

The natural aperitif.

Very Dry Sherry

Czechoslovak Cancels Trip The Associated Press

SINGAPORE — A planned visit to Singapore on Sunday and Mon-day by the Czechoslovak foreign minister, Bohuslav Chnoupek, has been canceled, the Ministry of Foreign Affairs said Monday.

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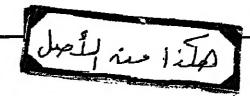
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An abridged personal computing dictionary.

Applications - All business the openings to your diskette ee on (ham tasks, no matter how simple or sophisticated, can be divided into several groups. There are specific programs available for many of the jobs you want to do. These, logically enough, are called application programs. Report writing is an example of an application. Pereral Before you visit an IBM Authorised Dealer, you should have a clear idea of how you want the Personal Computer to help you. That makes it easier to choose ifrom the many application programs written for the IBM Personal Computer family.

Byte - The unit of measure used to describe a personal computer's memory or storage capacity. One __oyte is approximately equal to ne letter. The IBM Personal Computer AT can store 40 megabytes of information (40 million ---characters) which equals about 20,000 pages.

Compatible - Just because two pieces of computer equipment are colour coordinated doesn't mean they'll hit it off. Compatibility means they work together -Toxic of Toxic a printer and a system unit, for example, or application programs and an operating system.

> Configuration - Once you decide what you want your comput-= er to do, you configure your system. Your IBM Authorised Dealer can help you here. A typical configuration consists of a system Burn l'an unit, monitor and printer, along with an operating system and pro-

> > Database - Large collections of information on specific topics. Or, everything you always wanted to know about something, but never knew how to ask. For some databases you can connect your Personal Computer, via the telephone. Financial information on manufacturers in London is one example of a database. Another kind of database is that provided by your PC's storage.

Diskette - Using the same principle as cassette tapes, these thin pieces of magnetic plastic are capable of storing large amounts of information. You can use them again and again. Or, they may hold permanent instructions for different applications. In this case, they're called software or programs.

Diskette drive - The slots found on the front of every IBM PC are

drives. There are one or two, and they are responsible for reading and writing the information recorded on diskettes. Sometimes they emit rather strange sounds. but that's nothing to be alarmed about.

Dot matrix printer - This type of printer forms characters using tiny dot patterns. The result isn't as sharp as letter quality printing, but many businesses use dot matrix printers, like the IBM Proprinter, for in-house work, because they are often quicker and less expensive than other printers.

Emulation - With special instructions, an IBM PC can impersonate other IBM equipment, allowing you to communicate with larger computer systems, which will think your PC is a simple computer terminal. That just goes to show that even the smartest machines can be fooled.

Ergonomics - If you studied your Ancient Greek, you'd know that this word is a combination of two terms: work and natural laws. If you often slept during Ancient Greek, shame on you. Ergonomics often refers to a computer's comfort and efficiency features. Or, how the machine is constructed to fit the person using it.

Function keys - Normally found grouped on the keyboard, these keys may be programmed to simplify tasks that usually require several keystrokes. This is one of the IBM PC's ergonomic features.

Hard file - An alternative to storing and exchanging diskettes, the hard file stays inside your machine. Hard files (or fixed disk drives) are becoming increasingly powerful and compact. For example, a PC AT with two 20-megabyte hard files holds up to 20,000 pages of information, yet each is about the size of your hand.

Hardware - The equipment that makes up vour computer system. (Printers, monitors, system units and keyboards). A very important difference between software and hardware is that you can drop software on your foot without suffering any long-term consequences.

Integrated software - There are programs designed especially to work together: one program may help you write a report, while the other makes business graphics. If they're integrated, you can easily pass information from one to the other. IBM's Assistant Series is a good example. With programs for writing, reporting, creating graphs, filing and planning. All designed to work together.

Kilobyte - One kilobyte is equal to 1.024 bytes. A computer's Random Access Memory is usually described in kilobytes. Most PCs come with at least 256 Kilobytes of RAM.

Letter quality printer - A printer which turns out typewriterstyle letters that you would be proud to send to your most important client. Or even your mother. The IBM Wheelprinter and Quietwriter are examples.

Local Area Network - The elimination of the memo! Well, just about. LANs connect all the IBM PCs in one area, letting you exchange messages and files of information. LANs can help you share some hardware, too, such as printers and other devices.

Menu - A list of information on your screen that lets you choose what you want your computer to do next. Computing "à la carte". so to speak, it makes moving through tasks faster and easier.

Microprocessor - The heart of the PC, these are largely responsible for the speed and power of your personal computer. You can think of them as the computer inside your computer.

Modem - Hello, out there! A modem lets you hook up your IBM PC, via telephone lines for example, to outside computers and databases, or other microcomputers.

Monitor - Your window to the world of personal computing. Also called displays or screens, they show information in either one or several colours. The IBM Monochrome Display is excellent for word processing, while the Colour Display is better for general business tasks.

Numeric keypad - On the right side of your IBM PC's keyboard, you'll find 12 keys that make entering figures faster and easier.

Operating system - This is a complex set of instructions that tells the computer how to carry out different tasks. Unless you

become involved in writing programs, you won't have to worry about how it works. But when you're buying software for the IBM PC, make sure it is written for the PC Disk Operating System (DOS).

Personal computer - A computer that's used by one person at a time. it is relatively small, and is not dependent on any outside sources, other than a mains supply, for its processing power. The IBM PC is one of the most famous.

Port - The sockets which are usually found in the back of the computer's system unit and serve to link up other equipment, like monitors, printers, and communications devices.

Program - If computer hardware is the instrument, then programs are the music. Without programs, hardware is useless. Most people buy packaged programs choosing from a wide variety to fit a specific application, such as word processing or filing. But with experience, you can write your own programs for more specialised needs.

RAM - It stands for Random Access Memory. Measured in kilobytes, RAM describes your computer's ability to temporarily store programming instructions. The more RAM, the more sophisticated tasks you can carry out. IBM's PC is available with RAM from 128KB to 3MB. The amount of RAM you require depends on the sophistication of the programs you plan to use and the amount of data you need to process.

ROM – Not to be confused with RAM, ROM stands for Read Only Memory. ROM chips in the IBM PC contain permanent programs and instructions (like the selfchecking system) that cannot be erased or altered.

Software - Often used to refer to computer programs.

Spreadsheet - A program used for financial analysis or business planning. It resembles a ledger sheet with many rows and columns, which are filled with the numbers of a project or forecast. When one number is changed, all of the other numbers that the change affects are altered as well. This allows for very rapid and accurate refinements of a project. and a painless way to carry out projections.

System unit - The box-like object that sits under your monitor. The system unit houses the disk drives, microprocessor, memory and everything else involved in the computing process. IBM makes several different system units, with various degrees of power and speed.

Thermal transfer printer - As opposed to impact printing (where the printhead strikes the page to form the character), in this advanced technology, ink is heated with electrodes and characters are formed electronically. This results in virtually silent, letter quality printing. The IBM Quietwriter uses this system.

User friendly – Hardware or software which has a number of features designed to make it easy to use, such as "help" screens to get you through rough spots, and easy-to-read manuals.

Word processing - One of the most important and popular uses of personal computers in small. businesses, word processing saves time by eliminating retyping, as all corrections can be made electronically, on the monitor. Documents are usually stored on diskettes or hard files and recalled when necessary. Word processing is very useful for mass mailings and form letters. The Display-Write series and Writing Assistant are examples of word processing programs.

Once you've mastered this list, you can amaze your friends and impress your brother-in-law with your new-found expertise.

Of course, if you want to learn exactly how an IBM Personal Computer could help you work as cleverly as you talk, visit an IBM Authorised Dealer or Retail Centre. For the rest of the story.

For further information write to IBM United Kingdom International Products Limited. West Cross House, 2 West Cross Way. Brentford, Middlesex TW8 9DY, England (Telex 27748).

U.S. Officials Divided On Soviet Plan for Joint **Nuclear Fusion Facility**

By Bernard Gwertzman New York Times Service

· WASHINGTON — The Reagan administration was reported Sunday to be sharply divided over whether to accept a Soviet proposal lo begin construction of a huge test reactor for development of con-trolled thermonuclear fusion ener-

Administration officials said inajor increase in cooperation be- said. tween the United States and the Soviet Union in efforts to harness energy from fusion, would require an agreement to cover the next 25 to 35 years and could cost billions

But it would be a significant demonstration of Soviet-American cooperation in the peaceful uses of

atomic energy. ... Scientists have tried for years to build a fusion reactor that would be economically feasible at producing

· Thermonuclear fusion is the process that fuels the sun and other stars and gives the hydrogen bomb HS DOWET.

... Unlike conventional fission reactors, which split uranium atoms apart to release their energy, fusion teactors would capture the energy of neutrons released when atoms of deuterium, derived from common sea water, and tritium, another ra-dioactive isotope of hydrogen, are fused together at extremely high

... In addition to using materials more easily obtainable than uranium, fusion reactors in theory would be "clean," or much less radioac-Tive and safer than conventional

According to several officials. the Energy Department and the State Department have recommended to President Ronald Reagan that he agree to the fusion "project, first proposed to Washington a few months ago, when he meets Tuesday and Wednesday with Mikhail S. Gorbachev.

The officials said the Defense Department had argued against the plan, contending that it involves enormous costs that could be better spent elsewhere, and that it runs the risk of giving the Russians ac-cess to some of the most advanced American technology.

U.S. authorities have grown more worried about slippage of advanced technology to the Soviet Union, particularly the Pentagon, which wants to protect secrets garnered in research for a space-based

anti-missile shield. But thermonuclear fusion is one

field in which American scientists do not regard Soviet scientists as lagging behind.

The administration is looking for agreements to announce at the summit meeting, and although it publicly states that it will not agree to anything just for the sake of agreement, the fusion accord may be announced in general terms, leaving the details to be worked that the project, which envisions a out, a State Department official

Moscow's proposal was for the United States and the Soviet Union to begin the project together, and eventually invite other countries to take part.

The United States and the Soviet Union agreed in 1973 to cooperate in the peaceful uses of atomic energy, one of 11 scientific accords concluded in the early 1970s.

A special group was set up to conduct research in controlled thermonuclear fusion "to demon-strate the scientific and technical feasibility of fusion through the eventual development of prototype and demonstration-type thermonuclear reactors," a government summary said last year.

In 1974, the two nations signed a 10-year protocol on joint projects in controlled thermonuclear fusion and plasma physics, setting up a committee to review the status of each other's programs.

Scientists have been exchanged and equipment provided to help the other's projects. U.S. officials have insisted there was careful control to ensure that Soviet scientists received no militarily significant echnology.

On another matter, U.S. officials said that they, Soviet and Japanese diplomats were putting the final touches in Washington on an agreement announced in the summer to ensure air safety in the North Pacific.

The accord seeks to prevent a repeat of the September 1983 incident in which a Soviet fighter shot down a South Korean airliner that had crossed into Soviet airspace, killing all 269 people on board.

According to a State Department official, the final details include "implementation procedures" to allow air traffic control centers in the three countries "to communicate quickly in emergency situations and provide for the installation of the support facilities needed for such communications."

The official could not say how soon an agreement would be



The delegation advising Mikhail Gorbachev includes, top left, Colonel General Nikolai F. Chervoy and, top right, Marshal Sergei F. Akhromeyev. Ronald Reagan's aides include Rozanne L. Ridgway, far right, and Fred C. Ikle.





Who's Aiding Whom at Geneva Summit Meeting

New York Times Service NEW YORK - The following are profiles of the behind-the-scenes strategists accompanying President Ronald Reagan and Mikhail S. Gorbachev.

FOR THE UNITED STATES:

Fred C. Ikie, undersecretary of defense. Longtime conservative arms strategist and director of Arms Control and Disarmament Agency under former President Gerald R.

Robie M.H. Palmer, deputy assistant secretary of state for European and Canadian affairs. State Department's senior Soviet specialist and the State Department summit meeting coordinator. An ideas man, daring by diplomatic standards. Accomplished

Richard N. Perle, assistant secretary of defense. Regarded as perhaps the most formidable opponent of arms control in the admin-

Kenneth L. Adehnan, director of Arms Control and Disarmament Agency. Youngest

of senior members of the arms control team. His appointment to the arms control agency met opposition in Congress because of his lack of experience in the field.

Rozanne L. Ridgway, assistant secretary of state for European and Canadian affairs. Career Foreign Service employee; former ambassador to Finland and East Germany.

Jack F. Matlock Jr., senior National Security Council staff member on East-West relations. Former ambassador to Czechoslovakia and former No. 2 man at U.S. Embassy in Moscow. Cautious career Foreign Service

FOR THE SOVIET UNION
Viktor G. Komplektov, a deputy foreign

minister in charge of American affairs. Known for sardonic wit. A key Soviet strate-gist for policy matters on United States. Con-sidered a workaholic. Speaks impeccable En-

Andrei M. Alexandrov, a top foreign affairs adviser to Soviet leaders since Leonid I. Brezhnev. A constant figure at talks involving Soviet leaders, whispering in the ear of the

Soviet leader, be it Brezhnev, Yuri V. Andro-pov or Konstantin U. Chernenko.

Colonel General Nikolai F. Chervov, top arms control expert in the Defense Ministry for many years. Accustomed to dealing with Westerners. Speaks adequate English.

Alexander A. Bessmertnykh, chief of the United States Department at the Foreign Ministry. Former aide to Andrei A. Gromyko, longtime foreign minister and now president, and to Anatoli F. Dobrynin, ambassador to Washington. Known as good-natured and professional.

Vadim V. Zagladin, first deputy chief of international department of party Central Committee. Does much of Central Committee's foreign affairs work; in charge of international propaganda. Has a doctorate in phi-

Marshal Sergei F. Akhromeyev, chief of the general staff of the armed forces. Considered a soldier's soldier. Straightforward, tough in his language; brought to prominence by his former boss, Marshal Nikolai V. Ogarkov.

Weinberger Note Called Routine Matter by Aide

'Cover Letter' Is Said to Be in Accord With Administration Arms Positions

By R.W. Apple Jr.

New York Times Service

GENEVA — Caspar W. Weinberger, the U.S. defense secretary. did not disagree with White House positions on arms control but was concerned that they might not be maintained with sufficient firmness at the summit conference here, according to Reagan administration

officials. They said that Mr. Weinberger, who wrote a letter to President Ronald Reagan urging that no accords be reached on two key issues. apparently was worried that officials less hawkish than he might be able to sway the president's think-ing in a way he would strongly

oppose.
The disclosure that Mr. Weinberger had written the letter touched off a strong reaction among administration officials here, with one official saying that the release of the letter to the press had been an attempt to sabotage the summit meeting. The letter was not released officially, but The New York Times and The Washington Post obtained copies of it and published reports on its con-

Mr. Weinberger nrged Mr. Reagan to make no pledge to continue to honor the unratified 1979 Strategic Arms Limitation Treaty, which the United States has promised in the past not to undercut. And he pressed the president to avoid any commitment to a "restrictive" interpretation of the 1972 Anti-Bal-

Issue Missile Treaty.

In Washington, Mr. Weinberger's chief spokesman, Robert Sims, said Sunday that the secretary had submitted the letter to the president with a report on the trea-ties because Mr. Reagan asked for it before the summit meeting, not because of any concern over what positions he would take at the two-

positions he would take at the two-day conference here.

"When you send a report you send a cover letter," Mr. Sims said.

"That's usual."

He added: "The secretary has been fully engaged in preparations for the summit and is comfortable with the president's policy positions. I don't think he has any concern at all over decisions the president apportive of the president's policy.

Mr. Sims said the recenter was a sensitive moment obliged Mr. McFarlane to male his statement Sunday lest the United States seem to speak with five less thing any president five his statement Sunday lest the five less thing any president wants, said an American with with the president's policy position on every line of the president's policy.

Mr. Sims said the recenter was lessed at such a sensitive moment obliged Mr. McFarlane to male his statement Sunday lest the United States seem to speak with five less thing any president five less than a sensitive moment obliged Mr. McFarlane to male his statement Sunday lest the United States seem to speak with five less thing any president five less thing any president five less than a sensitive moment obliged Mr. McFarlane to male his statement Sunday lest the United States seem to speak with five less thing any president five less than a sensitive moment obliged Mr. McFarlane to male his statement Sunday lest the United States seem to speak with five less thing any president five less than a sensitive moment obliged Mr. McFarlane to male his statement Sunday less the United States seem to speak with five less than a sensitive moment obliged Mr. McFarlane to male his statement Sunday less the United States seem to speak with five less than a sensitive moment obliged Mr. McFarlane to male five statement States and Mr. McFarlane to male five statement States

He disputed the notion expressed by some administration of ficials in Geneva that the letter was designed to stiffen Mr. Reagan's

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resolve in negotiations. "That has no bearing on why he submitted the report." Mr. Sims

In Geneva, administration officials said the letter apparently reflected Mr. Weinberger's fear of softness in the U.S. position as Mr. Reagan prepared to sit down opposite Mikhail S. Gorbachev, the So.

viet leader, the officials suggested. "Cap need never have sent the letter," said an arms control official "unless he had had serious doubts about the solidity of the president's position as it stands at the moment."

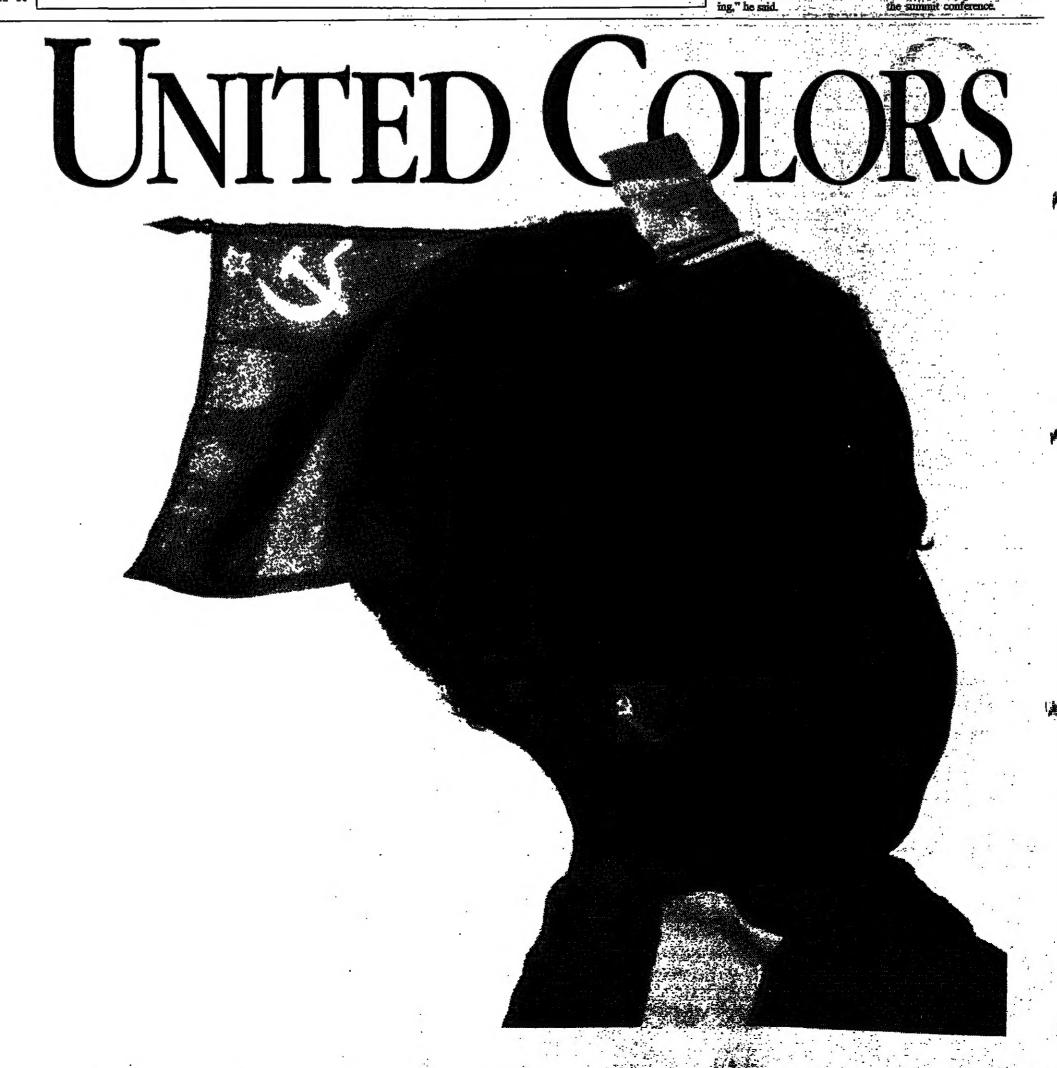
The letter to the president obtained by The New York Times was attached to a copy of an un-classified digest of the report by Mr. Weinberger on the treaties. The materials were made available at the request of The Times.

Mr. Weinberger had prepared the report asserting that the Sovier Union had consistently violated previous arms agreements, which was the subject of news accounts on Tuesday and Wednesday gathered from various sources.

Mr. Sims said that the secretary's letter had been sent to Robert C. McFarlane, the president's pational security adviser; Secretary of State George P. Shultz; Donald T. Regan, White House chief of staff; Kenneth L. Adelman, head of the Arms Control and Disarmament Agency, and William J. Casey, the director of central intelligence, Mr. Sims said he presumed those officials had shared the letter with oth-

ers in their agencies. Mr. Speakes said that Mr. Weinberger's views on the two treaties were well known before the letter was sent. But the fact that the letter

Mr. Sims said the secretary was Mr. McParlane insisted that "the often puzzled when someone says internal processes of the U.S. govwhat he is thinking. "It's even more entirent are of far less importance amazing that someone in Geneva than fundamental strategic facclaims to know what he is think tors in affecting the outcome of



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Political Pressures, Intuition Helped Move Reagan Along the Bumpy Road to Geneva

Geneva château where he is participating for the stans.

first time in a superpower summit meeting.

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In a characterization that said as much about the distance he has traveled as it does about his Soviet counterpart, Mr. Reagan recently described Mikhail S. Gorbachev as "a reasonable man" who understands "that if we both want peace, there'll be peace."

These words were far different from those Mr. Reagan used on Jan. 29, 1981, at his firstpresidential news conference, when he said the Russians were bent on "the promotion of world. revolution and a one-world socialist or commu-nist state." He added that "the only morality they recognize is what will further their cause, meaning that they reserve unto themselves the right to commit any crime, to lie, to cheat in

Since then, much has changed. Key members rality at his initial news conference was vintage of Mr. Reagan's staff have been replaced, and Reagan. It reflected a world view formed in the Washington Post Service of Mr. Reagan's staff have been replaced, and WASHINGTON — President Ronald Reagan are election campaign during gan has traveled a long and frequently bumpy which political strategists and U.S. allies pushed road, at least in rhetoric, to arrive at the Lake for a more conciliatory approach to the Russian Constitution of the Russian Reagan's staff have been replaced, and he has waged a re-election campaign during which political strategists and U.S. allies pushed for a more conciliatory approach to the Russian Reagan's staff have been replaced, and he has waged a re-election campaign during the property of the results of

> Some advisers say Mr. Reagan, who cannot run for re-election, also recognizes that time is running out on his chance for progress in the superpower relationship. At the same time, they say the Russians realize that Mr. Reagan has the standing to win Senate ratification of an arms. control treaty.

> "Where he's going with his present approach and what he's likely to get out of it just isn't possible to know at this point," a longtime Reagan adviser said. "It isn't clear that he's going anywhere or is likely to get anything. But what is clear is that the president has learned that dealing with the Russians takes more than

The president's discourse on Communist mo-

early days of a political career that began with accusatory battles against Communists in post-World War II Hollywood, then tempered in the 1964 conservative crusade of the Republican presidential candidate, Barry Goldwater, and finally sharpened in a 1976 primary election campaign in which Mr. Reagan accused the incumbent president, Gerald R. Ford, of weakening U.S. defenses in the face of a Soviet buildup.

The challenge to Mr. Ford failed narrowly, but not before Mr. Reagan had demonstrated that even a conservative Republican president was vulnerable if accused of dealing too gently with the Soviet Union.

Four years later, with U.S. suspicions heightened by the Soviet intervention in Afghanistan, Mr. Reagan was elected president after a campaign in which he accused President Jimmy Carter of making a "shambles" of the nation's

defenses and being "totally oblivious" to the Soviet drive for world domination.

Mr. Reagan came to office as the most outspokenly anti-Soviet U.S. president of modern

In public, Mr. Reagan successfully promoted huge increases in military spending. In private, he often shared anti-Soviet jokes with his intimates. He was so suspicious of his adversaries that he passed up three opportunities to go to Moscow after the deaths of Soviet leaders.

Mr. Reagan's speeches reflected a dualistic view. On the one hand, he feared Soviet military prowess and considered the Soviet Union "the focus of evil" and the "evil empire." as he told the National Association of Evangelicals on March 8, 1983.

But he also asserted that Communism was a flawed system headed for the "dustbin of history," the fate that Karl Marx predicted for capi-talism. In an address to Britain's Parliament on June 8, 1982, Mr. Reagan said that denials of

In Mr. Reagan's view, expressed as early as 1980 in an interview with The Washington Post, the arms race had a potentially beneficial consequence if the burden strained the Soviet economy and pushed Moscow to the bargaining table. For him, therefore, the summit meeting seemed a natural consequence of the U.S. buildup.

"The president believes in the success of what he has done to restore America's defenses," said a former senior adviser. "This logically leads him to the conclusion that the Soviets might be

willing to strike a bargain."

Political events, pressure from key advisers and diplomacy pushed Mr. Reagan in the same direction. The business of diplomats is diplomacy, and State Department professionals were uncomfortable with the absence of a U.S.-Soviet

By mid-1983. White House officials were talking openly about the possibility of a summit meeting in the re-election year of 1984. Political

freedom and other restrictions had resulted in the decay of the Soviet experiment." advisers, reportedly including Nancy Reagan, had concluded that the president was potentially vulnerable on the "peace issue" unless he muted his anti-Soviet rhetoric and began to

bareain. Finally, in an unusually conciliatory speech on Jan. 16, 1984, Mr. Reagan said the superpowers faced "a year of opportunities for peace." More than any other event, the speech put Mr.

Reagan firmly on the road to Geneva. After the Soviet leader, Konstantin U. Chernenko, died on March 10, 1985. Mr. Reagan agreed almost casually to invite Mr. Gorbachev,

his successor, to a summit meeting.

Some U.S. officials say that Mr. Reagan has traveled the road to the summit without altering his fundamental views.

One adviser said: "Reagan is not an intellectual in any sense, but he is powerfully influ-enced by his experiences and intuitively aware. Personal experience counts with him, and this

could be the most important trip of his presiden-

The Wives' Meetings: A Minisummit, or Just Tea?

By Esther B. Fein

New York Times Service WASHINGTON -It is a personal meeting, said a friend of Nancy Reagan, a chance for two women to get together, talk and get to know each other.

The meeting is merely standard protocol for two leaders' wives, said a member of Mrs. Reagan's staff, although it will be bathed in more than the usual public atten-

It is "diplomatic pingpong gone leminine," offered one Sovi-et expert, who added that he was unsure nonetheless what inferences could be drawn from the meetings this week in Geneva between Mrs. Reagan and Raisa M. Gorbachev, the wife of the Soviet

Speculation about the significance of the encounters began soon after the White House announced in September that Mrs. Reagan had invited Mrs. Gorbachev to tea during the summit-meeting, and that Mrs. Gorba-chev had accepted and reciprocated with an invitation of her

The first ten will be given by Mrs. Reagan on Tuesday at the Maison de Saussure, where the Reagans will stay. The next day, Mrs. Gorbachev will be the hostess at the Soviet mission.

"I think Mrs. Reagan is looking forward to this as a womanto-woman talk," said Nancy. Clark Reynolds, a lobbyist and a friend of Mrs. Reagan. "I don't think she thinks of it as a mini-

Dmitri K. Simes, a senior associate in Soviet affairs at the Carnegic Endowment for Interna-





Nancy Reagan and Raisa M. Gorbachev with their busbands on arrival in Geneva.

"People who are dealing with presummit arrangements on both sides take this meeting very seriously. I hear reports from Eastern European diplomats who know. them well that Raisa has considerable influence on her husband."

Much of the curiosity regarding the teas centers on Mrs. Gorbachev, who has emerged as styl-ish and relatively accessible, in contrast to the wives of previous

Still little is known about her. She studied philosophy at Moscow University, where she is said to lecture on Marxist-Leninist theory. The Gorbachevs have one, possibly two children, and a 4-year-old granddaughter. Mrs. Gorbachev speaks some English, and on her trips to London and Paris she efficited such headlines

Steppes," and "Nancy Reagan's Greatest Rival."

Soviet diplomats are aware of Mrs. Reagan's influence on President Ronald Reagan and of the turnaround in her public image from that of a socialite to that of the president's most trusted adviser. Recently, the Tass press agency began assigning a reporter to cover Mrs. Reagan full time, and diplomats at the Soviet Embassy in Washington say they have been assembling reports on Mrs. Reagan for Mrs. Gorba-

Mrs. Reagan's aides said she was preparing for the meetings by reading novels and history books about Russia, such as Suzanne Massie's "Land of the Firebird: The Beauty of Old Russia" and negic Endowment for Interna- Paris she elicited such headlines Max Hayward's "Writers in Rustional Peace in Washington, said: as "The Bo Derek of the sia: 1917-1978," looking at news-

papers and magazines and watching videotapes of the Gorbachevs' visits to London and Paris.

"One of the best-kept secrets is that she is an absolute mediaphile," said Sheila Tate, Mrs. Reagan's former press secretary. "She reads everything, she watches at least two news broadcasts a night, she looks at videotapes of the ones she misses, she watches all the Sunday interview shows. She will be very well versed for this meeting simply by virtue of everything she sees."

A White House official said that Mrs. Reagan would be given "talking points" by the State Department, which are suggested topics of conversation, but that it was "difficult to prepare for a meeting when you can't be certain what will be discussed."

Soviet Bloc Watching for Signals From Gorbachev increased tolerance for debate and dissent in a nuclear arsenals and a ban on space-based

By Jackson Diehl

whose vision of superpower agreement hinges

on good behavior by a stubborn U.S. president. But for Eastern Europe's summit-watchers in Geneva, it is likely to be Mikhail S. Gorbachev, and not Ronald Reagan, who draws their most anxious attention.

Moscow's six Warsaw Pact allies have strongly backed Mr. Gorbachev's drive to win concessions from Mr. Reagan on the Strategic Defense Initiative and other arms issues.

Yet the most important outcome of the summit meeting for Poland, East Germany, Hungary and other East European nations may be its impact on the developing relationship between Mr. Gorbachev and their own Communist lead-

For Eastern Europe, the Gorbachev era has already meant heightened demands for economic and technological contributions to the Soviet economy, at the expense of internal living stan-

dards and Western trade. The summit meeting, East European diplomats and foreign policy experts say, could shape the lingering question of whether Moscow's new requirements will spread from computers and

shoes to military and political affairs. The Soviets are already demanding much more effective cooperation on the economic side," said Marian Podowinski, a foreign affairs specialist on the Polish government's official newspaper, Rzeczpospolita. "If nothing good happens in Geneva, there will be pressures for political uniformity as well."

Many East European observers say they see little prospect that the Geneva summit meeting will lead to immediate gains in their own rela-tions with the United States and other Western countries, in part because a breakthrough in arms control is considered unlikely.

However, they say a failure by Geneva to improve the atmosphere of East-West relations could place at risk their relative freedom in recent years to pursue national goals and cultivate variations in Soviet-style Communism.

In East Germany, the stake is closer inter-German relations; in Hungary it is free-marketoriented reforms of the economy; in Poland it is Gorbachev's proposal for a 50-percent cut in Washington Post.

politically divided society.

Washington Past Service politically divided society.

WARSAW — The preparatory rhetoric invariably depicts a solid Communist alliance Mr. Gorbachev intends to curb the relative heterodoxy among his allies. But neither is it clear to the East Europeans that the Russians' relative flexibility during the years of détente and frail Kremlin leaders will continue, rather

than be replaced by a stiff dose of Mr. Gorba-

chev's discipline. "There's still a lot of visible nervousness and tension about what might be coming from the East," a veteran Western diplomat in Warsaw said. East European leaders, he said, "think a failure at the summit could lead to some old-

time discipline by the Soviets for everyone and everything attributed to the era of détente." This risk-conscious outlook means that many Communist leaders have focused on minimal summit results. Many say they see no real

chance for major progress even on the European arms control issues that most concern them. However, officials interviewed in several East European capitals were quick to point out that

the very staging of the meeting was a welcome "The total importance of such a meeting may be that it happens," said Ivan Broz, an adviser to the Czechoslovak Foreign Ministry. "It will be

like a patient with flu who gets his first aspirin. He'll still be ill, but at least the doctors decided to treat him." East European dissidents, including leaders of the outlawed Solidarity movement in Poland,

have a similar view. Many regard a new era of U.S.-Soviet cooperation as a condition for realizing their goals of increased political pluralism. Any superpower dialogue, they say, gives their governments an interest in easing internal

"I'm not that interested in concrete outthe Czechoslovak dissident group Charter 77. "I simply think that any talk is better than noth-

Outwardly, all of the Soviet bloc governments have enthusiastically echoed Mr. Gorbachev's summit conference would lead to significant emphasis on arms control issues at Geneva. A summit meeting of the Warsaw Pact in States and the West. Sofia last month declared "full support" for Mr.

'Now it is the turn of the U.S.A. to follow the positive example of the U.S.S.R.," a joint com-

muniqué said. But tensions lie just below the surface of such outward cohesion. East European resistance to

an escalation in the arms race was evident in 1983 when popular unrest over the deployment of new Soviet missiles in Czechoslovakia and East Germany surfaced publicly in those coun-Last year, unsuccessful attempts by the East

German leader, Erich Honecker, and the Bulgarian leader, Todor Zhivkov, to press ahead with planned visits to West Germany despite Soviet displeasure further underlined the reluctance of Moscow's allies to follow a new hard

Even while lining up behind Mr. Gorbachev in the pre-summit propaganda blitz, East European leaders have been careful to emphasize

their own regional interests. "Other countries have their own place in this process," said a Bulgarian Foreign Ministry official who pointed to his country's call for a nuclear-free zone in the Balkans.

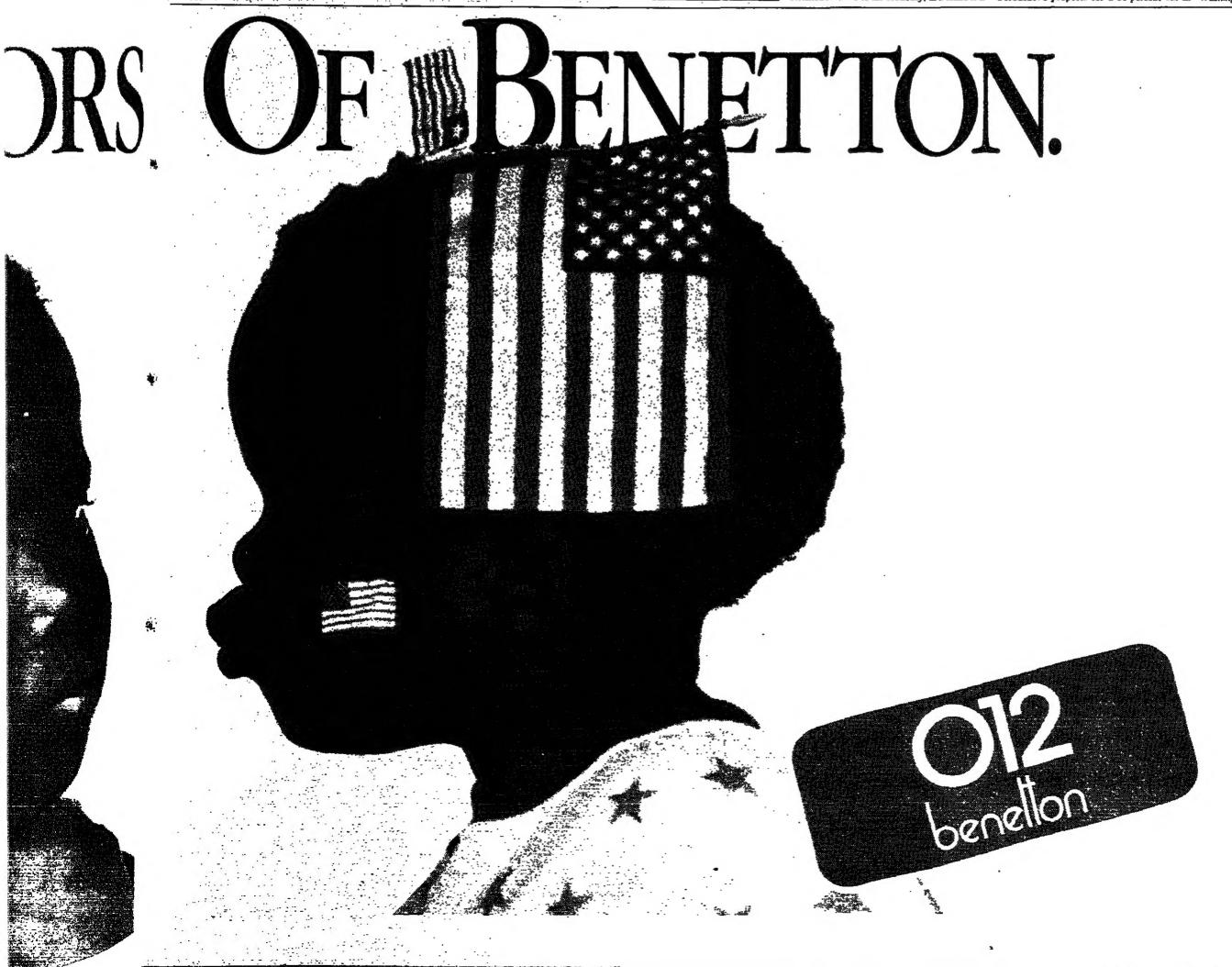
The recent Warsaw Pact communique pointedly emphasized the possibility of "a separate agreement" on European missiles, and this lan-guage was later highlighted in accounts of the Sofia meeting by the official press in Poland and

While relieved by the formal detachment of the SDI impasse from their own arms control interests, officials here remain pessimistic that the summit meeting will lead to quick progress

even on European missiles. "There is a chance to discuss the problems separately," said a Polish Foreign Ministry official who asked not to be named, "But another question is whether it's realistic to expect radical comes," said Jiri Dienstbier, a spokesman for solutions" on intermediate arms "without solving the problem of strategic and space weapons. I don't think so."

Similarly, most East European officials seem to have few expectations that even a successful changes in their own relations with the United

Jackson Diehl covers Eastern Europe for The



Herald The Cribune. Published With The New York Times and The Washington Poet

The Work of the Summit

of Soviet-American relations that President Reagan offered in an address last week is not central to his actual policy. The vision of ordinary people going back and forth nourishing one another's understanding has little to do with reducing what the president otherwise plainly understands as the real conflicts of interest and outlook between the two powers.

There is a question whether it is wise to invest much hope in building these citizen bridges - which usually are the first to crash when a political dispute erupts - before any of the disputes are treated. Some of the exchanges Mr. Reagan now would resume were suspended after the Soviet invasion of Afghanistan, and the Russians are still there. But the vision does reflect American good will.

The president's sudden embrace of exchanges is dismissed in skeptical quarters as an effort to ensure that he has something to bring back from a summit meeting that otherwise promises only limited tangible results. But it may make more sense to see the proposal as a broad-screen projection of his belief in the potential of the leader-to-leader exchange that he is conducting himself.

Mr. Reagan seems to feel that by vigorous exposition he can break through some of the unfounded distrust to which he attributes Soviet policy differences. Few would underestimate his talent for one-on-one engagement. Still, he would be breaking new ground if he

It is just as well that the sentimental vision were to alter his Soviet counterpart's world view. The more realistic Geneva goal, and one whose modesty and subjectivity require no apologies in a nuclear world, is simply to raise the level of mutual understanding

To get an impatient public off its back, the administration has discouraged expectations progress on arms control, the one major area where accord is conceivably within reach. Yet it does not seem unreasonable to hope that Mr. Reagan and Mr. Gorbachev can come to broad terms. The first requirement is to halt the rotting of the existing arms control framework caused by Soviet noncompliance and American distancing, and the second requirement is to move on from there.

Thanks in part to Ronald Reagan, the United States has regained much of the general strategic momentum that it lost in the 1970s. and this should translate into bargaining confidence. The Russians will not pay exorbitantfor, but perhaps could use, something of a breather. Therein lies the possibility that Moscow will put on the table the disproportionate offensive capacity that troubles the United States so deeply, and Washington will put on the table the pursuit of early unilateral deployment of a high-technology defense. That is what any serious arms control bargaining will be about. Whether or not it comes to anything, Mr. Reagan at least has created the conditions to make it possible.

- THE WASHINGTON POST.

Help for the Colombians

Earthquake, mud slide, volcano - nature itself seems in insurrection in Latin America. Again there are casualty numbers beyond comprehension. Again we read of communities instantly entombed. Again on television we hear the cries of the trapped, the sobs of the bereaved. At least for a few days, a remote land becomes close, its population resolves into real people and their suffering is entered in the common account of humanity.

Of course, Colombia, like disaster-struck Mexico and Puerto Rico, has been there all along and will remain after the heartbreaking images fade. It is bigger than Cuba. Nicaragua and El Salvador combined. And more Colombians now live in the United States than do any other South Americans.

So let this be the occasion for enlarging our vision. When virtually all South America fell under military dictatorships in the 1970s, Colombia proudly preserved its democratic institutions. The current president, Belisario Betancur, has been an architect of the Contadora

coalition for Central American peace and of attempts to coordinate a responsible Latin response to the debt problem. The story of olombia before and after the volcano is about much more than just drug smugglers and the guerrillas of the M-19 group. The volcano tragedy of Nevado del Ruiz, of

course, dwarfs even last week's man-made disaster in Bogotá's Palace of Justice, which cost 100 lives. Now Colombia urgently needs social solidarity and relief.

The international response has been swift, but much more help is needed. Mexico, so recently afflicted by devastating earthquakes, immediately dispatched 10 tons of food, medicine and equipment. The United States has sent helicopters, tents, blankets, and technical assistance. Especially needed are power gener-

ators, tents and orthopedic equipment. Tragedies of this size teach only humility. They dramatize the fragility of life, the obligations of neighbors, the solace of friendship.

- THE NEW YORK TIMES.

Re-Regulating the Banks

With yellow lights flashing to signal great uncertainty ahead, the U.S. government is beginning to reverse the deregulation of banks and the financial industry. This change in policy is not coming from the top down; the White House has taken no part in it. Instead it is coming from the bottom up, as the various regulatory agencies struggle with the increasingly urgent demands being made upon them.

William Seidman, the new chairman of the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation, says he expects the number of bank failures this year to come to about 130. That would be 51 more than last year, and there were more of them last year than at any time since the Depression. Robert Clarke, nominated to be confirmation hearing and talked mostly about handling troubled banks. Further deregulation may be a good thing in theory, he suggested, but it is not going to be the main concern of the comptroller's office for a while.

When interest rates began to shoot upward six years ago, putting the banks and S&Ls under great strain, regulators reacted first by relaxing some of the traditional rules and giving the institutions more room to maneuver. The deregulation of interest meant that depositors were paid much higher rates on their savings, which in turn meant that holding

deposits was a much less profitable business. For a time the prevailing idea among regulators was to abandon longstanding limits and allow bankers to get into new businesses that would provide greater stability. As for the savings and loan associations, it seemed sensible to encourage them to turn themselves as rapidly as possible into banks. To that purpose, many restrictions were eased or lifted entirely. Not all banks and S&Ls used these new liberties skillfully or wisely, and that is why the failure rates have been rising.

Circumstances are pushing the authorities toward re-regulation here and there, but the White House apparently finds it inconvenient to acknowledge this publicly. As for Congress, comptroller of the currency, has appeared at a the two banking committees understand the need for a broad revision and tightening of the rules, but every senator and congressman dreads dealing with the banks. Divided among themselves, suspicious, anxious and influential in every congressional district, the banks can be counted on to fight any proposal that does not immediately and directly benefit them.

The regulatory agencies are generally mov-ing in the right direction. But in the absence of adequate political support they are moving more hesitantly and less powerfully than experience is showing to be desirable.

- THE WASHINGTON POST.

Other Opinion

Washington's Royal Nitwittery

Washington was so agog about the visit of Britain's fun couple, Charles and Diana, that some of its denizens seemed to be regretting the outcome of the Revolutionary War. Examples of the nitwittery: extensive inquiries into such burning questions as the royal tourists' sleeping arrangements and whether Diana

shaves her legs. True, when engaged in such silliness. Washingtonians are distracted from raising taxes or otherwise harassing honest folk in the outside world. Nevertheless, there are times when the rest of us could wish that the citizens of our nation's capital would show some cool: This frenzy may not have been revolutionary, but it sure was revolting.

- The Dallas Morning News,

FROM OUR NOV. 19 PAGES, 75 AND 50 YEARS AGO

1910: Plot Against Mexico Uncovered NEW YORK - U.S. Secret Service agents have learned details of a revolutionary plot against the Mexican government, which has recently been brought to light on the American border. They say that a general rising on the border, from Nogales, Arizona, to Brownsville, Texas, had been prepared [for Nov. 20]. The brains of the movement are in the United States and Europe. The revolutionists are abundantly supplied with money, with which they have purchased arms in the United States. The aim of the revolution was to release political prisoners, to enable exiles to return, to remove President Porfino Diaz and establish a popular government. Consignments of arms in San Antonio and elsewhere are under surveillance, and will be seized if any attempt is made to carry them across the border.

1935: More Nationalist Riots in Egypt CAIRO - British and Egyptian mounted police charged with drawn sabers in Cairo [on Nov. 18] to disperse a mob of students, many of them girls between 14 and 18 years old intending to storm the Government Hospital. Using the flat of their sabers, the mounted police drove the mob down side streets, where the demonstrators remained, chanting "Off with the British yoke - long live Nationalism!" Police said nobody was injured in the mêlée. Anti-British and Nationalist demonstrations were renewed in Cairo when two students were wounded trying to break through police cordons around Opera Square. It was in this square that the students had announced their intention of holding a "mock funeral" for their comrades killed during the past few days of Nationalist rioting.

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A Human **Dimension** At Geneva

By Samuel Pisar

P ARIS — The grim count of nu-clear missiles and warheads at Geneva must not obscure the fact that a whole new generation has risen to power in Moscow, sweeping away an intractable gerontocracy. If we fail to test the motives and intentions of these men we may lose an opportunity that will not return for many years.

There is reason to believe that the new Soviet leaders are a different breed from their predecessors. But this younger generation, the most educated and pragmatic Russia has

had, faces huge economic problems.

I have met and dealt with several of these men. They know that their agricultural sector is bankrupt and their industry obsolescent and that they cannot endlessly extract from Mother Russia's soil the oil, gas, gold and raw materials needed to buy wheat and technology from the West. They understand that in the midst of a technological revolution, the future depends on the human capacity to create. Yet today there can be no creation, no sustained economic progress, unless minds are free.

This opens a window of opportunity for East-West accommodation on a host of preent issues.

Firmness is a constant requirement in dealing with the Russians; but it is only half a policy. To respond to the new situation in the Kremlin we must advance on two legs: firmness and openness. Ronald Reagan seems ready to add the missing component to his dialogue with the "evil empire." The period of detente launched by

Richard Nixon and Leonid Brezhnev was never given a chance. Each side had one foot on the accelerator and the other on the brake. Yet husinessmen, managers and tourists demonstrated that they could cross ideological borders much more effectively than could diplomats and soldiers.

Hungary was able to institute eco-nomic reforms. Relations between the two Germanys developed with unexpected intensity. Romania often dared to go it alone in foreign affairs. Unprecedented social and religious effervescence shook Poland. Far



from Russia dominating Western Europe, it was Eastern Europe that began to move closer to the West.

The condition of Soviet minorities. and particularly Jews, was always a barometer of East-West relations. Lowered tensions and the prospect of increased trade with the United States enabled more than half a million Jews and ethnic Germans to leave the Communist empire. Now, both emigration and trade are at a virtual standstill, dissidents are silenced, the arms race has resumed.

Taxpayers blink at the bloated military budgets that eat up funds badly needed elsewhere, and pray that these billions will not be turned against them. Meanwhile, their leaders remain unable to produce the fresh ideas and political courage needed for a real change of direction. History shows that the Soviet

Union will not be destroyed militarily, nor strangled economically; it would be futile to engage the Russians in a competitive accumulation of weapons in hopes they will exhaust themselves. At the same time, Russia must have a chance to exorcise its fears about security.

The West's most effective weapon in this realm is not its arms, but its superior capacity for economic progress and human freedoms. Only the bold development of economic, cultural and intellectual contacts can lessen mistrust and build the confidence needed for disarmament. A common interest in survival requires that this process now begin.

The writer, a lawyer, is author of "Co-Existence and Commerce" and Blood and Hope." He contributed this to the International Herald Tribune

A New Bipartisanship: Reagan's Opportunity

By John Temple Swing

U.S. foreign policy is dead, the victim of Vietnam, Iran, Afghanistan and an all-guns, no-butter president. Do not be too sure: There may be life in the old bipartisanship yet, and President Reagan has a rare historic opportunity - starting at the summit meeting to restore it to robust health.

The argument that bipartisanship. in foreign policy is dead runs like this: Until Vietnam, consensus in foreign policy held center stage, benefit-ing from an unwritten alliance between the moderates in both principal political parties and leaving the ideologies of left and the right on the fringes. Not until Barry Goldwater came along in 1964 did a fringe candidate capture a major party ticket; and Mr. Goldwater was emphatically rejected in the general election.

Vietnam split both major parties. Liberal Democrats, led by Eugene McCarthy and disgusted with what to them was an immoral and unnecessary war, deserted the center and contributed heavily to the electorate's repudiation of Hubert H. Humphrey in 1968. Meanwhile, conservative Republicans, furious at the moderates for selling out a war that "could have been won," captured their party and, by 1980, the White House itself. They were aided in no small measure by what many believed was a liberal Democratic president's failure of will in Iran, and the subsequent Soviet invasion of Afghanistan.

It soon became clear that President Reagan's militant foreign-policy views lay to the right even of Mr. Goldwater's. His overwhelming Teelection triumph in 1984 seemed, therefore, to confirm that "biparti-

sanship" was dead. While this analysis has validity, it overlooks an essential part of the story. William Schneider, an analyst of public opinion, reminds us that most Americans have consistently favored both strength and peace, a duality that lies at the heart of a bipartisan foreign policy. Brought to bear on the most critical relationship of our

N EW YORK — The convention—strong so that the Russians can't push us around, but, when the opportunity arises, negotiate arms control agree-

ments with them. To a large extent, their perceived success in achieving both these goals enhanced the popularity of two very different presidents, John F. Kenne-dy and Richard M. Nixon. In his first term, however, Ronald Reagan gave

us only half the equation: strength,

but no progress on arms control. Now, as the summit meeting begins, he has an opportunity to redress this imbalance. With the Soviet offer to reduce nuclear warheads to 6:000 (and land-based intercontinental hallistic missiles to 3,600), coupled with the administration's cautious response (accepting the general con-cept and expressing a willingness to limit U.S. air-launched cruise missile warheads to 1,500), the ingredients for real progress may be at hand. Politically, protected on his right llank, the president can afford to moye — much as President Lyndon B. Johnson, a Southerner, could af-

ford to move on civil rights.

In many ways, the real test for the president will be whether his instincts will lead him to unite his administration and sustain it in the months ahead during what is bound to be a lengthy, trying pursuit of a realistic arms control agreement. There are reasons for hope. As has been pointed out, the president's staff has al-ways included ideologues and pragmatists, but when forced to choose,

Mr. Reagan opts for the pragmatists. Mr. Reagan opts for the pragmatusts. If, as now appears to be the case, the opportunity is there, the president should grab it. He can count on having the American people solidly behind him for he will have brought about a new synthesis of those two central niggetients of a bipartisan foreign policy; peace as well as strength. This is the only foreign policy that can ever work over the long hand for it is the only one the majority of Americans have shown they willingly support.

most critical relationship of our times, that between the superpowers.

The writer, acting president of the times, that between the superpowers.

Council on Foreign Relations, contribution of the New York Times.

Budget Balancing, Alas, **Requires Doing Just That**

By David S. Broder

WASHINGTON — The longer Congress wrestles with the deficit problem, the clearer it becomes that the only way to balance the budget is to balance it. That is not a tautology; it means there are no shortcuts, no procedural gimmicks, no painless solutions available.

It also means that nothing other than a balanced formula of spending cuts and revenue increases will produce reductions of sufficient scale. Again last week, the Congress and

President Reagan dodged the necessity for hard choices by extending the summit meeting. Republicans and Democrats agreed to let Uncle Sam go on borrowing a bit longer, rather than send Mr. Reagan into Mikhail Gorbachev's parlor as the head of a deadbeat nation. But such temporizing does not stop the hemorrhage.

There is much appeal in the suggestion from Representative James R. Jones of Oklahoma, the former House Budget Committee chairman, that Mr. Reagan invite the leaders of both parties in Congress to a post-Geneva "domestic summit" to re-solve the year-long budget deadlock. Both the president and the Con-

gress will have to face this issue before the year is over. By then, there may be an added imperative in the form of the Gramm-Rudman bill —a measure that purports to set an automatic" timetable for eliminating the deficit by the end of the decade. Congress seems likely to pass it, not because very many people think it will work, but because they are politically frightened to oppose it. But the Gramm-Rudman bill is still a device for delaying the inevita ble hard choices. The way out of the swamp lies in a proposal put forward last summer by Senator Slade Gorton, a Republican of Washington, and Senator Lawton Chiles, a Florida Democrat. Their plan, unlike the Gramm-Rudman bill, did not just mandate future cuts sufficient to reach specified targets. It made those hard decisions, and in the only way that will ultimately prove acceptable - with everybody giving up some-

thing important for the sake of real deficit reduction. Military and domestic discretionary spending would be held down, but not cut as deeply and haphazardly as would be necessary under the Gramm-Rudman bill. By exempting Social Security, military procurement contracts and some domestic programs from any cuts, the Senate and House versions of the Gramm-Rudman bill put an intolerable burden on the rest of the budget.

A World Summit

As an Indian who also considers

himself a citizen of the world, I have

been astonished at the manner in

which comment on the summit meet-

ing in Geneva has sounded as if the

world consisted of only the United

States and the Soviet Union. Far

more is at stake than the welfare of

those two countries. A nuclear holo-

caust will not respect international

frontiers, and the current philosophy

of mutual assured destruction will, if

put to the test, assure the destruction

President Reagan and General

Secretary Gorbachev, therefore, car-

ry a grave responsibility not only for

the welfare of their own countries but

of the rest of the world's people.

Mr. Gorion and Mr. Chiles ask pensioners to help solve the deficit problem by forgoing cost-of-living increases for one year. Military spending would be frozen for a year, then increased at the 3-percent yearly rate Mr. Reagan has requested. The two senators would ask taxpayers to stop shoveling their bills onto the next generation, by accepting a \$59-

billion tax rise over three years. In making their proposal, the two senators took considerable political risks. Mr. Chiles, representing Florida with its thousands of retirees, said adjustments for a year. And Mr. Gorton, a freshman senator facing reelection next year, said openly that here was one Republican who was asking voters to pay more taxes.

That kind of courage will have to become contagious if we are to see more than gimmick solutions to the deficit problem. When the Gorton-Chiles plan was presented last July, President Reagan and House Speaker Thomas O'Neill conspired to strangle the plan at birth.

Mr. Reagan balked at the military freeze and the tax increase, and Mr. O'Neill was unhappy with the Social Security provisions. Both men preferred rhetoric and politics to reality and responsibility.

That was last July, and a discouraged Mr. Gorton said, "We have lost

the last best chance we had of seriously approaching a balanced budget in the foreseeable future."

No other way of reaching that goal has yet been found. But next month, Mr. Reagan and Mr. O'Neill may have a chance to redeem themselves. The Washington Post.

N EW YORK — While the world's attention has been fo-

cused on the summit meeting, storm clouds have darkened over Nicaragua. And though "regionaldisputes" are on the agenda at Geneva, it is unlikely that anything done or said there will much affect what may be the coming crisis in

Both the Nicaragnan govern-ment and the U.S.-supported "con-tras" are predicting that a crisis is at hand. When the Sandinists announced in October the suspension of certain civil liberties, the reason given by President Daniel Ortega Saavedra was that the government was "on the verge" of routing the contras. The suspension of rights was necessary, he said, to help pre-vent the rebels from "regrouping." From the other side of the fence,

Arturo José Cruz, once a member of the government and perhaps the most respected contra leader, said last week: "1986 is the year when the book will be closed. If [the Sandinists] are still in power by the end of 1986, that's it." If Mr. Ortega has judged the mil-

itary situation correctly, the bad news is that it is highly unlikely the Reagan administration — in an election year — would be any less determined to overthrow the Sandinist leadership. Rather than let the contras be crushed, President Reagan might support them with U.S. air strikes or other U.S. forces.

But if Mr. Cruz is correct that the contras might succeed next year in overthrowing the Sandinists, not only will the war intensify but so will the danger of its spreading across the Honduran or Costa Riwould make it likelier that the UnitBy Tom Wicker:

Should the Sandinists Run for Cover?

ed States might be drawn in in "defense" of these allies Or, if. Washington saw that the Sandinists were near defeat, the temptation could be great to intervene and give ... to seek advanced fighters of its

Ortega Saavedra, Nicaragua's defense minister and the president's

brother, that his country might soon acquire new fighter airplanes to counter what he said was a U.S. plan to equip Honduras with advanced F-5s. A State Department official replied that there was no plan to provide F-5s—not until the French Super Mystere fighters that already give Honduras the stron-gest air force in Central America across the Honduran or Costa Ri-can borders, or both. That also official said the Mysteres probably could last a year or two more. But in

this age of deniability, that statement leaves plenty of room for the United States to equip Honduras with F-5s sooner rather than later.

If the United States did so, Nica-ragua would be within its sovereign rights—as it would be even now them the final push.

Own, gerhaps Soviet MiGs or Perhaps even more ominous was French Mages. But the Reagan the announcement by Humberto administration has trained bleara-

gua's acquisition of such aircraft "unacceptable"; and U.S. officials have left the strong impression that the administration might mount air strikes to destroy the planes. Thus, if the Pentagon sent F-5s to Honduras during the cracial com-ing year, and if Nicaragua then ac-

ced inchiers of its own the Reagan administration might have just the excuse it would want to enter the war. It is even possible that the F-5s might be sent deliberately to trigger a Nicaraguan reac-tion that would give Washington an excuse to intervene. On the other hand, the Sandinists

might acquire the aircraft even without the provocation of F-5s going to Honduras. That, too, would raise the grim possibility of direct U.S. intervention in the war.

The consequences in Latin America, either from open U.S. military action or from the downfall of the Sandinists under pressure from the contras, probably would be severe. To mention two possibilities: The trend toward democracy in several Latin countries could be reversed by an emboldened right; and debtor nations would find it more difficult to repay the gringo interventionists. But these are not things the administration seems to

fear, or even to contemplate. The New York Times.

Saving Those Magical (and Much-Needed) Forests

By Jonathan Power

BELEM, Brazil — John Boor-man's film, "The Emerald Forest," so magical in its portrayal of the Amazon forest, says it all. The Amazon forest is rapidly disappearing. Still enormous, still overpowering, dense and in parts impenetrably deep, it is being eaten too fast by that great plunderer, man. Nowhere is this clearer than from this city at the entrance to the greatest river and the greatest forest in the world.

Belém originally was a fortress guarding the entrance to the Amazon. Then it became a busy port, Wealth flowed into the city. One can still see the beautiful baroque The-atre of Peace, a fluffy pink building where Anna Paviova once danced.

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

for all the peoples of the world. They have become our proxy holders. We

will all be watching anxiously to see

whether they have the courage and

wisdom to ensure the survival and

well-being not only of their own grandchildren but of ours.

It is sad to see that Willet Weeks

(in "An Erratic U.S. Hurts Its Allies,"

Oct. 28) regards the action of the

United States following the hijacking

of the Achille Lauro with such mal-

ice. The American response demon-

Responding to Terror

KARAN SINGH.

New Delhi.

On the main square, ornate with ods of agriculture will lead to its ruin, pavements of black and white quartz, for without the protective canopy the is the Hotel Grão Para, where Xavier Cugat and his orchestra would play and Zsa Zsa Gabor would stop by on

her way to Rio. This is now history. The rubber boom collapsed and Belem's glory faded. The forest has been milked of its wealth. It has been 30 years since Pierre Gouron, in his book "Le Monde Tropique," warned that the tropical forest is not the rich paradise shipping rubber to distant parts. it appears; it is a fragile environment, and only the Indians, with their shifting cultivation, have come to terms with it. Cutting down the forest and introducing modern intensive meth-

> put the terrorists in the hands of legitimate authority in Italy, and at the same time let it be known that it.

would no longer tolerate terrorism.

Correction

CHARLES O'CONNELL

An editing error introduced an un-

wanted "not" in Andriana Ierodia-conou's Nov. 12 column, "Greek Fury Isn't What It Used to Be." It...

U.S. pullout, supposing Prime Minis-

Marly, Switzerland.

for without the protective canopy the soil will turn to rock or sand. Yet the lesson is unlearned. A few hours from Belem along forest backroads one sees large-scale forest clearing projects as settlers attempt to develop pasture for cattle grazing.

Will the government never learn? The Amazon contains perhaps a million forms of plant and animal life, 10 percent of the Earth's stock of species and, so it is said, produces 30 percent of the world's oxygen supply. A single hectare (2.5 acres) of Amazonian rain forest can contain 230 species of tree, compared to the 10 to 15 species normally found in a hectare of temperate forest. The world cannot afford to see the destruction of this, or of any of the other tropical

forests under threat in Africa, Indonessa, ladia and China.

Tropical forests produce essential oils, gums, resins, waxes, spaces and, above all, the raw materials for medicines. More than 50 percent of modern medicines come from the natural world. Two important anti-cancer compounds come from the periwin-He plant in Madagascar's forests. Many food plants originated in the tropical forest. The world's food supply depends on maintaining plant re-sistance to pest and disease. Resis-

should have said that mid-1990 tance is often maintained by would be "the outside deadline for a cross-breeding with wild populations U.S. nullout supposing Prime Minis- of the same species. Much depends ter Papandreou did terminate the on maintaining an untouched stock present five-year bases agreement at of genes. The gene for the semi-dwarf the first available opportunity species wanted of rice that has transformed strated courage and caution, and it the first available opportunity specifications of nice that has transformed deserves praise. The U.S. government fied by the terms of the agreement." Asian agriculture came from a primi

tive Taiwanese culture. Its resistance to virus came from another wild species that probably evolved in the Si-

lent Valley, a part of India threatened by man's undisciplined exploration. The Washington-based World Re-sources Institute has presented a re-port by nine experts, including Paulo Nogueiro-Neto, the Brazilian secre-tary of the servers tary of the environment. They argue that if the destruction of the tropical rain forests continues unabated, 10 percent to 20 percent of the Earth's plant and animal life will be gone by the year 2000.

But they also point to success stories. One is in Zambia, which 20 years ago began establishing industrial plantations. It has sustained a program of reforestation using pines and cucalyptus and now has a ready supply of timber to use in its copper mines. Chile has created more than a million hectares of pine plantations since 1965. And worldwide, the number of forest parks has doubled in the last 15 years.

But overall, the battle is being lost. Forests in the developing countries have declined by nearly a half during this century. Forty percent of the closed tropical forests have been cleared, logged or degraded. Most of the remaining 800 million hextares are in the Amazon and Congo basins, where they survive largely because of

their vastness and remoteness. It is late, but the world is finally waking up to the importance of this heritage. The Emerald Forest need not die, but man must use his wit and will to save it.

International Herald Tribune.
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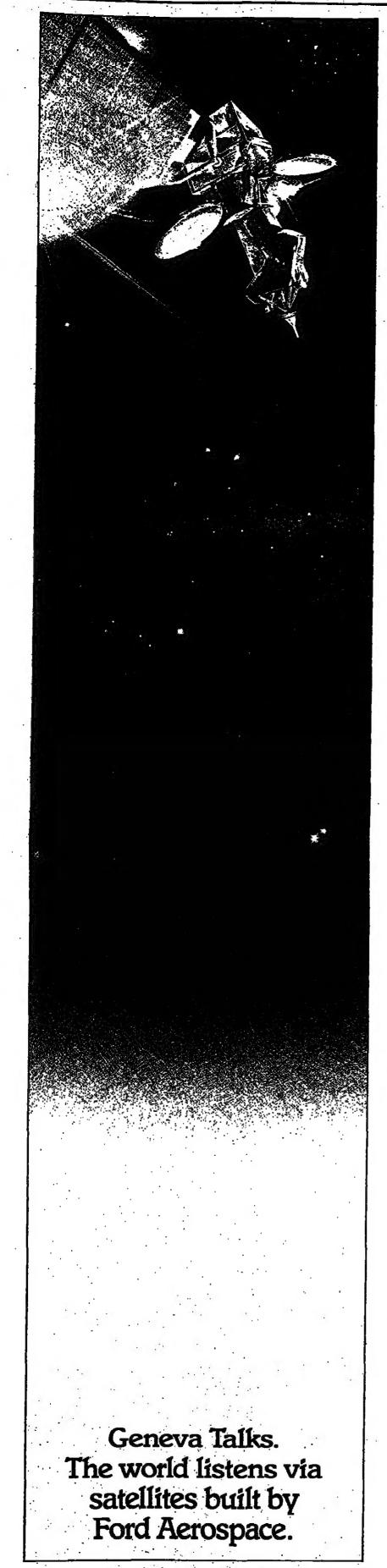
satell

Ford Aerospe

Run for Cover!

profession Forest

" dizz





Ford Aerospace & Communications Corporation



Palestinian defendants under guard in a Genoa courtroom during trial Monday are, from left, Ahmad Marrouf al-Assadi, Bassam al-Ashker and Ibrahim Fatayer Abdelatif.

5 Sentenced on Arms Charges In Achille Lauro Hijacking

(Continued from Page 1) tences according to their involve-ment and willingness to cooperate.

The court sentenced Youssef Magid al-Molqi, 23, the confessed hijacking commander, to eight years in prison. Mr. Molqi is ex-

Fatayer Abdelatif, 20, was senmonths, and a fine equivalent to year prison sentence. \$570; Bassam al-Ashker, 19. to six years and a \$1,000 fine.

magistrates, received the lightest sentence under an anti-terrorism statute favoring such cooperation. The stiffest sentence fell to Mr.

Abbas, 25, who was accused of playing a key role in preparing the hijacking. He was arrested in Genpected to face charges later of mur-dering Mr. Klinghoffer. oa on Sept. 28, several days before the hijacking, for bearing false The three other hijackers re-identification documents while apceived lighter sentences: Ibrahim parently in the act of helping smuggle the arms into Italy. He received tenced to seven years, three a \$1,700 fine as well as the nine-

The four hijackers were seized by years and six months; and Ahmad the Italian authorities on Oct. 11, Marrouf al-Assadi, 23, to four after an Egyptian airliner carrying them from Cairo to Tunis was Mr. Assadi, the first of the hi- forced down over the Mediterraackers to cooperate with Italian nean by United States war planes.

Disease Strikes in Colombia

(Continued from Page 1)

found alive Sunday in houses burflicting statements Sunday on whether the search for survivors ied in mud, and that many houses would be resumed in Armero, after with only rooftops protruding had not been checked yet. saying earlier in the day that the entire town, now a sea of mud. debris and bodies, would be sealed and consecrated as a mass grave.

Caracol appealed to the government to continue rescue operations, saying information from reporters in the valley indicated that there were as many as 2,500 survivors lying in the mud or trapped in inundated houses and under de-

Within an hour, Mr. Ricardo told Caracol that rescue attempts could continue. Later, the defense minister, General Miguel Vega. said, "I want to tell you that no one had thought, neither the army nor the government, of suspending the rescue operations.

"We will not abandon the search until we are absolutely sure that no survivor is in the area," General

survivor is in the area," General Vega said in a broadcast interview.

Officials said Monday that about 25,000 people, including 8,000 children, had died after the volcano erupted Wednesday, melting its snowcap and sending a gigantic wall of mud roaring down the Armero Valley. On Sunday, the government had officially estimated that 22,000 were dead or missing.

Parts of 13 villages and almost all of Armero and its surrounding rural area, with a population of 50,000, were wiped out by the avalanche of mud, water and rubble that swept across the area about

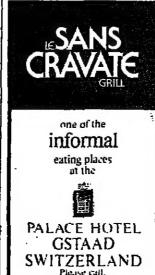
100 miles northwest of Bogota.

The British rescue team, using sensitive listening devices, continued trying Sunday night to detect signs of life beneath the mud.

"Everything indicates that there are survivors to be found," said Patrick Stanton, head of the British team. "Everything points to that conclusion. There just have to be people still alive out there."

Chile Military Base Attacked

SANTIAGO - Gunmen attacked a military air base Monday with bombs and machine guns. damaging a helicopter, the army said in a statement. No one was



The Jeading Hotels of the World

Envoy Will Return to Beirut, Plans to See Kidnappers Again.

The Associated Press
LONDON — Terry Waite, 2 special envoy of the archbishop of Canterbury, will return immediately to Lebanon to meet again with kidnappers of four Americans, the 54, director of the American Uni-Anglican Church said Monday after Mr. Waite met with U.S. administration officials.

Mr. Waite was to fly to Beirut later Monday. No other details were immediately available.

Mr. Waite, 46, had said he had made some progress in secret meetings with the kidnappers in Lebanon, and he urged the hostages' families to keep their hope. Speaking at London's Heathrow Airport on Sunday night after re-

turning from Lebanon, he said: "The situation is still very difficult and dangerous. I still regard that lives are at risk."

"We have breathing room," he said, "We have some space."

Mr. Waite reported on his return to the archbishop, the Most Reverend Robert Runcie, who is the spiritual head of the Church of En-

Mr. Waite refused to say whether he had seen the hostages and would not talk about their condition.

Islamic Jihad, an extremist Shiite Moslem group, has claimed that it is holding the Americans and has demanded the release of 17 persons convicted in Kuwait of bomb attacks on the U.S. and French em-

bassies.
Mr. Waite, a lay representative of the archbishop, went to Beirut after Archbishop Runcie received a letter appealing for help from four of six Americans missing in Beirul. The letter was signed by Terry A.

Salvador Rebels Repeat Proposal

New York Times Service

EL ZAPOTAL, El Salvador The top military leaders of the Salvadoran guerrilla movement have made public a proposal here that repeats past calls for a direct share of power in a transition government while promising a prolonged war if the government of President José Napoleón Duarte refuses to negotiate.

The 20-page document, given to reporters Saturday, contends that military, political and economic intervention by the United States has kept the government from pursuing realistic talks to end the six-year civil war.

The proposal was signed by the commanders of the five groups that make up the Farabundo Maru National Liberation Front

Press; the Reverend Lawrence Martin Jenco, 50, a Roman Catholic relief official; David Jacobsen, versity Hospital in Beirut; and Thomas M. Sutherland, 53, dean of agriculture at the American Uni-

versity in Beirut. The four wrote that they had been told by their captors that a fifth hostage. William Buckley, 57, a U.S. Embassy political officer, is dead. This has not been verified. They made no mention of Peter Kilburn, 60, a university librarian missing since Dec. 3, 1984.

The four have been held for periods of from five to 10 months. In Beirut, a statement purportedly from the kidnappers of four Frenchmen said that one of the hostages was in "terrible physical condition that might endanger his

The statement, delivered Mon-day to a Western news agency in her.

Anderson, 38, chief Middle East Beirut, did not identify the hostage correspondent of The Associated or specify his ailment.

Negotiations to secure the release of at least two of the captives, Jean-Paul Kauffmann, 2 journalist, and Michel Seurat, a scientific re-

searcher, have apparently stalled. The typewritten statement said: .. "We warn the French government against procrastination in current negotiations and hold it fully responsible for what might happen to the hostages in case of delay."

The statement, signed with the words Islamic Jihad Organization. did not elaborate.

In Alexandria, Egypt, Ann Weir, a daughter of the Reverend Benja-min Weir, who was freed Sept. 14 after 16 months as a hostage in, Lebanon, was killed Sunday when the bus in which she was riding was hit by a train, the U.S. consulate, said Monday.

A spokeswoman said another American woman was also killed in the crash, but would not identify



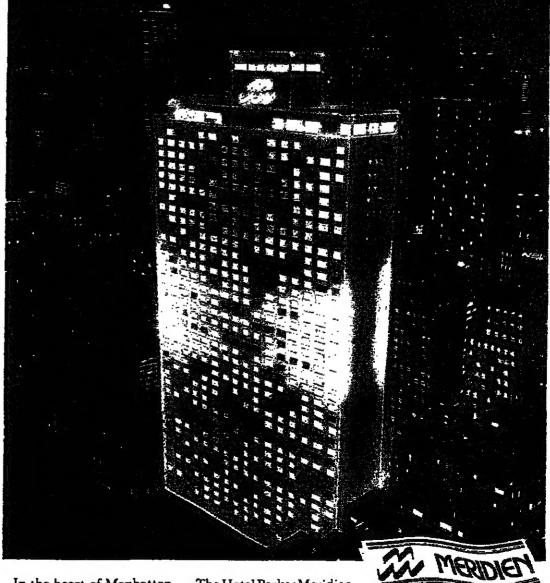
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Doe Says Sierra Leone

Abetted Coup Attempt;

from Sierra Leone after accusing

that country of involvement in last

tions since General Doe sent troops

Guru Denounces

U.S. 'Monster' on

Return to India

The Associated Press

after returning from arrest in Ore-

gon, has denounced the United States and said the world must "put

the monster America in its place.

In his first news conference since

pleading guilty last week to immi-gration violations in Portland, Ore-

gon, Mr. Rajneesh said Sunday,

Either America must be hushed

up or America will be the end of the

He pleaded guilty Thursday in

Portland to two counts of a 35-

sham marriages to enable some of

his followers to live in the United

court costs, gave him a five-year

suspended prison sentence and or-

dered him to leave the country

On Sunday, Mr. Rajneesh, 53,

said he was tortured during 12 days

in U.S. jails and that the authorities

tried to "destroy our paradise com-

mune of perfect communism" in

Oregon. "The real enemy is no

more the Soviet Union, it is Ameri-

ria-Sierra Leone border.

Police Limit Reporters In Soweto, Other Areas Despite Official's Claim

By Alan Cowell New York Times Service

JOHANNESBURG — Despite a published statement to the conformation official, print journalists continue to encounter severe difficutties in gaining permission to report on incidents of unrest in black

Louis Nel, deputy minister of toreign affairs, said in an article published Sunday that despite a ban on television reporting of dis-turbances in black townships, "ac-credited print journalists will still be able to report on any unrest incidents."

But that statement did not seem to tally with the experience Friday of a reporter who sought police permission to report on two stories in Soweto, the nation's largest black community, outside Johan-

In other areas, all television and radio reporting of unrest is barred. while all print reporters must report to police and obey orders if disturbances break out. The maximum penalty for violating the rules is 10 years in prison or a fine equiv-

In Soweto, which is home to up to two million people, the restrictions are different. All nonresidents are barred, but the police have indicated in the past that reporters would be allowed to cover stories not related to the political violence that has taken more than 840 lives since September 1984.

A reporter called the police refused permission

The reporter then asked to inter-

The police contended that both stories related to unrest, or boytrary by South Africa's leading in-cotts, or strikes - that is, to black protest of one form or another. Similarly, a week before, a reporter was required to get police permis-sion to cover the funeral of a black boxer in Soweto.

Thus, contrary to Mr. Nel's statement, under the regulations imposed Nov. 2 the police appear to have unlimited discretion to curb reporters' access to areas deemed to be controversial in Soweto and throughout the 38 districts covered by a state of emergency since July 21.

In the past, police sought to hinder news coverage by several methods. For example, even before the state of emergency was extended to Cape Town in October, police or-dered reporters to leave that city's mixed-race suburbs during clashes. and several journalists were de-

Black reporters who live in Soweto, and who thus cannot be barred as nonresidents, say they have another problem.

"The regulations say that if there is unrest, we must remove our-selves," said a reporter from The Star, an evening newspaper. "But what do they mean by removing ourselves? If we go into a house nearby, is that removing ourselves? Or must we go away so that we can't see anything?"

4 Killed in Oueenstown

Police said Monday that they headquarters Friday in Soweto to killed four blacks and wounded ask to report on the aftermath of a eight in rioting in a black farming strike by nurses and other staff at center outside Queenstown, 340 Baragwanath Hospital. The police miles (548 kilometers) south of Jomajor in charge of press relations hannesburg. The Associated Press reported.

Separately, South African news view the parents of children who reports said Sunday that 186 U.S. had been prevented by the unrest companies doing business here from taking their final high school were pressing President Pieter W.

Germans Safe After Hijacking

NAIROBI - Five West Germans on a plane hijacked to rebelheld Ugandan territory last week have arrived in Rwanda, the West German chargé d'affaires, Helga Strachwitz, said Monday.
Miss Strachwitz said the five

reached the Rwandan capital, Kieali, by road on Sunday after a week in the southwest Ugandan town of Kasese, which is held by the National Resistance Army.

Their Ugandan Airlines plane was on a scheduled flight Nov. 10 from Uganda's main airport at Entebbe to the northwestern town of Arua when it was commandeered. apparently by an army lieutenant who had escaped from prison.

The fate of 43 other passengers and crew members was not known. The rebels have said they are free to go, providing they do not cross into government-held territory.



Louis Nel

Botha for a compromise solution to boycotts of final exams at black and mixed-race schools, saying the boycotts are damaging students'

Thousands are refusing to take the tests, which determine promotion and graduation, until soldiers are withdrawn from black townships and other demands are met.

The South African Press Association called it "the first direct move in what is expected to be a greater involvement by U.S. corporations in pressures on Pretoria for re-

Mrs. Mandela Defies Order Winnie Mandela, wife of Nelson Mandela, the imprisoned leader of the outlawed African National Congress, continued Monday to defy a 1977 order that restricts her to the isolated town of Brandfort in the Orange Free State and forbids her to meet more than one person at a time, Reuters reported from

However, she has returned to Soweto after visiting her husband in a Cape Town hospital, where he is recovering from prostate gland surgery. Her lawyer, Ismail Ayob, had said Sunday that she would remain in Cape Town until Mr. Mandela returned to prison.

Zia Sets a Visit to India After Talks With Gandhi

United Press International MUSCAT, Oman - President Mohammed Zia ul-Haq of Paki-stan will visit India on Dec. 16. signaling a further improvement in relations between the two countries, Indian officials said Monday.

The announcement was made after General Zia and Prime Minister Rajiv Gandhi of India met in Muscat in their fourth set of talks since the Indian leader came to power

An Indian government spokesman said the aim of the visit was to continue dialogue between the two neighbors who have fought three wars since independence from the He Recalls Ambassador Doe, General Quiwonkpa's rebel troops were trained and armed in ABIDIAN, Ivory Coast - Libe-Sierra Leone before crossing to Li-

ment and said last week that it week's unsuccessful coup attempt. Radio Elwa, a private Liberian station monitored by the British Broadcasting Corporation, said Sunday that Major General Samuel dissociated itself from any step that could destabilize Liberia. General Quiwonkpa, who helped General Doe seize power in Liberia's first military comp in April K. Doe, the Liberian head of state,

1980, was shot dead Friday by one had announced the recall of the envoy and the closure of the Libeof General Doe's bodyguards. ■ 12 in 'Protective Custody' It is the worst crisis in relations Joe Ritchie of The Washington Post reported from Washington: between the two West African na-

Liberia has declared that 10 to the border in 1983 after a Sierra prominent opposition politicians, a Leone newspaper incorrectly ac-cused him of killing his wife. ousinessman and a journalist are in protective custody" and has sug-General Doe has accused Sierra gested that many of them will be Leone of direct involvement in tried for complicity in the attempt-Tuesday's coup attempt, which was led by Brigadier General Thomas

A spokesman for the Liberian Quiwonkpa. According to General Embassy in Washington made the announcement Sunday.

He repeated denials of persistent but unconfirmed reports that sev-eral of the opposition leaders had been summarily executed, includ-ing the Liberia Action Party presidential candidate, Jackson F. Doe, who is not related to General Doe, and another leading party figure, Ellen Johnson-Sirleaf, a former fi-NEW DELHI — Bhagwan Shree Rajneesh, who was given a hero's welcome by his Indian followers

General Doe accused Mrs. Johnson-Sirleaf of financing the coup attempt, which came less than a month after a disputed presidential

General Doe was declared the winner of the Oct. 15 balloting, but there have been reports from observers that Jackson Doe appeared to have won a clear majority. Three opposition parties, including the Liberia Action Party, rejected the nced outcome.

J. Emmanuel Bowier, the U.S. count indictment charging that he had participated in a scheme of fairs, said religious leaders and were summoned to a briefing by ary. General Doe on Friday at which an alleged member of the group that The U.S. government dropped the other immigration charges, as-sessed him \$400,000 in fines and tried to seize power revealed details of the coup attempt, including alleged participation by mercenaries from Sierra Leone, Cuba and

> Mr. Bowier also said Jackson Doe and two other opposition lead-ers were at the briefing.

Besides Jackson Doe and Mrs. Johnson-Sirleaf, Mr. Bowier said that among those in custody were Edward Kessely and Gabriel Kpolleh, both candidates for president



Cecilia Muñoz-Palma, center, attended church recently with Corazon Aquino, left.

Opposition Is Set Back in Philippines As Leader of Unity Committee Resigns

By Abby Tan Washington Pen Service MANILA - Cecilia Muñoz-Palma has resigned as chairman of the opposition National Unification Committee, shaking the fragile Philippine opposition as the Na-tional Assembly continues to de-bate a bill calling for a presidential

election early next year. Mrs. Muñoz-Palma, 72, resigned Sunday after a sharp exchange with Salvador H. Laurel, leader of the United Nationalist Democratic Organization, a confederation of the main political groups and the largest opposition party in the Nation-

The possibility now emerges that there could be two separate opposi-Embassy's counselor for public af- tion candidates to challenge President Ferdinand E. Marcos in the members of the diplomatic corps election, tentatively set for Febru-

> The National Unification Committee was set up in March to unify the various opposition groups and parties and to lay down a mechanism to select common presidential and vice presidential candidates for the next election. It has been attempting to rally about a dozen presidential candidates

sehind one person. Mr. Marcos, meanwhile, prepared Monday to reorganize the

to be more responsive to a Communist insurgency.

A government statement said that the president has set up a board of generals and colonels to carry out the reorganization, which presumably will mean the retirement of many senior officers.

The board includes General Fabian C. Ver, who has been on leave as military chief of staff to stand trial in the 1983 murder of Benigno S. Aquino Jr., a popular opposition leader. A trial court is expected to hand down its verdict Wednesday, and General Ver is widely expected to be acquitted.

The statement said that General Ver was asked if he would help in the reorganization of the military if he were not reinstated as chief of staff after the trial.

General Ver was quoted as replying: "I am willing to put down in writing that I will serve even in a consultant's capacity in the reorganization plan."

This was regarded as an indication that General Ver might not be reinstated as chief of staff if he is

The Supreme Court heard arguments Monday from lawyers repre-senting several prominent Filipinos asking the tribunal to delay any lower court verdict until their petition to declare a mistrial is heard.

all evidence has not been present

Legislators, meanwhile, continue to-debate the election bill. The opposition and ruling parties are de bating the date and whether the vice presidency is to be contested

The opposition says the ruling party-indecision was reflected when it failed to take up discussion of the bill last week and instead provides for succession when there is no vice president.

The political opposition has been toer further by the unan-nozzeed candidacy of Corazon Aquino, the widow of Mr. Aquino.

While she has refused to an nounce her candidacy, Mrs. Aquino's recent statements have made it progressively clear that she will run for president. She has insisted, however, on the signatures of a unifion supporters before making any formal announcement.

Mrs. Muñoz-Palma has openly endorsed Mrs. Aquino and thereby infuriated Mr. Laurel. She said in a public forum that only Mrs. quino could unify the opposition.

Mrs. Muñoz-Palma, a former Supreme Court justice and now an opposition member of the National Assembly, asserted that Mr. Lau-Philippine armed forces. Such reor— The petitioners have accused the ret, 57, anguly demanded her resig-ganization is one of the principal prosecution and the trial court it nation Friday at a heated meeting demands of the United States in self of bias in favor of the 26 account the Mational Unification Comurging the Philippine armed forces cased. They have also assested that mittee.

Ramada Renaissance Hotel Genera

within five days.

Eric, nice to talk to you! ... I'm calling from the Ramada Renaissance — in the restaurant, in fact, I thought of going out for a meal this evening, but the food here's so good, and the atmosphere so relaxed, I decided to stay put. Good wine list, too . . . !

... The main reason I m calling - I wanted to tell you my meetings here today went

for a sales conference, so I've booked us in again next time ...!

House Panel Won't Set 35% Limit on U.S. Tax

By David E. Rosenbaum

WASHINGTON - The chairman of the House Ways and Means Committee has acknowledged that his committee's bill would fall short of President Ronald Reagan's goal of lowering the top tax rate for individuals to 35 percent.

Nonetheless, the chairman, Representative Dan Rostenkowski, predicted Sunday that the panel's measure would be "the biggest tax reform bill in American history" and "a significant improvement over today's tax law."

The Illinois Democrat said his committee was entering its final week of drafting the legislation.

The top tax rate now paid by U.S. individuals is 50 percent. One of Mr. Reagan's main objectives in proposing a sweeping overhaul of the tax code is to bring that rate down to 35 percent.

Treasury Secretary James A. Baker 3d has said that the president is willing to compromise on many aspects of tax legislation, but that the 35-percent top rate is "a line drawn in the sand.

Mr. Rostenkowski said the rate must be somewhat higher so that the bill could generate as much revenue as the current tax system.

He said, "I wouldn't want, and I'm sure the president and I'm Baker wouldn't want, us to lose the opportunity to write history in as large a document as this over one or two percentage points." Administration officials de-

clined Sunday to respond to his

Mr. Reagan has proposed that individuals be taxed at three rates: 15 percent, 25 percent and 35 per-

U.S. Court Allows The proposed change, which must be approved by the full House Limit on Medical of Representatives and Senate, was Malpractice Fees

The Associated Press WASHINGTON — The Su-preme Court allowed states on Monday to limit the fees that people who win medical malpractice lawsuits may pay their lawyers.

The justices, citing the lack of "a substantial federal question." let stand a 1975 California law that such fees may not exceed certain Detroentages.

The law was challenged as an infringement of rights of free speech because it bars people who sue for medical malpractice from spending money as they wish for "constitutionally protected advo-

cacy."
California's Legislature approved the law as a response to very high insurance costs in the 1970s arising from the growing number of cent. Each percentage point those three figures are raised would bring in an additional \$15 billion to \$20 billion a year. The president also proposed a

cut in the maximum corporate tax rate to 33 percent from 46 percent. The committee is expected to accept a rate higher than 33 percent. The Ways and Means Committee met all weekend to settle com-

plicated business tax issues. On Saturday, it approved measures that would limit the ability of American companies to shelter their overseas profits from U.S. The panel on Sunday rejected

Mr. Rengan's proposal to abolish tax incentives for commercial shipping lines and for businesses that employ poor or handicapped work-

Mr. Rostenkowski said he would push the committee toward completing its work by Friday night. After its decisions are translated



the chamber adjourns in mid-De-

To meet that deadline, the panel must address this week such matters as the deductibility of state and local taxes, the tax treatment of employee fringe benefits, deprecia-tion schedules for business invest-

ments and investment tax credits. Other areas include the application of minimum taxes on individuals and corporations, the tax into legislative language, the bill treatment of business entertaincould go to the House of Represen- ment and travel expenses, and tax tatives for debate and voting before rules for real estate investments.

Overseas Income Benefit To Be Cut Under Tax Plan

By Robert C. Siner International Herald Tribune WASHINGTON - The House

Ways and Means Committee has approved a measure to reduce the \$80,000 earned income exclusion for Americans working abroad-to \$75,000 and freeze it at that level indefinitely, according to commit-

made over the weekend as part of. the tax revision package being drawn up by the committee. In addition, a proposal that would subject overseas taxpayers using the exclusion to a min

tax is scheduled for action by the

committee later this week. Under current law, Americans living overseas may exclude \$80,000 of income earned abroad from U.S. taxes. The figure was due to rise to \$85,000 for income earned in 1987, to \$90,000 in 1988 and to

\$95,000 in 1989. Under the committee language adopted late Saturday, the exclusion would remain at \$75,000.

However, when compared to the proposals drawn up by the commitice staff in September that would have cut the exclusion to \$50,000, yers said Monday. the panel's action represents "an important symbolic victory," according the Jane Dudley of the National Constructors Association.

The association supports the in-come exclusion for U.S. citizens abroad, contending that it makes them more competitive with their foreign counterparts who generally pay no taxes in their home countries. Most workers abroad must pay taxes in their countries of em-

oyment.

Ms. Dudley said that it probably would be much more difficult to win a similar modification in the minimum tax proposal, a change in tax law that could be more painful to Americans abroad than the reduction in the income exclusion.

Under that proposal, they would be subject to a tax of 25 percent of total salary, allowances, interest and dividend income above \$40,000, or \$30,000 for unmarried taxpayers.

Egyptian Goes on Trial In Murder of 7 Israelis

SUEZ, Egypt — An Egyptian policeman, Soliman Khater, accused of willful murder of seven Israelis at an Egyptian resort in Sinai on Oct. 5, has gone on trial before a military tribunal, his law-

The charges carry the death sentence, they said. Mr. Khater also is accused of intent to kill two Israe-

U.S. Seeking **Easier Local Aid Rules**

By Kenneth B. Noble New York Times Service

WASHINGTON — The Reagan administration has drafted a proposal calling on Congress to exempt state and local governments from many of the laws and rules that are a condition of receiving

money from Washington. The administration, in a draft bill that is undergoing revisions, proposes that Congress approve a procedure in which the Office of Management and Budget would review 68 U.S. statutes or administrative requirements and recommend to Congress which ones could be

Regulations that require local vernments, no matter how small, to build expensive sewer systems might be eliminated, for instance, but the budget office said that in most instances it has no intention of removing requirements for compliance with civil rights regulations.

The move, which would repre-

sent a significant change in U.S. policy, is part of the administra-tion's longstanding effort to reduce what it said is interference in local 20vernment decisions.

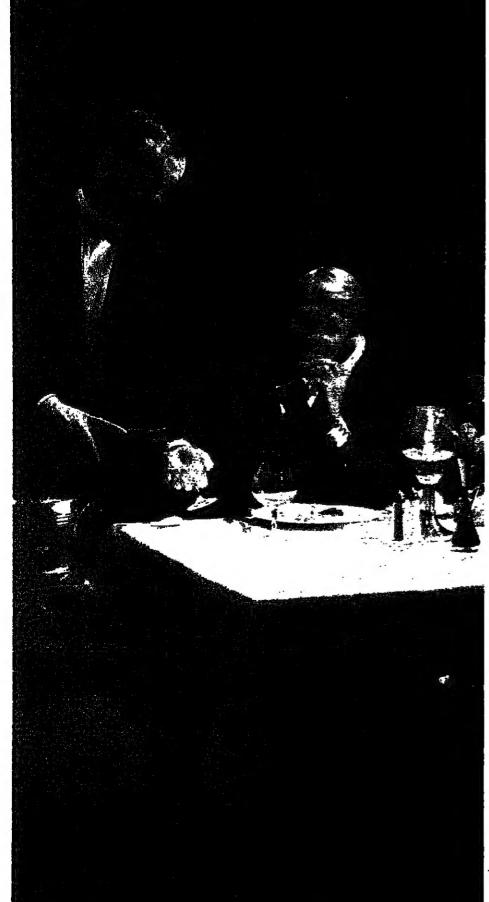
A variety of groups whose members see benefits in the regulations can be expected to oppose the bill, including environmentalists, unions and advocates for the handicapped. State and local officials have

complained with growing urgency in recent years about the costs of complying with what they said are a proliferation of U.S. regulations. The New York City government, for example, estimated that it in-curred \$6.5 billion in additional direct costs in 1983 as a result of U.S.

and state mandates, James L. Martin, legislative counsel of the National Governors Association, predicted that if adopted by Congress, the proposal would have "significant state im-

Under the draft of proposed new bill, to be called the Crosscutting Requirements Restraint Act, the administration argued that it was wrong to impose myriad requirements on governments or nonprofit groups simply because they receive U.S. money.

As examples of U.S. mandates, most of them enacted in the 1970s, the budget office cites such laws as the Rehabilitation Act, which orders state and local governments to equip public buildings and trans-portation for the handicapped; the Clean Water Act, which requires extensive construction of water and scwer systems; and the National Historic Preservation Act, which is intended to limit harm to historic



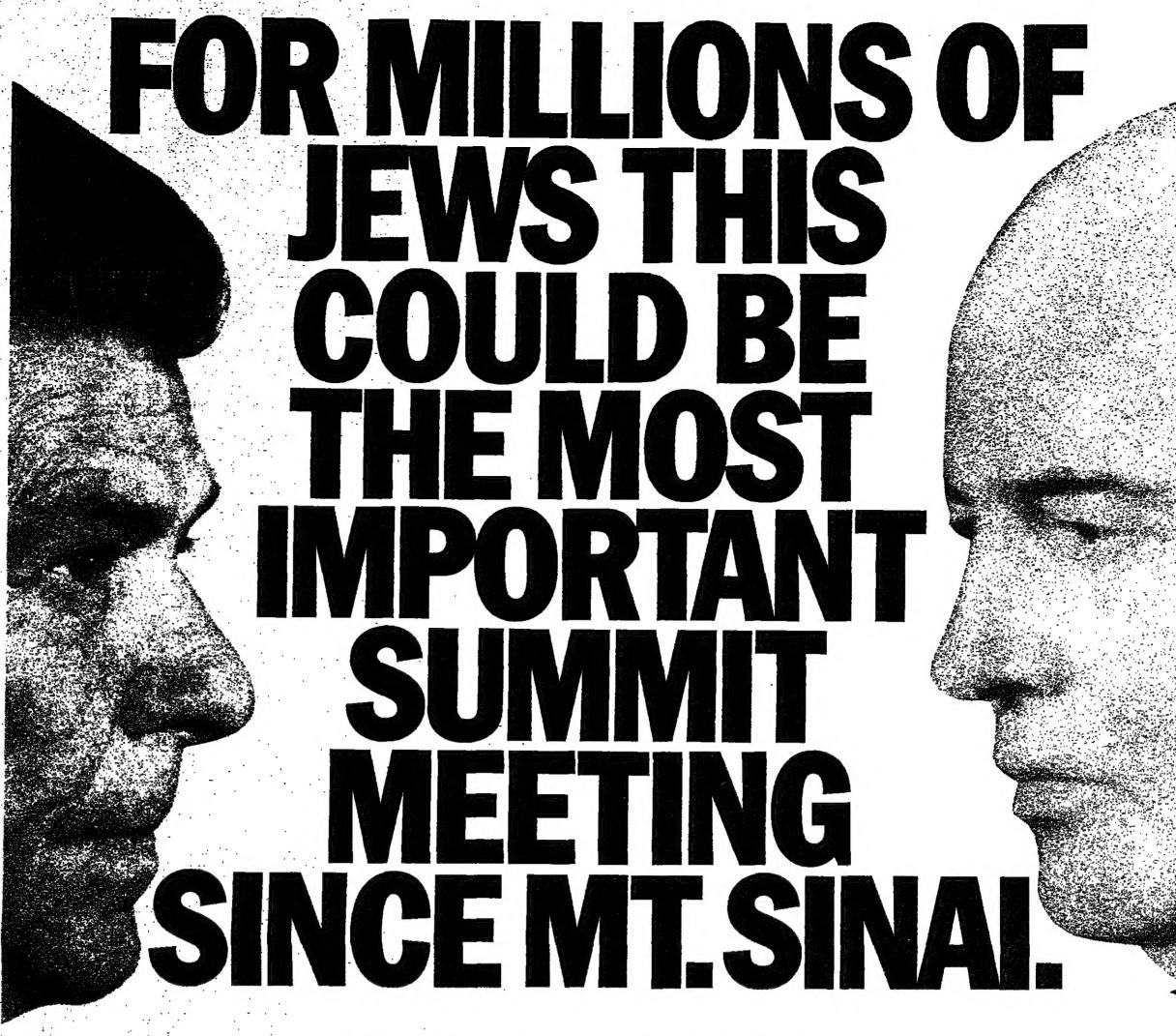
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ARTS/LEISURE

A Revival Of Rossini At Opéra

By David Stevens

PARIS — An intensive course in the history of French grand opera has been the cornerstone of Massimo Bogianckino's direction of the Paris Opéra, and while Bogianckino has de facto moved on (to become the mayor of Florence), his program continues - most recently with a revival of Rossini's "Le Siège de Corinthe."

It was the first work that Rossini, newly installed in Paris, wrote for the Opera, and his method was one he was to repeat. The Opera, being a state organism, could not simply give the French-language premiere of an existing work and the composer was not prepared to write a new one. His solution was to take his "Maometto II" (Naples, 1820), refit it to a new (albeit similar) French libretto, suppressing large parts of the earlier work, and composing much new music -- an overture, ballet and several major airs and scenes. In so doing, he showed an awareness of French style, at that point derived mainly from Gluck, Spontini and other foreigners, but also helped lay the groundwork for his later Paris operas and those of Meyerbeer and Verdi.

After the 1826 premiere of "Siège," it was exported to Italy in translation as "L'Assedio di Corinto," which completely displaced "Maometto II." Now the Florence production of "L'Assedio" by Pier Luigi Pizzi has been brought to tified, however, by the superbly confident performance of Martine mance of "Siège" at the Opèra in 141 years.

Dupuy, a young French singer making her Paris debut in a major

"Siège" won extravagant praise role at the first performance Satur-when it was first heard in Paris. day. Her bright-toned, accurate Today it seems more an exemplar and expressive vocalism, convincing spearance and fervent acting appearance and fervent acting singers ran heavily to mass movement and swordplay. Neapolitan version, less sure in her time in Italy, where she has adapting to French needs than in spent the last few seasons. later works such as "Moïse." Still, there are some splendid vocal opportunities for the principals, and the second-act finale is a rousing, if



AUTHORS WANTED By N.Y. Publisher



Furlanetto as Mahomet II, Ricciarelli as Pamira.

slightly mechanical, example of what thick-voiced Mahomet, while this particular Rossinian specialty.

The authentic Frenchness of this

ably but with little character as the leader of the Corinthians and farevival was somewhat mitigated, ther of Pamira. Along with Dupuy, from a scholarly point of view, by casting the tenor role of Néoclès Jean-Phillipe Courtis saved the day for real French vocal style and ver-bal clarity in the relatively minor, with a mezzo soprano (even though there is precedent in that this follows the casting of the equivalent priestlike role of Hieros. role in "Maometto"). This was jus-

Pizzi's sets and costumes made much of the pale blue of Corinth and the warlike red of the Turks, and he populated the stage with a variety of architectural artifacts that would be at home in one of the gaudier Southern California ceme-

The Swedish conductor Arnold Oestman, in his Paris debut, brought a contentious segment of soprano role of Pamira — who re-nounces her love for Mahomet II in the audience down on his head in the first act, which was uneven and favor of patriotism and kills herself at times raucous. Things settled as Corinth falls - was in radiant down after that, but the orchestral voice and, less expectedly, coped contribution was never more than cautiously but successfully with the coloratura difficulties of her big

second-act air. The bass Ferruccio "Le Siège de Corinthe," Nov. 20. Furlanetto was a vigorous, some- 22, ?4, 26, Dec. 2, 4, 7, 10.

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'Hurlevent' Turns Brontë's Formula on Its Head

PARIS — If Emily Bronte's Worked on a formula of denying passion until it exploded, Jacques Rivette. the French film director best known for "L'Amour par terre," has stood her concept on its head in tion of Brontë's novel retains her

MOVIE MARQUEE

tale of young lovers, separated by class and circumstance, whose de-sire ends in the death of one and the desolation of the other. But he has succeeded — as William Wyler's film "Wuthering Heights" did not — in carrying the story through a visual poetry that contains a logic of its own.
In "Hurlevent" the crotic field

around Catherine (Fabienne Babe) is so enormous, her physical pres-ence so profound, that she seems capable of knocking down walls. As Roch (the Heatchcliff character). Lucas Belvaux is the burningly introverted, immovable object against which her irresistable force moves. The light around these two seems to have a churning density. as if the cinematographer, Renato Berta, had made a vortex of light and darkness. The tension is evident in the first shot, of the young lovers embracing on a bed of black stone, and grows more intense throughout the film.

The dialogues by Pascal Bonitzer (who did the scenario with Rivette and Suzanne Schiffman) are spare and effective; before Catherine says "I am Roch," we have seen

By Marian Burros

New York Times Service
TEW YORK — Take one at-

tractive kitchen and \$25,000 to

\$100,000. Add video cameras, bot

studio lighting, sound equipment

and a production crew. Mix with

miles of videotape.

Have a well-known cooking

teacher or chef prepare dozens of recipes. If necessary, settle for an unknown actor with a good voice and another with photogenic

hands, Stir together all ingredients.

The result is a cooking video-tape, the newest addition to the

ed States, best known for Jane Fon-

da's staggeringly successful exer-

After only six months, the cooking videotape industry is, in a small

way, booming. Last year, Video-takes of Red Bank, New Jersey, a

leading wholesale distributor of

MR. PRESIDENT, ALMOST ALL OUR SCIENTISTS, IN-CLUDING THOSE WORKING

ON THE PROJECT PONT BELIEVE A "STAR WARS"

POTENSE IS REALLY

DOONESBURY

how-to videotapes, offered 12 Statess parallels the increase in the

cooking tapes in its catalog. This number of households with VCRs

how-to" video market in the Unit-

their physical likeness, felt their shared energy. A gradual darken-ing of the film's palette brings out the barsh side of Rivette's setting - rural France, circa 1931 - presaging the story's gathering vio-

Yet the film loses momentum in its final third as Roch returns from exile to destroy Catherine's marriage to a rich local (Olivier Torres), her sister-in-law (Alice de Poncheville) and her life. Here the imagery becomes a bit facile. The brunet frailty of the rich siblings poses no convincing resistance to the blond ruthlessness of Roch and Catherine; why must they be

fall down? One could not ask, however, for a more lovely or rending meditation on the principle that character

crushed, when they seem ready to

The director-scriptwriter Arthur Josse is clearly aware that feminists will hate his film "Harem" (opening Wednesday in Paris), which tells how a woman kidnapped for a sheikh's pleasure learns to love it. Explicit references to rape and pornography dot the film from the first scene, and in one sequence a bum-bling feminist journalist confronts the sheikh (Ben Kingsley). Joffe is clever, but he has made a stupid, ghastly film

hour tapes called "The New Way to Cook" and Madeleine Kamman's two-volume "Madeleine Kamman

Cooks," there are videotapes cover-

ing every type food and cuisine,

appropriate for people at every lev-

Judith Olney has produced a

tape devoted entirely to the subject of her cookbook, "The Joy of Chocolate." The well-known cook-

ing teacher Ken Hom is featured on

"A Guide to Chinese Cooking." Craig Claiborne has taken 20 of his

favorite recipes and used them to

illustrate specific cooking tech-niques for the intermediate cook.

cooking videotapes in the United

The increased production of



A scene from Jacques Rivette's "Hurlevent."

tesquely sensitive sheikh, assisted filmed like a rape that Kinski proby a caricature of a cumuch ("Mine is an honorable profession!" he declares in a Manhattan gay accent) and a crew of bedouin gunner so increases in the control of the cont and a crew of bedouin gummen so sheet social irresponsibility. Femi-inept that one kills his employer by nists are not the only ones con-Nastassia Kinski plays a New inept that one kills his employer by York futures broker leading a life so empty that, once the shock of her abduction has worn off, she can fathous as they are incredible.

· Jennifer Peters of Videotakes

31.5 million by the end of 1986.

Hours of viewing confirm that
the best video cooking tapes sup-

plement cooking classes and cook-books by doing what those teach-ing media cannot: giving viewers an opportunity to learn in their

homes, often from top profession-

als they might otherwise not meet.

Moreover, a video can show what a

perfect answer to a cooking stu-

dent's prayers. They cannot correct

something right and they are screwing it up — you need a teacher to fix that," said Peter Kump, who runs a cooking school in New York

and has just completed a videotape for beginners. Viewers still need

written recipes, and aside from placing a VCR in the kitchen there

make informed choices regarding

the appropriate tapes to buy unless they can rent them first. Few tapes indicate on their covers the degree of culinary skill needed.

In the broadest terms, all cook-

ing videotapes follow the same for-

nat. They are shot in kitchen set-

ings. Each begins with music

ppropriate to the type of cooking

that will be presented; Giuliano

Bugialli's tape, for example, starts off with lively Italian melodies. Some videos, such as Kamman's

lessons on French foods, start with

a history of a particular cuisine; others, such as that of Pepin, begin

with a discussion of the equipment that will be used. Child moves right into a detailed discussion of how to

buy the ingredients, how to store

that entertain, those that instruct

The best - the ones that enter-

and those that do both,

m and how to cook them.

and work at the same time.

People can think they are doing

cookbook can only describe.

student errors.

cerned about sexual slavery; it is an urgent problem, documented by her abduction has worn off, she can only burble, "I didn't even know I had a family till I came here." Her new family ingludes Kingeley's and her sheikh first make love—groups in the past decade. Joffe

over, there is some useful informa-

tion but far less detail.

new family includes Kingsley's gro- one uses the term grudgingly - is renders this nightmare traffic as a Cooking Up Recipes for a How-to Videotape Hit

year there are 40. (At least 10 more to play them. When one of the first Child's, Kamman's and Claidemal based on a tragiousiscalcula-tion — continually make noble de-cisions for the wrong reasons, and pay the price. Marias mistake is to trust 100 annota in her assonishing will. She gives up adelent, kindly suiter for the sake of her former historic, who neither wants nor needs her.

As the film's end Wikhaikov re-verses himself. For no logical rea-son, Maria's daughter and grand-daughter come to her aid as she are being distributed by other cooking videos — Madeleine Kamborne's — were made specifically wholesalers.)

cooking videos — Madeleine Kamborne's — were made specifically man's — was marketed in 1983, it for the videotape medium; they did From Jacques Pepin's "Guide to Good Cooking." intended for beginners, to Julia Child's six onetisen, it has sold 10,000 copies.

The difference is important. The best of the made-for-video tapes The difference is important. The best of the made-for-video tapes are crammed with information said about 23 million VCRs were in they are designed to be watched. use in the United States. Only four and stopped and watched again million had been sold in 1982. Pe- and again. But made-for-TV cook-

ters said that with the prices of the ing programs, intended more for machines dropping the number of entertainment than instruction, households with VCRs may reach give cooking techniques a oncecan many come to her aid as she tradges away down a railroad track. The real Mikhalkov, one suspects is speaking daming a previous scene, where Mana-tries to coax Nima's husband. Stanislav (bril-Tapes that instruct without entertaining, using voices and hands of unidentified actors, can be tedious. Tapes that, like Bugialit's, are not supplemented by written recipes or cookbooks can be difficult to use: The home cook must

loreover, a video can show what a cooking stuent's prayers. They cannot correct whether the can show what a cooking stuent's prayers. They cannot correct can swer to a cooking stuent's prayers. They cannot correct can swer to a cooking stuent's prayers. They cannot correct can swer to a cooking stuent's prayers. They cannot correct can swer to a cooking stuent's prayers. They cannot correct can swer to a cooking stuent's prayers. They cannot correct can swer to a cooking stuent's prayers. They cannot correct can swer to a cooking stuent's prayers. They cannot correct can swer to a cooking stuent's prayers. They cannot correct can show what a cooking stuent's prayers are not however, the correct can show what a cooking stuent's prayers are not however, the cooking stuent's prayers.

Written recipes are essential not only because few people have VCRs in their kitchens but also because the printed word reinforces the image. To a generation brought up on television this mixed-media approach may be especially appropriate.

Gene Gaudette, a novice cook

and a buyer for Tower Video, large videotape store in New York, People in the industry say

market for cooking videotapes might also improve if the price of the tapes fell. The average tape sells for \$30 to \$40 in the United \$30 for people to buy them instead of renting them. Manufacturers bave found that to be the case with

Success in this industry, as in sands, not millions. Cookbook tapes is a definite hit," Peters said.

"About 5,000 copies is gen the break-even point." I see a nice small market for them, selling maybe 20,000 to 40,000 tapes in their lifetime," said

Dong Garr, editor of Video magazine. Stacked against the 850,000 tapes Jane Fonda has sold, that

species of exotic vacation - which is, incidentally, how the traffickers, often work: offering holiday trips from which their victims then disappear. Joffe and everyone else involved in this mess of a movie should be ashamed.

Most of the seven features made by the Soviet director Nikita Mikhalkov since 1974, including the just-released (in the West) Rodnia" (playing in Paris as "La Parentele," or "The Relatives"), turn our the theme of an unexpected con-frontation with the past. A Mikhlakov retrospective at the Frenchia Cinematheque showed his diverse variations on that theme: "Some Days From the Life of Oblemov (1977) begins as a broken-down. 19th-century bureaucrat is swept into a new, active life by the arrival of an old friend, while "Unfinished Composition for Player Plano (1979) throws the bomb of an unforeseen meeting of old lovers, now married to others, into a gathering of provincial aristocrats.

La Parentele" (1981) presents Maria (Norma Mordinkova), a sturdy peasant woman who sets out to visit her daughter Nius in a clean modern city, and in the process creates a confrontation between traditional and contemporary values. Maria's enormous frei cludes not only her large suitcases but a load of vartees that are utterly useless in attempting to resolve her daughter's marital difficulties, her daughter's marital difficulties, her granddaughter's housefung infatuation with the worst of American culture and her long-lost ex-husband's alcoholism. These people have everything, and they don't know what they want," she groans. Part of Mikhalkog's technique is, a scrupulously house caneity. His characters — such as Oblomov, whose fate is scaled by his therein self.

whose fate is sealed by heroic selfdenial based on a tragic miscalcula-

hantly played by Yuri Bogatyrev),

camera's brooding close-ups of. Francoise Prenant, a film editor in

her first acting role Throughout the film Prenant remains a distant mystery, passively this kind of attention, or even want it. What matters most to her, privacy, is exactly what the parrator

Regrettably, Depardon's static camera technique — he is an award-winning photojournalist — and the absence of character development combine to make the film a tiring experience, if an earily true

Mark Hunter is a journalist who

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Julius Caesar himself put Geneva on the map in 58 B.C. when he wrote of his passage through town in his "Commentaries." It turned out to be a prophetic introduction,

as Geneva continues to occupy a role on the world stage out of all proportion to its modest size.

The Eternal Meeting Place

Napoleon and Bernie Cornfeld, high-flying head of the Investors' Overseas Services during the 1960s, who wound up in jail. Not to mention the scores of negotiators who regularly pass through to discuss disar-mament or petroleum prices, or mediate

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the world's most pressing conflicts.

Author-philosopher. Voltaire described

Geneva as "proud, noble, wealthy, deep and sly" before leaving to take up residence across the border in France. Jean-Jacques Rousseau, likewise, was forced to flee when his writings, which were to have a lasting impact on the futures of France and the United States, met with local indignation and book burning.

Others have come to stay, casting a more lasting influence over the city. Certainly the most notable of these was French-born John Calvin, who launched the Geneva Reformation in 1536, laying down the rigorous laws of discipline and piety than shape the city's reserve to this day. The 450th anniversary of his local activity will be commemorated with suitable Calvinist restraint next May.

Jean-Henri Dunant, an idealistic Gene-2n, was the inspiration behind the establishment in 1864 of the International Committee of the Red Cross, which launched Geneva's involvement in humanitarian causes.

Geneva's role as an international arbitration center dates back to 1872, when meetings were held in its bistoric Hôrel de Ville to settle the U.S. Civil War dispute with

Great Britain over the warship Alabama, The League of Nations set up shop in

Geneva has played host — sometimes reluc-tandy — to the likes of Goethe, Mozart, Liszt, Lenin, Lord Byron, Madame de Szel, led to its formation. The League relocated to the Palais des Nations in 1937 and this palatial sprawl is now European headquar-ters for the United Nations.

The U.N., with its 13 specialized agen-

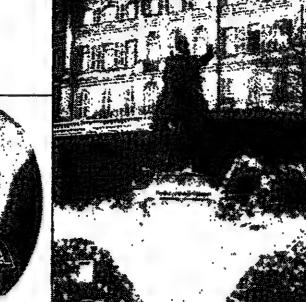
cies, is the current focus of international activity. Witness to the importance of its presence are the estimated 350 NGOs (nongovernmental organizations) that maintain official representation here. Some meetings are perpetual in nature: the disar-mament calks, trade negotiations and gatherings of the Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries are cases in point.

Other meetings, such as the current Geneva summit talks between Ronald Rea-gan and Mikhail Gorbachev, are singular events that happen here because of the city's expertise in dealing with such things, as well as Swiss neutrality.

Accustomed as it is to welcoming negotiators, refugees, business travelers and tourists, Geneva is at once gracious and chilly. Often criticized as being "unfriend-ly," Genevans shield themselves with a narrical reserve. This is the result, in part, of being a minority in their own city, according to Robert Vieux, chief of protocol. The canton of Geneva, with a population of less than 360,000, is divided almost exactly into thirds: Genevans, foreigners and "other"

Visitors number approximately two mil-lion in the course of the year, making Geneva the top tourist draw in Switzerland in addition to its conference and business status. While tourist buses regularly disgorge budger-minded visitors, the hotel emphasis is on luxury, and Geneva boases of political refugees coming into Switzer-











moneyed twice a year to the jewelry aucwere 17 five-star hotels, as compared to tions that have become the most important in the world. Geneva is one of the leading recipients

The welcome mat is always out.



Geneva's Working White House

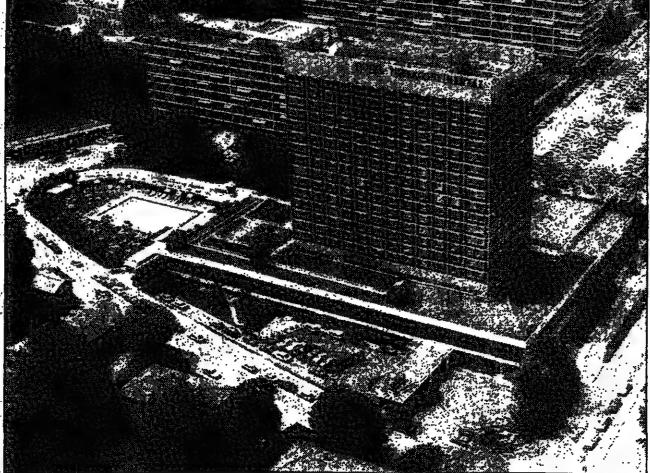
If Herbert A. Schott, general manager of the Inter-Continental Hotel Geneva, doesn't seem particularly disappointed that the Reagans aren't staying in his recently redecorated Presidential Suite this week, it's because his horel has nevertheless been rumed into the working White House for the duration of the Geneva summit:

That's where White House Spokesman Larry Speakes will be conducting briefings for the White House press corps, for example. (The rest of the world's press, the turnout expected to top 3,000, will be working our of the Geneva Conference Center, located a short distance downhill.) In all, the American contingent is occupying 350 of the hotel's 400 rooms, with another 10 rooms reserved for the official Swiss delegation from Bern.

Aside from the 600 extra telephone and telex lines added to the 400 normally in place, an entire new telephone system. brought over from the United States, and 10 dish antennas and 35 radio aerials crowded onto the roof, the structure and routine. of the Inter-Continental haven't been materially altered for this historic event.

Schott has become accustomed to welcoming heads of state (an average of four per year on official visits), sheikhs, ambassadors and business tycoons since the Inter-Continental made its dramatic numaround, beginning in 1968, from just another tourist hotel to Geneva's top "private" meeting center. While official meetings may take place at the United Nations or various missions around rown, the real business is frequently conducted at the hotel. As a matter of fact, when two heads of state happen to be on hand for independent reasons, Schott has been known to purthem together for a spontaneous meeting the Palestinian conference, a Vietnamese apart from press, protocol and presuranged refugee meeting involving 10 foreign min-

East Conference, which brought together in 1984, Official meetings of the Organizathe foreign ministers of Israel, Syria, Jordan tion of Petroleum Exporting Countries and Egypt, plus Henry Kissinger and Kurt have taken place at the Geneva Inter-Waldheim, were held at the Inter-Conti- Continental for 17 years. nental, as were talks between President Cyprus negotiations, the Lebanese conflict, knows how to act," says one employee.



seven in Zurich, a much larger city.

The Hotel Inter-Continental has long attracted VIPs as a special meeting place.

isters, and negotiations between Spain and Working sessions of the 1973 Middle' England over the independence of Gibraltar

Personnel have become so adept at deal-Jimmy Carrer and President El Assad of ing with important visitors that no dossier Syria in 1977. Other key meetings dealt or special briefing is necessary. "As soon as with the Rhodesian conflict, the Biafra war, we hear 'someone' is coming, everyone

That "someone" could mean Henry Kissinger, Cyrus Vance, Alexander Haig, George Shultz, Walter Mondale or George Bush all repeat visitors.

Aside from familiarity with the care and handling of VIPs, security is another Inter-Continental specialty, undoubtedly one of the reasons it is chosen as the site for sensitive meetings and visits. Situated on the highest point of Geneva's Right Bank and less than 10 minutes from Cointrin Airport, the hotel can be effectively sealed off without significantly affecting traffic dishes and other transmission devices.

patterns or disrupting life in the city. The hotel's readiness to deal with emergencies has been thoroughly tested though never actually put into effect most recently in 1983, when it was involved in the Palestinian conference and the Lebanese reconciliation conference, both potenrially explosive encounters. It was then proved that the hotel's flat roof could accommodate military helicopter landings - although that might prove difficult with the present forest of telecommunication

Rolex Rewards Enterprise

Martine Fettweis-Vienot is a Belgian archaeologist preparing the first complete catalogue of Mayan murals in Mexico and Guatemala,

Donald Perry is an American university biologist uncovering the mysteries of the tropical rain forest through a unique web of

Thean Soo Tee is a Malaysian agricultural adviser combatting soil erosion and poor living conditions through the cultivation of asparagus.

It is unconventional undertakings such as these for which individuals exhibiting a "spirit of enterprise" have been given the Rolex Award for Enterprise. Rolex, Geneva's largest industrial company, established the international awards in 1976 on the occasion of the 50th anniversary of the Rolex Oyster, the first truly waterproof watch. The award carries with it a sum of 50,000 Swiss francs and a specially inscribed gold Rolex chronometer.

While the award provides financial assistance to enable five selected individuals to carry out their projects, its broader objective is to encourage the "spirit of enterprise" through its recognition, stimulation and acknowledgment as an essential human quality. A book called "Spirit of Enterprise," published at the time of the award distribution in 1978, 1981 and 1984, not only describes the projects presented by the five laureates and winners of honorable mentions, but also summarizes projects submitted by hundreds of other candidates that show particular promise. The books are distributed to universities, scientific organizations and industry to encourage

André J. Heiniger, managing director of Rolex, recently launched the 1987 edition of the Rolex Awards for Enterprise by remarking that the term "enterprise," which seemed to have gone out of fashion when the awards were established almost a decade ago, has begun to experience a resurgence. "In spite of the pleasure I now experience at this new response, I cannot fail to reflect how, under such inauspicious circumstances, Rolex demonstrated a pioneering spirit that matches its constant vocation," Heiniger said.

Projects for the Rolex Awards for Enterprise may be submitted in one of three



Donald Perry, 1984 award winner.

categories: applied sciences and invention, exploration and discovery and the environment. The eight members of the selection committee for the 1987 awards are Dr. George V.B. Cochran (United States), professor of clinical orthopedics at Columbia University and past president of the Explorers Club; Fleur Cowles (Great Britain), painter, author and member of the World Wildlife Fund International Council; Dr. Xavier Fructus (France), specialist in hyperbaric physiology and scientific director of COMEX in Marseilles: Yoshimine Ikeda (Brazil), professor at the Oceanographic Institute of the University of Sao Paulo, specializing in antarctic research; Kisho Kurokawa (Japan), architect and director of the Institute of Social Engineering, Inc., of Tokyo; Hans Joachim Panitz (Federal Republic of Germany), telecommunications engineer and aerospace specialist at the German Acrospace Establishment in Cologne; Carlo Rubbia (Iraly), physicist at the European Organization for Nuclear Research and 1984 Nobel laureace, and Robert Stenuit (Belgium), underwater archaeologist and author. For information on the 1987 Rolex Awards for

Enterprise contact: The Secretariat, The Rolex Au ards for Enterprise, P.O. Box 178, 1211 Genera 26. Suitzerland

Private Bankers Are a **Special Breed**

Voltzire remarked, "When a private banker jumps into the lake, just jump after him. There is 10 percent to be made." In 1837, another famous traveler named Marie-Henri Beyle, alias Stendhal, noted in his diary: "The foremost money men of the Continent have the foremost of virtues, that of eating less each day than they earn. Even when they let themselves go, they only choose inexpensive pleasures like a walk in the mountains with a drink of milk."

This reputation for thrift is very much alive. For the Genevan citizen of 1985, a private bank still is the place where a pencil must be used down to its last inch before it can be thrown away. A private banker still stutters or talks through his nose to lend that British air so fashionable 200 years ago. An invitation for tea in the austere and exclusive rue des Granges still includes the delicate hint for restraint conveyed by the mistress of the house: "One lump of sugar or none?"

Modern Geneva counts more private banks per capita than any other city on earth, and the style and acumen displayed by the scions of Geneva's banking tradition make them impervious to most of the

present-day banking dangers. So far they have enjoyed smooth sailing among the sharks and snags of financial hypertrophy: the takeover game, the debt problem, badrisk inflation and even client famine. By sticking to their well-trained guns, the most seclusive families of neutral Switzerland have preserved an unparalleled institution for money making.

A private bank in Geneva has nothing to do with the giant corporations that are currently prompted by the International Monetary Fund to step up their lending to developing countries. Private in this instance does not, moreover, carry the meaning of being simply the opposite of govern-mental. The crux of the matter lies in the personal liability of every true private banker in the Swiss tradition. A commercial banker runs his bank as he would any other commercial corporation. His personal liability concerns his professional competence and integrity. The private banker, as a co-owner of his firm, is bound both personally and financially: his bank's commit-ments are guaranteed by his personal for-

ment how most private banking houses blend into the classical urban environment of the Old Town. Their entrances do not differ from those of the neighboring private town houses and, with the exception of some unassuming initials, there is no sign on the door revealing the nature of the business. It is because they are personally owned that private banks always take the name of a banker or a family of bankers.

Few people are aware that this unlimited liability also determines the kinds of operations private bankers engage in. Unlike credit institutions, they do not seek deposits from the public to finance commercial loans. They limit themselves entirely to managing the assers of their clients and to providing related services such as currency protection, tax and estate matters, assisrance in industrial participations or realestate investments. On close examination, such activities are in essence only a carefully organized extension of the administration of the banker's own assets: the investments they recommend to their clients are often similar to those they choose for themselves,

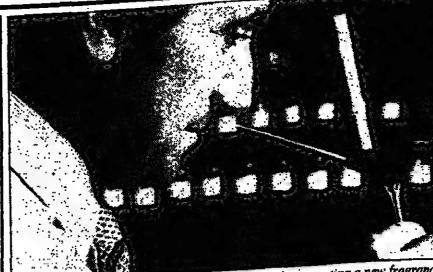
Reception by a private banker has noth-ing to do with an inquiry at a teller's desk

in an anonymous bank lobby. The visitor will be shown into what looks more like a drawing room than an office; he will be asked which common friend has recommended the name of the bank, and also what his personal possibilities and ambitions are. It is not quite as if the prospective client were asking for the hand of the banker's daughter, but if he wants to be-come a part of the financial family both parties have to know exactly what they are

This privileged person-to-person rela-tionship regularly produces above-average portfolio results. A man of means expects to be treated as an individual rather than an account number, and his direct contact not only with his specialized account manager (who, by the way, rarely changes), but with the owner of the bank itself, lends a reassuring dimension to the mutual confidence required. If security considerations still are the number-one reason for banking in Switzerland, for the more sophisticated clients of a private bank it is as important never to have been let down as it is to talk about some extraordinary performance.

One thing is sure; it would be out of character for a Geneva private banker to boast about any of his achievements. But there must be something he does and knows that other people do not. Otherwise, how to explain his present-day importance in a pushy banking universe of thousands of brilliant newcomers?

- Wolfgang Achterberg



A perfumer testing a new fragrance,

In Perfumes lt's Geneva First

Chanel No. 5, Joy, Anais Anais, Paco Ra-banne, Eau Sauvage, Le Must de Cartier and First by Van Cleef & Arpels are all fine French fragrances with one thing in com-Geneva.

Geneva's billion-franc fragrance and flavor industry supplies not only the linest names in courure perfumery but also manufacturers of cosmetics and toiletries, soaps and detergents, and an increasing array of household and industrial products. While the marketing momentum might come from New York or Paris, and natural ingredients originate in romantic places such as Grasse, it is safe to say that Geneva has become the scent center of the world.

Two of the world's rop three fragrance producers, Givaudan and Firmenich, plus a cluster of smaller firms, have their homes

While perfume dates back to the beginning of recorded history, and commercial French perfumery traces its development from the 18th century, 1895 was the key year as far as Geneva is concerned. That year Léon and Xavier Givaudan founded the firm that bears their family name with an investment of 300 francs, sharing premises with a bakery in Zurich. When the baker complained that his bread smelled of violets, they moved their facilities to Vernier-Geneva, on the banks of the Rhone, which remains Givandan's headquarters and major manufacturing center. A subsidiary of Hoffmann-La Roche since 1968, Givaudan today ranks second in the industry behind International Flavors & Fra- scope as perfumery.

grances, an American firm, and first in aroma chemicals.

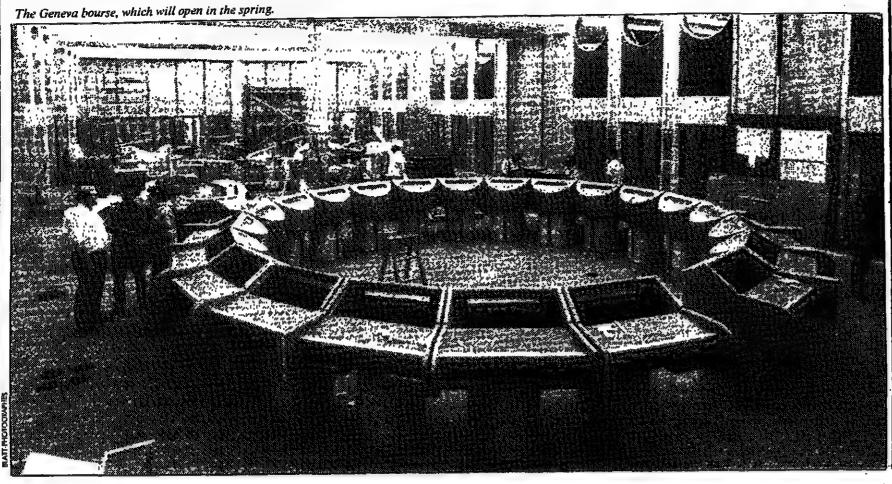
Firmenich, a family-owned company that ranks third among flavor and fragrance producers, was also founded in 1895 by mon: key ingredients — in most cases the finished compound itself — come from Philippe Chuit, a Swiss perfumer and chemist, Fred Firmenich, grandfather of present Chairman Fred-Henri Firmenich, oined the firm in 1900, contributing his name and his vision. "To do what others cannot do" has been Firmenich's credo since the beginning, resulting in a commitment to innovation that has produced a Nobel Prize, among other covered awards.

Geneva's movement to the forefront of perfumery resulted from a shift in ingredients from purely natural to a combination ents from purely natural to a combination of natural and synthetic that took place following World War I. It is applicated themistry, rather than flowerfy that lies at the heart of Geneva's integrance industry. This does not detract showerer from the creativity of the perfumices masses, as they are known, who combine as many as 100 different ingredients into a sangle compound in much the same way a composer writes a symphony.

Reasons why Geneva because an international perfumery senser were also open mar-

tional perfumery center were its open mar-ket, early freedom from patent sestrictions and abundant supplies of water and electric-ity. To these were later added Geneva's scatter as a financial trading and communications conter, plus its ability to attract individuals committed to research and in-novation. It evolved quite naturally into a conter for businesses as international in











The most fashionable place in Switzerland

JOAILLIERS DEPUIS

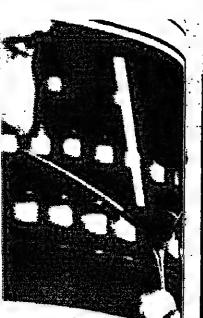
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Superb Swiss Shopping

To business, banking and diplomacy might be sidded a fourth reason for coming to Geneva: shopping. One must be constantly reminded while walking down the rue du Rhone. Geneva's answer to the rue du Faithing Saint-Honore, that this is in realiny Asmall town, so casy is it to be deceived by the display of the world's most famous ewelers and top fashion names,

Situated midway between Paris and Milan as far as fashion mentality is concerned. Geneva's deluxe bounques arract shoppers who regularly frequent Paris or New York for the simple reason that shopping here is so easy. In one hassle-free afternoon it is possible to visit Dior, Yves Saint Laurent, Valentino, Chanel, Lanvin, Armani and Versace, and still have time for a cup of

Anita Smaga pioneered the rue du Rhône as an ultrachic shopping thoroughfare in 1961, when she went into business with her dressmaker to shake up the pearlswith-basic-black conservatism of Geneva. and she has never looked back. Ensconced in a string of bouriques at 5L, rue du Rhône, Madame Smaga, a diminutive around the corner at 3, rue Ceard. The blonde from Casablanca, numbers among French representation includes Chanel at the top fashion retailers of the world. Hers 35, rue du Rhône (with another location was the first Yves Saint Laurent Rive across the lake on the rue des Alpes), Dior Gauche boutique outside Paris, and to it and Lanvin almost across the street at



ADVERTISING SECTION

Ricci and Karl Lagerfeld. She also tuns a thriving couture operation and masterminds some of the most fantastic weddings

Low, at 80, rue du Rhône, carries a strong representation of lealy's best-known names such as Genny, Missoni, Basile and Soprani, while Armani and Krizia are among the selections at Arode, located at number 31, Gianfranco Ferré is at number 15 and Versuce has a shop of his own she has added Ungaro. Valentino, Nina numbers 60 and 68 respectively and Givenishy and Jean-Louis Scherrer at Arode.

Running parallel to the rice du Rhône is a street that changes its name so frequently it is commonly known collectively as the "rues Basses" (low streets), its retail establishments are generally larger and a bit more "department store." Located at 31, rue du Marché is Bon Genie, one of the few muc fashion specialty stores on the Continent, which not only spowned the bounque movement in Geneva (some of its originals have set up individual shops elsewhere) but continues to innovate, Among its current top fashion makers are Sonia Rykiel, Dorother Bis, Kenzo and a clutch of Japanese designers Bon Genic had the guts to intro- Michel Hofstetter's sporting fashion. duce to a conservative Geneva fashion clientele with notable success.

"We don't earry too many names, because we like to represent every designer in depth," says Jean-Jacques Brunschwig, general manager, who with brothers Michel and Francois run the store started by their grandfather in 1891. Other stores in the Brunschwig galaxy are located in Lausanne, Zurich and in Geneva at the airport, train station, Inter-Continental Hotel, Hotel du Rhône and the Balexert shopping center.

One very smart move was to spin off two of the most famous Bon Genic names, Gucci and Louis Vuitton, into freestanding shops that now flank the main store. Gucci operates as a Bon Genie franchise, while the Brunschwigs are business partners with Vuitton in Switzerland

Since Geneva is the gateway to some of the best skiing in Europe, it stands to reason that stores catering to the needs of skiers are a notch above the average. Holstetter Sports, located in a landmark building at 12-14, rue de la Corraterie, has been called by insiders one of the best all-around

sports slops in the world for its selection and high level of professional service

Michel Holsterter, who took over the store from his father, is a bona fide Swiss ski instructor who personally tries out all the top-of-the-line skis he stocks with his pul Jean-Claude Killy, and is on hand most wintry Saturdays to give a firsthand report. In addition to an unequalled ski edection, Holsterrer stocks the top skiwear, switching to tennis in the summer, plus nonsporting fashions from such names as Valentino, Samr Laurent, Bogner for women, New Man and Faconnable for men.





ambience until recently, however, has tended toward the serious.

possible to enjoy a "power" lunch or a sybaritic dinner much in the manner of New York or Paris. Four restaurants offering an attractive combination of good food and fun can be found in a relatively unchic part of the Left Bank between the Old Town and Eaux-Vives ("living waters"), which has been likened to Paris's Saint-Germain-des-Prés.

It was here that Bernard Grobet, king of Geneva's nightlife, established the private Griffin's Club 20 years ago, and to which he recently added the restaurant Le Business. with instant success. It is crowded during lunch with lawyers, bankers and the like and comfortably relaxed in the evening, when the music and lighting conjure up a romantic mood. Youthful chef Bruno Bonin presides over the kitchen and the emphasis is on light, not necessarily nouvelle,

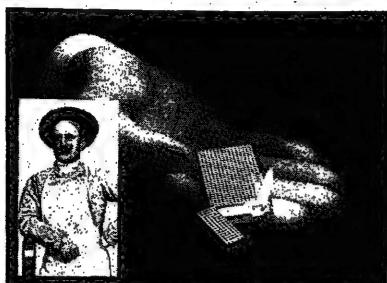
Being so close to France, one might expect more than-competent chef, Manuel Alfaya, to eat well in Geneva. And one does. The Gore Parc categorizes itself as a deluxe histor with the emphasis on high-quality food interestingly prepared. The decor tea-That artifude is changing, and now it is trures mixed patterns, grant palms and a startway leading to nowhere. A touch of fantasy in a very serious town

Boulevard Helvetique is turning into a restaurant strip of sorts. Up the street from Le Business is Le Patio and, farther on, Le Francis, both to be recommended for lunch or dinner. Le Patio replaced a boutique in a vintage stone-walled building and quickly built a following among those longing for a sleasant and not necessarily expensive place.

for lunch. Since its inauguration it has moved resolutely upmarket to the point that one must book days in advance, and acquired a lively evening crowd. The food is imaginative and varied, the ambience delightful, the service friendly and personal.

Farther up boulevard Helvetique is Le-Francis, celebrating its second birthday this month. Owned by Francis Wehren, who runs another restaurant, L'Auberge d'Hermance, in one of the canton's most delightful lakeside villages, the menu successfully Just around the corner, Jo Panarinfo combines gourmer and bistro fare. The turned a hole-in-the-wall on an obscure mood is elegant yet not forbidding, and street into a very special place thanks to there's live piano music in the evening, a Gerard Bach, whose interior design bril- good thing considering Geneva's shortage liance also influences Le Business, and a of late-night attractions.

Caran d'Ache Has Built Prestige From Pencils



Caran d'Ache lighters, models of elegance.

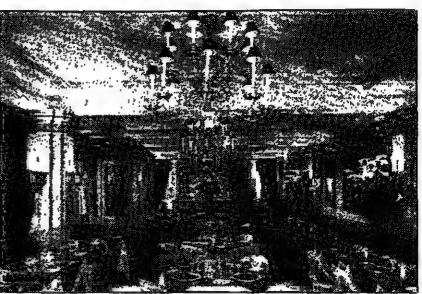
A pencil may not seem a likely starting point from which to build a mark of prestige in pens, lighters and watches, but then pencils from Geneva's Caran d'Ache are no ordinary

First there is the name, taken from a French cartoonist of the Belle Epoque who signed his sometimes cynical works "Caran d'Ache" after the Russian word for penoil, barandach. Second, there is the commitment to innovation that resulted in the world's first mechanical "lead-grip" pencil (a best-seller since its introduction in 1927), water-solvent colored pencils and Neocolor wax crayons favored by Picasso as well as Swiss schoolchildren.

Having cornered the Swiss writing market—an astonishing 50 percent of Caran d'Ache production goes to its tiny home market—the firm undertook an ambitious diversification program in the 1970s, beginning with the Madison Collection of unabashedly elegant writing instruments in a variety of materials, eventually expanded to include diamond-

Building further on its pride in precision, Caran d'Ache next branched out of the whiting to introduce a lighter not only sleek and elegant in design but innovative in performance, with two independent gas reserves and a slanted flame of particular interest to the pipe smoker. It wasn't long before Caran d'Ache yielded to its native Swiss temperation and introduced a small collection of watches compatible in design with its pens and lighters. Fine leather accessories and desk-top articles are another successful line.

"Even our throwaway ball-point pens have class," says Philippe Bolens, general manager, in commencing on the firm's continuing high standards of design and undentable



Le Business, 38. boulevard Helvétique. tel. 35.42.06. Business lunch 46 SF, dinner from 60 SF, not including wine

Côté Parc, 3, rue du Parc. tel. 36.91.98. Plat du jour 19 SF. dinner 70-80 SF. includ-

Le Patio, 19 boulevard Helvetique, tel. 36.66.75. Business lunch 26 SF. à la carte dinner 60-70 SF, not including wine.

Le Francis, 8, boulevard Helvetique, tel. 46.32.52. Plat du jour 18 SF at lunch, dinner fixed-price menu 48 SF, not including unne

The Kolex Day-Date speaks 26 languages. In Geneva, this is often useful.



Many of the world's most superb watches have been created in Geneva. And the great tradition of the watchmakers of Geneva is represented notably today in the unique Rolex Oyster.

Ever since Rolex invented the world's first reliable wrist-watch, the history of precision watch making has been particularly the history of the Rolex Oyster.

It was the first watch to be sculpted from a solid block of metal in 162 separate, skilful, precision operations. The first watch to have a winding crown, designed to screw down tightly onto the case, sealing the movement completely against water, dust and dirt.

The Rolex Oyster was the world's first automatic precision wristwatch. The first to show the date through a window cut into the dial. And the first, thirty years ago, to actually spell out the day of the week in full.

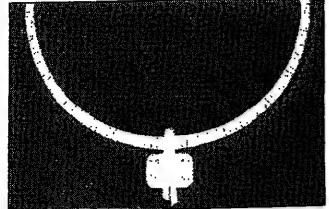
Today, the Rolex Day-Date is available in 26 different languages. Throughout the world the Rolex name has become synonymous with the all-too-rare qualities of craftsmanship, care and attention to detail. Simply to own a Rolex watch is itself a mark of considerable achievement. But it is also to share in the rewards of over 70 years of invention, innovation and the pursuit of excellence.

Today, wherever a Rolex is worn, it is a sign that its owner cannot be satisfied with anything less.



"Young Turks" **Turn 100**

It takes courage for a jeweler to set up shop in Geneva, the world's jewelry capital, where you're up against every big name in the business - Cartier, Harry Winston, Van Cleef & Arpels and Bulgari, to mention but 2 few. When Adler Bros. opened their doors in a passage just off the rue du Rhône in 1972, however, they had two important things going for them; a rich family tradition in precious jewelry daring back to 1880, and an exoric "Eastern" touch that appealed to the influx of oil-rich big spenders into Geneva.



The Adler look, from Istanbul to Geneva.

Since then much has changed, and not only have the Alder brothers Carlo and Franklin expanded to three chic Geneva locations, but their designs have been toned down, "Westernized" you might say, to appeal to European tastes and changing Arab tastes as well. They also have expanded their business both East and West by opening shops in Hong Kong and London.

Jack Adler, founder of the Adler jewelry dynasty, arrived in Isranbul 100 years ago after completing his jewelry apprenticeship in Vienna. In Istanbul he encountered the sumptuous designs that marked the end of the Ottoman Empire, to which he introduced sophisticated European craftsmanship - with great success. In 1964, Jack Adler's son Edouard transported the East-West Adler look to Athens, where he set up a shop and workrooms.

The decision to move the Adler Bros. headquarters to Geneva was prompted by the city's pre-eminence in jewelry based on its central location, lenient import and export regulations, longstanding tradition of anonymity and well-heeled visitors. The semiannual jewelry auctions added not only prestige but important

Geneva also became the Adler creative center under the direction of Franklin Adler, whose wife, Leyla, is also involved in design. Carlo Adler runs the business side but, as in many family

operations, commerce and creation go hand in hand. The Adler "look" might be a clean sweep of baguettes in a necklace centered with an important square-cur diamond, or an intricate and sensuous mélange of diamonds and emeralds hearkening back to the Ottoman Empire. "Our jewelry is meant to be worn, not kept in a safe," says Franklin Adler. "We try to put warmth and nostalgia into every piece we produce,"

Jewelry remains the mainstay of Adler Bros., but one cannot overlook the exquisite objects on display in the boutiques: a jasper basket trimmed with clusters of gold grapes, a carnelian bowl decorated with flowers studded with rubies and diamonds, or a gold-and-diamond-topped walking stick, "The sort of thing one head of state presents to another," Franklin Adler explains, Other objects reflect Adler collections of priceless coffee cups used by Ortoman sultans, rare Fabergé pieces and turn-of-the-century glassware from Galle and Daum.

Customers run the gamut of well-beeled Geneva visitors and residents, among them Gulf-state royalty, wealthy Indian families, Greek shipping tycoons, French and Italians who prefer to shop in Geneva to avoid the steep value-added tax and the occasional

The Adler Bros, have become members in good standing of the Geneva jewelry establishment, a solid point around which to build a 100th anniversary celebration.

Plane Leasing lls Flying High



Private jetting takes off in Geneva.

Proud, prosperous, Protestant Geneva is smokestack-free, its formidable cash flow fed by a service-sector economy that relies on 30,000 conferences a year, a thriving banking establishment and

A fertile breeding ground, in other words, for general aviation, as evidenced by the scores of private jets and turboprops parked at all times on the Jura side of Cointrin Airport's single runway.

In addition to the Swiss-registered small fry, there are the regular movements of private planes from abroad — some of them the size of full-blown airliners — carrying oil sheikhs from the Gulf or Greek shipowners on business or pleasure or both.

General aviation activities at Cointrin are all-encompassing: from helicopter rides over Lake Geneva to glacier outings in ski-



Shuttle diplomacy at \$5,000 per hour.

fitted Pilarus Porters, from ambulance missions to weekend charters to St. Moritz, from Red Cross mercy flights to Ethiopia to aireaxi rides to a new golf course in the Bahamas.

One Greek sycoon even laked a Falcon 20 jet to forward a planeload of Geneva-grown orthods to a party in Athens.

The concentration of home-bred and foreign nest eggs has sent

the fortunes soaring of local air taxi companies such as Executive of Jet and, most notably, Aerolessing (ALC), which will celebrate its twentieth birthday next year.

From a modest start with a single Piper Aztek in 1966. Aeroleasing's wings have grown to encompass its content fleer of 12 jets and two turboprops, making it Europe's biggest private

ALG's client roster reads like an international Who's Who, from U.N. secretary-generals to Hollywood celebrities; from Formula One speed kings to symphony exchestra conductors, nor to mention the Gulf-state printe wito demanded special kind-covering uniforms for ALG's hostisses on two week junker through the Middle East, and got what he wanted — at a pace.

Airliner-sized aerial taxis are last becoming a new mend,

especially among the big multinationals, and charter companies are responding. ALG has just purchased an estimate DC9, whose

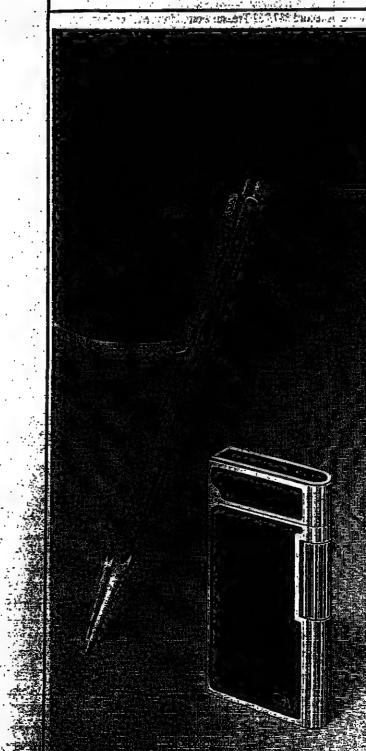
oak paneled interior, complete with a full-size double-bed stateroom, resembles that of a Mediterranean littory with.

With its extended range, the plane can by a complete board of directors around the world in 2 work of seisure environment bitherto undreamed of in air transportation. April 25,000 per hour, charterers claim, a party of 20 would not partall that much more than they would for Concorde sears to a trans Atlantic destination, and with a charter the customer can select his own itinerary and

Swiss neutrality and entrepreneutial discretion are major assets in Geneva's booming renearplane business. Jepanon's President Amin Genevel keeps a Swiss-registered Edition 50 charter jet on permanent standby on a makeshift massay north of Benut. The former ruler of Sierra Leone also chartered a business jet in Geneva on a long-term basis for getaway puriposes.

Demand is not lacking closer to home, either Whatever the

summit holds in store for world peace, the Reagan-Gorbachev show, with its cast of thousands will set Genera's cash registers clinking and keep the city's cares bosy both on land and in the sin---- Robert Kroon

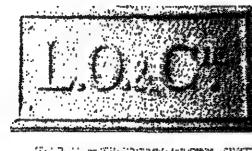


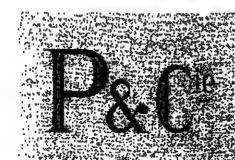
The original private banking

Geneva's private bankers: so discreet that most of them don't even have their names on their doors. Generation after generation, their clients' satisfaction is the best advertising...

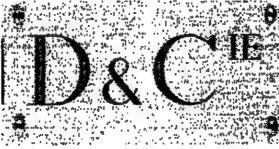
For centuries. Geneva's private bankers made their reputation in offering the best services and very personalized relations with their clients.

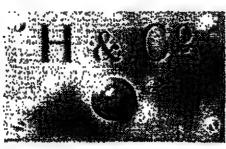
Yet Geneva's private bankers well know that such a reputation can only be maintained through permanent innovation. Hence their great tradition of money management capability remains unequaled.













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Tél. 21 0355

HENTSCH & Cie (1796) 15. rue de la Corraterie Tél. 219011

PICTET & Cie (1805) 29. boulevard Georges-Favon Tél. 2081 11

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TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 19, 1985

Grain Contracts Lose Favor **While Financials Thrive**

By JAMES STERNGOLD

New York Times Service

HICAGO — A decade ago, the go-go pulse of Wall Street had nothing on the commodity pits in Chicago, where mobs of shouting traders could be seen whereing and dealing in wheat, com, soybean and other agriculwired futures. But times have changed. In the midst of one of the worst farming crises for the United States, many of those agricultural futures pits have turned into the equivalent of dust bowls. At the same time, the financial-futures markets have blos-somed into the most vibrant commodity trading.

There has been, in fact, a violent shift in the balance of trading.

Agricultural futures have plummeted from 64 percent of total

Trading in wheat,

corn, soybeans

has been hit by

volume in 1980 to a mere 25 percent in the first 10 months of this year. Meanwhile, ac-cording to the Futures Industry Association, financial futures, menung more tracts, seemed equity and currency contracts, have rocketed from 18 percent at have rocketed market in 1980 to

the U.S. farm crisis. 59 percent this year. Precious-59 percent ims year, rections-metals and petroleum futures make up most of the remainder of the market

This is just one sign of how the farm economy's difficulties have reverberated in the commodity world. Speculators, who add the commodity world because the grain pits. Many commodity brokerages have closed, merged, or cut back operations.

HE ONCE-FLOURISHING business of independent floor traders in grain futures has withered. It has grown so bad for many floor traders on the Chicago Board of Trade. have the principal arena for trading and speculating in grain futures that they are switching to the financial

Recently, for instance, the small, amphitheater shaped pit where corn options are traded was almost deserted. Nearby, the pit for Treasury-bond futures looked like a packed football stadium during a close game.

Some floor traders in grain had believed that economics was We thought we'd always have this business because of the

need to feed the starving people in the world, like the Chinese," and the said Robert S. Lerner, who holds a master's degree in business administration from the University of Chicago and worked for 10 years in the corn pit until July 1984, when he switched to trading and he stock-index futures. But look now, the Chinese are the ones " For him exporting com."

Susan Hackmann, grain analyst at Agri Analysis Inc., stated:
Futures, in general, have been in a slump because we've had low
inflation, a stable economy and generally falling interest rates. Military The U.S. used to be the major exporter of grain. We still are, but

The first state of the market has fallen to about 26 percent in wheat to blook the alone, from 50 percent five years ago."

At the Chicago Board of Trade, the average daily volume in the blook of the corn is down 33 percent from last year, to 24,603 contracts; the word soybean trading is off 42 percent, at 28,036 contracts a day, and wheat has shumped 33 percent, to 8,560 contracts. Those levels wheat has shumped 33 percent, to 8,560 contracts. Those levels are state represent a 60-percent drop from 1983, a better-than-average for the state of the percent are percent as a drought that disrupted supply the state of the prices. and raised prices.

The volume in financial futures, however, has been heading skyward. A record 387,262 Treasury-bond futures changed hands on Oct. 30 and volume in the Standard & Poor's 500-stock index contract, traded at the Chicago Marcantile Exchange, hit a new high of 106.231 last Tuesday.

Many commercial interests - farmers, processors, and endusers of grain products - continue to rely on futures to hedge themselves against price uncertainty.

"We will still go to futures when we need that protection," said Alphonse DiDominicis, manager of grain purchasing for CPC International a corn miller. "But over all, the volume in the (Continued on Page 21, Col. 1)

Currency Rates

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Approval Is Seen for **SEAT Pact**

VW Takeover Expected Soon

By Warren Getler International Herald Tribune FRANKFURT — Volkswagen AG's supervisory board is expected on Friday to clear the company's plan to take over SEAT, the unprofitable Spanish automaker, this year, board officials disclosed Monday.

A representative of one of VW's worker-councils, who is also on the supervisory board, said VW's man-agement board informed worker representatives Monday of its plans to acquire a 51-percent inter-est in SEAT this year, reflecting in part the desire to benefit from certain tax provisions.

The representative said management would ask the supervisory board on Friday to approve an agreement to purchase a majority interest in SEAT from INI, the government-owned holding com-pany, if two main conditions are met: that the Spanish government absorb SEAT's accumulated debt, estimated to be more than \$2 billion, and that it agree to cut several thousand jobs at SEAT over the next five years.

The source said VW management had said Spain was prepared to meet both conditions as a means of facilitating VW's takeover, al-though details have to be worked out, particularly concerning the valuation of the company.

A VW executive confirmed that talks between VW and INI have reached an advanced stage and that the management board would not agreement without a vote of gener-al approval from the supervisory board." press further toward signing an

Officials of the state of Lower Saxony, which owns a 20-percent interest in VW and has two representatives on the supervisory board, said they expected the board to approve VW's takeover plans, despite possible resistance from trade union and worker representatives who make up half of the board's 20 members,

Supervisory board decisions, particularly concerning major issues such as takeovers, are usually based on a unanimous show of hands. There is some probability, VW supervisory board sources indicated, that worker representatives will not vote in favor of the takeover plans but will abstain from voting -allowing the negotiations to be concluded.

to develop a common stand on the surplus. takeover proposal. VW workers are European officials had called the concerned that production and fi-nal assembly of VW's Passat and Polo models might be shifted to Spain, squeezing out about 1,000 ishe in Monday between the Europe-an economic bloc and Japan. jobs in West Germany.

be compensated for in West Germentally on a free-market system, many, but that details of how any such program might be carried out

BRUSSELS - The British and

West German finance ministers

tried Monday to torpedo plans to.

enshrine monetary cooperation in a rewritten treaty for the European

They said the British and West

German representatives at a meet-

ing of EC finance ministers were

openly hostile to a plan by Jacques

monetary integration to the treaty.

delegates reportedly feared the

move could lead to a loss of nation-

But Mr. Delors's ideas gained

The second of th

The British and West German

Community, diplomats said.

World Shipbuilding's Doldrums

Even Koreans Are Hurt by Long Slump

By Jonathan P. Hicks
New York Times Service
NEW YORK — When South Korea's major shipbuilders an-nounced layoffs of thousands of workers last week, they sent an alarming message to the other players in this industry; Even the world's most efficient shipyards are struggling.

That the shipbuilding business, from Hamburg to Kobe, Japan, is hurting is no surprise. The industry has been reeling for years. What is new is that the problems have reached the South Koreans, whose low materials cost and inexpensive labor are the envy of the industry.

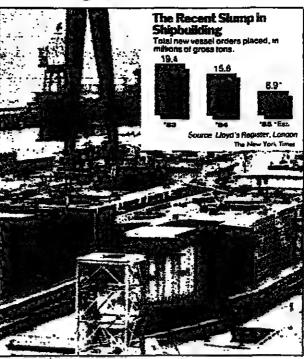
"You know things are in bad shape when the picture gets pret-ty bad for Japan and Korea, who together have about 70 percent of the worldwide market and are the price setters," said M. Lee Rice, president of the Shipbuild-ers Council of America.

Almost no one in the industry foresees a quick turnaround Some say that the situation could get worse, unless the world trade in oil and cargo picks up or the huge overcapacity in tonnage is shrunken.

"Most people don't think there will be any significant improvement in the world markets until 1992 or so," said Ken Pot-tinger, a spokesman for British Shipyards Ltd. in London. All shipbuilders can do in the meantime, most agree, is to streamline operations and to diversify, to become less dependent on the oil tankers and dry bulk carriers they have traditionally relied

Shipbuilders are paying the price for responding burriedly to forecasts in the early 1970s of a dramatic need for vessels to transport Middle East oil, according to shipping experts. While they were speeding tanker construction, they also stepped up their building of dry bulk ves-sels in expectation of a coal bonanza that did not occur.

All this brought about overcapacity of 35 percent to 40 percent and ship values that have



The Hyundai shipyards in Ulsan, South Korea.

unged 15 percent just in the

In the last three years, South Korean shipbuilders have priced their output far below their cost of materials, Mr. Rice said, He added that the price competition had further depressed U.S. and European yards.

We now have essentially zero in the area of commercial orders in the United States," Mr. Rice said. "There are now maybe five commercial ships being built, whereas there were 66 being built in 1980. It's not a very positive

In the last four years, 25 of 110 U.S. shipyards were closed, including General Dynamics Corp.'s shipyard in Quincy, Massachusetts, last July. Another 35 American yards may close within the next four years.

The situation is as grim elsewhere. "The shipyards in most European countries are suffering from a lack of work," said Werner Fante, director of the Hamburg-based German Shipbuilding Industry Association and also director of the Western European Shipbuilders Associa-

Employment in West German

shipyards has declined to 45,000, from 57,000 in 1982. In Britain, four major shipyards have been closed in the last five years, "Although they have work to keep them busy until sometime next year, they're not profitable," said John M. Pullen, another spokes-man for British Shipbuilders. "And I don't think there is a single shipyard in the world that is operating profitably."

Perhaps the most notable evi-dence of the industry's decline came in August, when Japan's Sanko Steamship Co., one of the world's largest operators of oil tankers, applied for court protec-tion from creditors, reporting outstanding debts equivalent to about \$2.2 hillion. Also in Japan, which is the world's leading shipbuilder, Hitachi Zosen Corp. said it would reduce its work force by almost 30 percent, to 12,000, in 1987.

The South Koreans, led by Hyundai Heavy Industries Ltd., Daewoo Shipbuilding & Heavy Machinery Ltd., a unit of Daewoo Industrial Co., and Samsung Heavy Industries Co., remain optimistic, Still, their or-(Continued on Page 20, Col. 1)

U.K. Employers Call on Thatcher **To Alter Policy**

HARROGATE, England -The head of Britain's employers' organization called on the government

British Industry, said British companies were having to shoulder increased costs to pay the price for problems in the economy as a clude building materials, mechanisms.

whole. The approach adopted by Prime and household products, leisure, members and household products, leisure, newspapers and publishing. emment "concentrates the transmission of policy directly onto exporting companies and those competing with imports," he said at the CBI's annual conference, at-tended by 800 business leaders. Sir Terence said wage restrains

offered a better solution. He called on British industry to do away with automatic annual pay rises and in-creases unrelated to higher output.

"We are paying ourselves in-creases that are completely out of line with those paid in Germany, Japan and America," be said. "If we go on this way more exports will be barred to us."

Sir Terence urged the govern-ment to give lower priority to tax cuts it is considering in the 1986 budget and use the money to ease unemployment, currently 13.5 percent of the work force.

On Sunday, the CBI published a report calling on the government to spend £1 billion (\$1.42 billion) to fight unemployment. The document maintains that building improvements, inner-city development and training programs could provide work to 350,000 of Brit-ain's 3.25 million unemployed within a few years.

During her six years in office, Mrs. Thatcher has consistently viewed special pleading from the CBI with skepticism.

At the conference, leaders of the confederation said that wage rises, now averaging 5 percent to 7 per-cent annually, must be cut by two percentage points to stem the dete-rioration of Britain's competitive position. They said exchange-rate

Phone

cost competitiveness by 10 percent in the second quarter of 1985. But industry sources said many

Monday to cut interest rates and stop using the exchange rate of the pound to control inflation.

Sir Terence Beckett, directorgeneral of the Confederation of British industry were likely to rise by an average of 10 percent in 1985.

U.S. Factories' **Operating Rate** Fell in October

WASHINGTON - The oprating rate at U.S. factories edged down again in October, the fifth month in the last six in which the measure has dropped, the Federal Reserve

Board reported Monday. It said that U.S. plants, mines and utilities operated at 80.2 percent of capacity last month, down almost 1 percentage point from the level of a year ago.

For October, the operating rate at manufacturing plants edged down to 80.1 percent of capacity from a September level of 80.3 percent, partly because of a strike at Chrysler Corp. Meanwhile, in New York, the Conference Board forecast that U.S. gross national product

would grow 3.2 percent in 1986, up from an estimated 2.1 percent in 1985. The business group's eco-nomic forum predicted that inflation would rise to 4.2 percent

from 3.6 percent but that unemployment would drop to 6.8 percent by the end of 1986 from percent at the end of 1985.
(AP, Reuters)

Japan Rebuffs EC on Import Targets

TOKYO - The Japanese gov-TOKYO — The Japanese government Monday officially rejected a request from the European Community that Japan announce specific and have surpluses with the EC and have sponse."

European officials have critically rejected continuing Japanese trade on that It was a very clear response." tive said he and other council rep- cific, quantifiable targets for inresentatives would meet Thursday creased imports to offset its trade

jobs in West Germany.

He said VW management had indicated that a shift in certain promidicated that a shift in certain promidicated that a shift in certain prosince Japan bases itself fundawe cannot indicate any planned numbers for exports or imports."

Bonn, London Resist EC Monetary Move

ing Belginm and Luxembourg.

A senior delegate said Britain's chancellor of the Exchequer, Nigel Lawson, tried to block further dis-

cussion of the proposals by invok-

ing the "supremacy" of finance

The West German finance min-

ister, Gerhard Stoltenberg, was

last week by Karl-Otto Pohl, head

of the Bundesbank, diplomats said.

Diplomats said EC foreign min-

isters could look into the monetary

plans Tuesday when they hold a

special meeting on revamping the

ministers in monetary affairs.

Delors, president of the executive also critical of the Delors plan, re-Commission, to add a chapter on flecting a stance outlined to him

But he said the Japanese side necessary. "had made clear that Japan itself is

support from France, Italy and community treaty ahead of a sum-smaller member countries includ-mit in Luxembourg on Dec. 2 and

surplus.™

called for quantifiable ways to measure the success of Japanese efforts to reduce the trade imbal-

According to European figures, Japan's trade surplus with the EC in 1984 exceeded \$12 billion and is expected to rise further this year.

Willy de Clercq, head of the European delegation, said after the meeting: "We are interested in concrete results and so far these concrete results have not been forthcoming. We think further action is

mit in Luxembourg on Dec. 2 and

Proposals on monetary coopera-tion, together with plans to stream-

line community decision-making,

to eliminate internal trade barriers

by 1992 and to encourage joint for-

the Luxembourg summit.

original 1957 constitution.

eign policies, are due for decision at

Mr. Delors last month suggested that the long-stated endeavor to

strengthen the European Monetary

System and to create a European

joint central bank, be written into a

Monetary Fund taking the role of a

He said the response to the Euro-

concerned about the huge trade pean request that Japan set targets

Mr. Abe said the Japanese side had responded to the European request by saying the "action program" of domestic market-opening measures announced by Japan in July "contains numerous elements not easily quantifiable in terms of effects, and therefore Japan would not be able to comply with the request of the European Communi-

Mr. de Clercq, the EC commissioner for external relations and trade policy, said the EC would not abandon the idea of an import goal because the community considered

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EMIL GLUDOVACZ Vice President

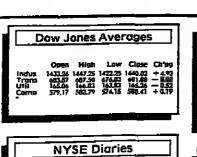
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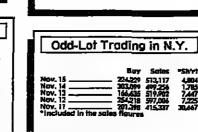
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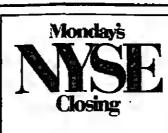
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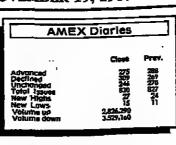


NYSE Index



Vol. at 4 P.M -______ 130,744,600 ed close 155,444,600 Prev. 4 P.M. vol up to the closing on Wall Street and do not reflect late trades elsewhere.

Via The Associated Press



Standard & Poor's Index

NASDAQ Index 706.10 — 0.07 307.43 — 0.06 405.36 + 0.49 472.00 — 1.59 772.07 — 1.35 325.77 + 0.10 270.66 + 0.02

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Dow Rises to Another Record

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NEW YORK — The stock market closed mixed or contracting volume Monday but the Strength in the auto issues and in IBM as Dow Jones industrial average advanced to a positive factors. new high. The Dow rose 4.93 to 1,440.02, edging past its previous high of 1,439.22 set Thursday.

The blue-chip index moved higher in the last

Ford followed related to stock index futures contracts contrib-

nted to the Dow's seesaw pattern.

Broader market indicators also advanced, but not enough to surpass the records set last Thursday. The New York Stock Exchange index rose 0.19 to 114.55 and the price of an average share

rose 6 cents. Declines outpaced advances 923-727 among the 2,029 issues traded at 4 P.M. and Big Board volume totaled 108.36 million shares, down

from 130,24 million Friday.

In media and entertainment issues, Capital Cities Communications, which jumped 15% last week partly on the strength of several analysts' recommendations, fell 1% to 214. Viacom rose 2% to 56%.

Claire's Stores dropped 2% to 92.

Thomas Ryan Jr. of Kidder Peabody said the Dana Corp. jumped 2 to 26%. The company fixed-income market's strong performance said it will repurchase as many as six million of helped curb aggressive selling. He said the market's tone and psychology remained construc-

tive.
"Until we get some pronounced weakness in

.60 J.1 3.90 Z.5

the fixed-income market, the stock market

AT&T was the most active NYSE-listed issue, adding % to 22%.
Ford followed, rising % to 54%. Last week Ford's board authorized the purchase of up to

bour of trading after vacillating from plus to Ford's board authorized the purchase of up to minus territory through most of the session.

Traders said several buy and sell programs stock. General Motors rose 1% to 72% and Chrysler added % to 44%. Phillips Petroleum was third, unchanged at

Among other actively traded blue chips. Al-lied-Signal advanced 1% to 46%, Sears jumped % to 37%, General Electric added 1% to 65%,

American Express edged up % to 48 and Westinghouse Electric rose % to 44%.

In technology issues, IBM advanced 1% to 138%, Digital Equipment rose 2% to 119 and Cray Research added 1% to 65%. In the semi-

Manhattan National fell 1% to 9%. An investment advisor issued a negative report on the

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Elders Considers Rise n Bid for Allied-Lyons

ONDON - Elders IXL Ltd. Australian brewing, farming finance group, said Monday it-it might increase its £1.8-biln (\$2.6 billion) cash offer for ied-Lyons PLC.

The group director for strategy, drew Cummins, said at a news aference that Elders might have think about raising last month's l after Allied-Lyons publishes its ense document. Allied-Lyons, a ndon-based food and drink inpany, has rejected the bid as

trously inadequate.

Malysts have generally agreed
if Elders's initial offer of 255 ice a share, although it is Brit-'s biggest in total value, would quin to be raised to win control of recompany. Most see 350 peace a ire as a more realistic price for ied-Lyons, which is about four

fed-Lyons, which is about four res the size of Elders.

The first the size of Elders.

The first company's chief extended that the company's chief extended to attract a high level of the company's the Allied-Lyons shareeptances by Allied-Lyons share-iders.

Elders on Monday issued the mal offer document giving de-

By Warren Brown

Washington rest perman. The DEARBORN, Michigan — The

ate card is making the rounds at

early January to reise its offer. Al-lied-Lyons is expected to publish its defense next month.

Allied-Lyons shares closed Monday at 285 pence on the London Stock Exchange, down 1 pence from Friday's closing of 286.

The Elders document disclosed that it was offering £1.8 billion of four-year secured loan notes as an alternative to the cash bid.

Interest on the notes would be at % percentage points below the average Citibank three-month deposit rate. That deposit rate was 11% percent on Friday.

mouths, would yield 10% percent at Friday's Citibank deposit rate.

Murray to Become Chairman of Mobil

NEW YORK - Mobil Corp. announced Monday that its board had elected Allen Murray chairman and chief executive officer to succeed Rawleigh Warner Jr., who will retire Feb. 1.

United Press International

Mr. Murray, 56, joined Mobil in 1952 as an accountant. He will retain his positions as president and

Tung Announces Reorganization, Interest Payment

HONG KONG - One of Hong Kong's biggest shipping groups announced Monday that it had devised a reorganization plan to keep its troubled operations going.

The Tung group, owned by the Tung family of Hong Kong, said it would be able to pay interest on debt estimated by some bankers at about \$1 billion. The group stopped debt payments in September.

An associated company, the publicly traded Orient Overseas Holdings Ltd., will set up a separate business for its profitable container operations. Trading in the shares of Orient Overseas was suspended on Hong Kong's four stock exchanges on Sept. 3 as the company tried to work out a settlement with creditors.

The family side of Tung has a fleet of 55 ships, including container ships and oil tankers. It borrowed to finance an expansion of its fleet but was hurt by the decline in the shipping market. Bankers have said its problems have dragged down the publicly owned company.

Data General Introduces New Super-Minicomputer

most powerful super-minicomput- VAX 8600. er line to try to regain a competitive edge against its main rival, Digital Equipment, which have long domi-Equipment Corp.

dard measure for the speed of a industry as a whole. large computer. It costs about \$42,000 per MIPS.

A super-minicomputer is a very in anticipation of the new line. fast computer that is almost as powerful as large, multimilliondollar mainframes, but much cheaper. It is typically used as the hub of a departmental or small company computer network.

Data General and Digital Equip-Massachusetts, built their success on the minicomputer, a sector that International Business Machines Corp. ignored for a number of

IBM has a minicomputer, the System 36, that it promotes as a ing through a local-area network.

Compiled by Our Staff From Disputches not considered a super-minicom-NEW YORK — Data General puter and has a far higher price per Corp. on Monday introduced its MIPS than the MV/20000 or the

Both Data General and Digital nated the market for factory and Data General officials said at a engineering applications, are eager news conference that the compa- to move into the much larger office ny's new Eclipse MV/20000 super-market by offering departmental minicomputer, designed to com-computers. Demand for departwith Digital Equipment's mental office equipment is growing VAX 8600, can process 5.5 million by about 30 percent a year, more instructions per second, the stan- than twice the rate of the computer

Monday's announcement by Data General may help the compaas Data General's previous top officials said, because many of its computer, the MV/10000. customers have been waiting to buy

> Data General recently announced a drop in earnings for the year ended Sept. 28 to S24 million from \$83 million a year ago.

> Data General also introduced : slower, cheaper minicomputer, the Eclipse MV-2000 DC. Analysts said it machine was targeted at Digital's MicroVAX II.

Bolstering the super-minis, Data ing system, AOS-DVS, that it said allows for distributed data process

Ford Says It's Setting New Golden Rule: 'Quality Comes First'

pany that, by its own admission, has had some problems with quality in the recent past. Ford gave the world the first moving automobile assembly line and the Model T in the early 1900s.

from the rear.

at its worst.

right company?"

no other choice.

Ford and its domestic rivals,

Chrysler, General Motors Corp.

and American Motors Corp. (46

percent owned by Renault of France) are facing increasingly

tough competition from foreign

automakers, especially from the Japanese, Mr. Healy said.

Last month's figures of U.S.

market share for passenger cars are

indicative. Japanese imports cap-

tured 27 percent of the market, up

percent in October 1984.

Top executives carry it in their at the process at pockets. Engineers tuck it in pockets of their shirts. Assem-time workers tape it to machine-arrol panels. But it gave the United States the Pinto in 1970. telest The card is stamped with the The Pinto, in the minds of many owners, critics and industry ana-

· . 250(23) # Ford logo and a title, "Compa-Mission and Guiding Princi-Mission and Ford's world dquarters in Dearborn are unely to go home without it.

The card symbolizes a corporate tural revolution, which Ford ofay to its long-lost position as the rid's leader in automotive quali-

Ford's quality drive is running in dem with its cost-cutting cam-Auto-industry analysts say ".. in the Without quality, Ford loses Without competitive duction costs, Ford loses cusners, because higher manufacing costs often appear as higher

o, since 1980, when Ford had a 3-billion-loss, the company has Colling what now amounts to \$4 ion in annual operating costs. Much of that reduction is reflect-I Life in smaller worldwide and U.S. prolls. Ford's worldwide average

ployment dropped 22.4 percent, wn from 494,579 people to 3,696, between 1979 and 1984. td's U.S. employment decline s proportionately greater, drop-g 27.5 percent from 239,475 aple to 173,655 during the same

> More cost cuts and staff reducps are needed - about 25 perit more in both categories — at and at other domestic auto muracturers, according to Peter n Hull, an anto-industry analyst ih Arthur Andersen & Co.

-Japanese automakers now have a oduction-cost advantage of 500 to \$1,800 per unit over their nerican competitors, Mr. Van

However, some Ford employees the cost-cutting as running conry to Ford's plan to achieve ner product quality through cellence in human relations," 2 jor tenet of the company's mis-a statement and guiding princi-

cord's president, Harold A. Pola said he disagreed with the no-n that excellence in human relans, and excellence in business nagement are mutually exchi-

Anytime you have to reduce ir work force, it's a problem," he d, "The question is: "How do we about implementing the actions it have to be taken to ensure that s corporation has a long-term ure? The mission statement is

The first of Ford's six new guid-

letal Box Pretax ff 1.6% in Half; et Shows Loss

International Herald Tribune ONDON - Metal Box PLC, a kaging and engineering compa-reported Monday that its pre-profit in the fiscal first half led Sept. 30 slipped 1.6 percent, [31.2 million (\$44.3 million) m £31.7 million a year earlier. After taxes and extraordinary ms, however, the company wed a loss of £700,000, comed with a net profit of £17.6 y loss of £23.5 million reflected costs of sharply reducing headırters staff.

lales rose to £569.3 million from 0.7 million, and the directors ared an interim dividend of 6.1 ice a share, unchanged from a

The latest figures, unlike those of ear earlier, do not include the npany's Nigerian subsidiaries a consolidated basis. he company predicted "further "icult trading conditions" during

ing principles is: "Quality comes to grow as automakers in China, based in California. His company first." It is appropriate for a com- South Korea and Yugoslavia gear up for U.S. sales.

Japanese car companies are putting more assembly plants in the United States, According to most domestic industry estimates, the Japanese will have the capacity to produce at least 900,000 cars a year in the United States by 1990. Many of those new Japanese cars will be aimed at the power center of U.S. lysts, was a sloppy car. Many autocar producers: the mid-size and safety experts said it was also danluxury-car segment.

gerous, because some Pintos As a result, all American autoexploded when they were struck makers have been working on quality and cost-control, Mr. Healy Ford officials, while defending said. "Ford today is building, on the Pinto's overall safety record, average, a better car than its doconcede that it was one of their mestic competitors. But the compapoorer products. Some go further, ny still can't hold a candle to the saying that the car was Ford Motor Japanese" in terms of quality, he

The Pinto was a terrible thing John A. Manoogian, a 30-year for all of us," said Joseph A. Kor-Ford veteran who is now the comdick, general manager of Ford's Parts and Services Division. "From pany's executive director of quality assurance, disputes that. He acan emotional point of view, it knowledged that some Japanese called into account in a lot of our companies still have a quality edge minds: Were we working for the over Ford, but he said the advantage is small and is disappearing.

But according to some auto-in-We're pretty proud of the rate dustry, analysts, it took more than ment we've made since Pintos to make Ford re-evaluate its-1980,4 Mr. Manoogian said. "Our attitudes and operations. It took customers tell us that we've got 50 losses - in all 32.44 billion bepercent fewer things going wrong with our cars than we had in 1980. tween 1980 and 1983 -some of the That's a very, very dramatic im-David Healy, an analyst with

Drexel Burnham Lambert Inc., said the quality talk "is sort of spongy stuff," but Ford's commitment to doing a better job is real,

has sometimes been scathing in its criticism of Ford management and products. But, Mr. Hemphill said, don't have the impression of: 'Ahh, here we go again.'

Ford recognizes that it has to do a better job of attracting a segment of the "baby-boom" generation, people in their mid-30s and early 40s, "if it is going to survive the end of the century," Mr. Hemphill said.

The Japanese "have been singularly successful" at winning the "boomers," whose tastes are determining the shape of future automotive designs and services. Ford and its domestic rivals, on the other hand, mostly have been successful with people of an average age of 48 years, Mr. Hemphili said.

Ford is going after the boomers. and in the process, is trying to get rid of a habit it developed in 1931: Ford had been the world leader

in automotive sales almost since its founding in 1903, until it relinquished the lead to GM in 1930. The problem? Ford held on to the basic, reliable, economical Model T too long. GM, meanwhile, was out there wowing customers with new

Ford fell to third place behind GM and Chrysler from 1936 to 1949. It moved back into second place in 1950 and has been there ever since, reacting to almost every They are dead serious about move GM made, until 1983.

said John Hemphill, vice That year Ford shocked the dopresident of J.D. Power & Asso- mestic auto industry by introducciates, a market-research company ing radically different cars — the

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Tempo, Mercury Topaz and Lin-coln Mark VII, and a redesigned Thunderbird and Cougar.

The styling of the new Ford cars were a major departure from the U.S. boxy look, and the cars were equipped with small, but spirited

Ford is accelerating its boomer push in the 1986 model year with the introduction of the Taurus and Mercury Sable, regarded by many auto critics as the only two substan tially new domestic cars of the season. But the Taurus and Sable are coming in three months late, with a rescheduled introduction date in late December, mainly because of production problems at the Taurus-Sable assembly plant in Atlanta, Mr. Kordick said.

"We weren't able to come up with the quality we expected to have" for the scheduled fall introduction date. "So, we just delayed it," he said.

"No longer are we going to put out crap because we have to run a plant, and because we've got to get so many units out an hour at all costs. That's not going to happen any more," Mr. Kordick said.

British Petroleum Co.'s Forties oil field has been found to have 54 million more barrels of recoverable owned Iri-Stet Group, has signed a 30-billion-lire (\$17-million) conoil, worth about £1.5 billion (\$2 billion), than estimated. The estimate of total recoverable oil has

been raised to 2.072 billion barrels from 2.018 billion. General Motors Corp. said its \$5billion acquisition of Hughes Aircraft Co. should be completed by their indefinite strike. The 2,300 year end, GM's executive vice-prebase-metal miners are protesting sident said Hughes' technical refacilities in an underground staff sources would be a major factor in room at the Hilton base-metal demaintaining GM's competitiveness.

Hongkong Industrial and Com-nercial Bank Ltd., a 62-percent held subsidiary of Overseas Trust Bank Ltd., has resumed share trading. It was suspended on local stock exchanges in June, when the Hong for Arctic conditions.

COMPANY NOTES

it and Overseas Trust Bank. Italtel, a member of Italy's state-

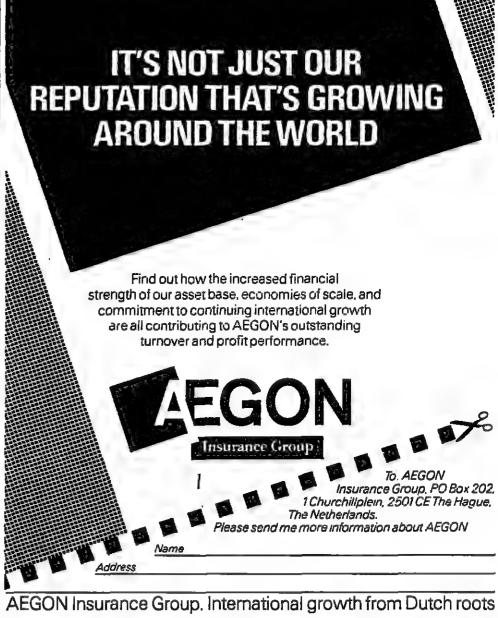
tract to build a telephone equipment factory in Chongqing, China. MIM Holdings Ltd. workers at the Hilton mine at Mount Isa in northwest Queensland will pursue

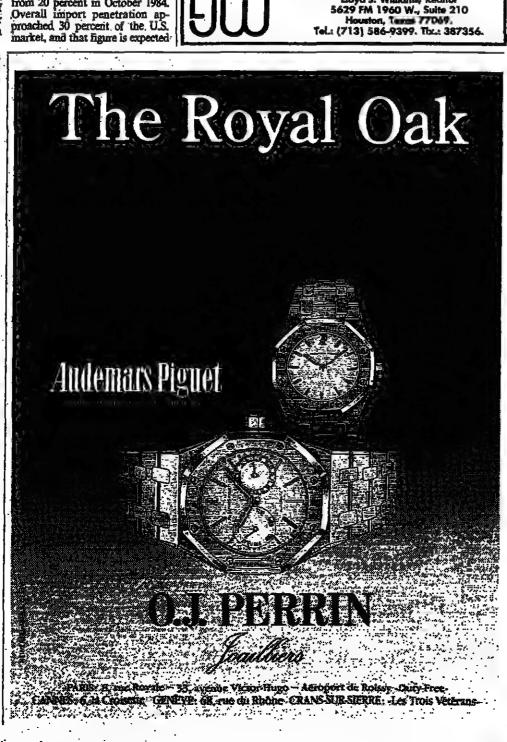
posit being developed by MIM.
Royal Dutch/Shell Group said its subsidiary, Norske Shell A/S. has been ordered by the Norwegian government to halt winter drilling at an Arctic well as the rig is unfit

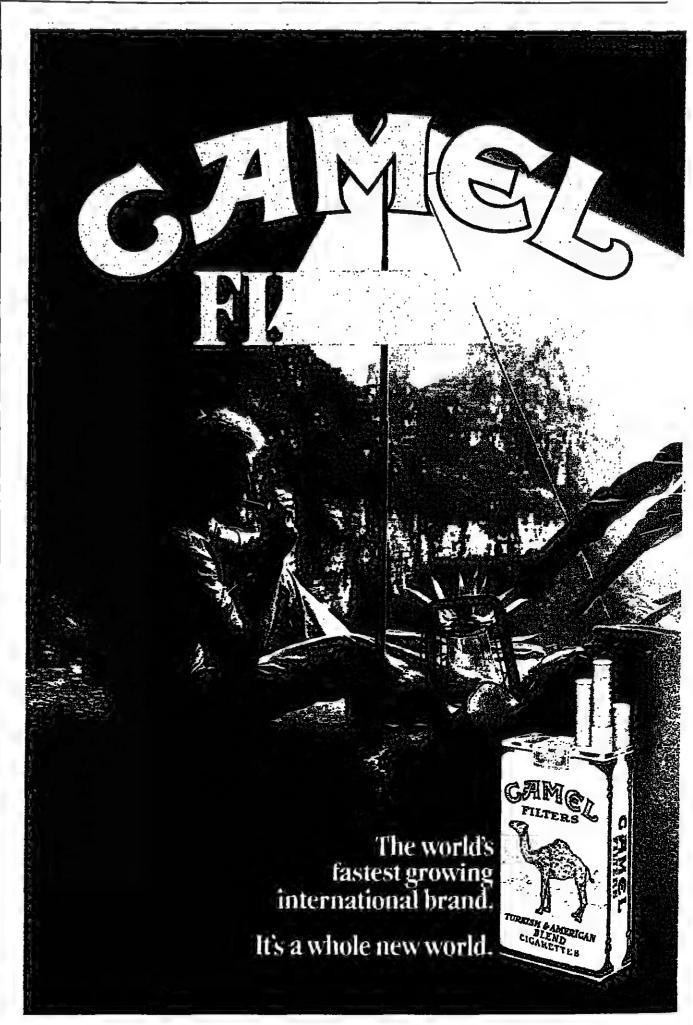
Sime Darby Bhd said its wholly-owned subsidiary, SD Holdings Bhd, has agreed to acquire from Pernas Sime Darby Holdings Sdn 53.35 million new 50-cent shares in Dunlop Malaysian Industries Bhd.

Suzuki Motor Co. and the Bedford commercial vehicle division of General Motors Overseas Commercial Vehicle Corp. have signed an agreement to make Suzuki-designed commercial vehicles in Luton, England.

Union Minière SA, a subsidiary grouping non-ferrous metal inter-ests of Société Générale de Belgique SA, said it will offer shareholders of Société Générale des Minerais a unit price of 10,700 Belgian francs (\$202) for their shares.







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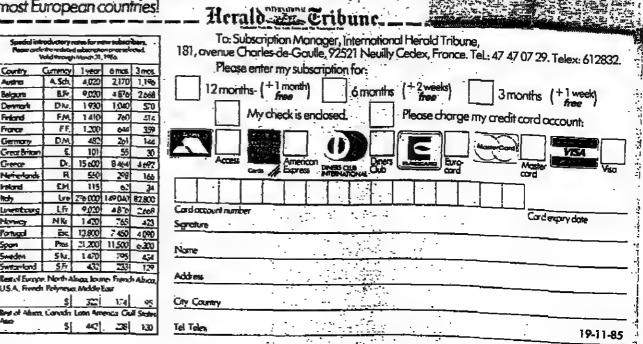
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Welche Africk .— Comps for the day: — Welchill Lyach Treasury in urce: Merrill Lynch

Texaco Makes Discovery Of Oil, Gas in North Sea

The Associated Press NEW YORK — Texaco Inc. re-ported Monday a new discovery of oil and natural gas in an explora-tion block in the British sector of

the North Sea.

Tests of the discovery showed light oil at a combined rate of 14,033 barrels a day from two zones of the well and natural gas at a rate of 16.6 million cubic feet, Texaco said. The well was the first drilled by Britoil PLC, which bought a 16.5-percent interest in the Texaco lease in June.

crease, however, narrowed to 0.9 year, and Singapore will only see percent from 1 percent in the previous month and compared with 3.6 2 percent next year, the economists ercent in October 1984.

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To Our Readers The Deutsche mark futures op-tions were not available in this edi-

East Asian Growth

Slowed in 1985

ion because of transmission delays.

The Associated Press NEW YORK - The economies of East Asia grew more slowly in 1985 and are likely to remain slow for another year, according to Time

The magazine's Asian Board of The magazine's Asian Board of Economists said they expected a slight acceleration of growth rates in South Korea, Taiwan and Singapore, but further declines in Japan, Hong Kong, Malaysia, Thailand and New Zealand. Only China is expected to expand rapidly.

Japan's growth rate is expected to decline from 45 percent this

Japan's growth rate is expected to decline from 4.5 percent this year to 3.5 or 4 percent; China's growth in 1986 is predicted at 9 percent a 0.4-percent increase in September, the federal government said Monday. The year-on-year increase, however, narrowed to 0.9 percent from 1 percent in the previous process.

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Shipbuilding Worldwide Runs Into the Doldrums

(Continued from Page 15) ders have dropped 60 percent in a year, and, like most shipbuilders elsewhere, they will have virtually no ships to deliver after early 1987. Shipowners are clearly reluctant

to replace their vessels. So far this year, 29 million gross tons of oil tankers have been scrapped, while less than 4 million gross tons are scheduled for delivery, according to industry analysts. They added that 20 percent to 25 percent of the world's dry bulk vessels are idle. Indeed, worldwide orders for vessels have dropped nearly in half since 1974, to 15.5 million gross tons last year, according to Lloyd's Register of Shipping.

In the United States, new orders fell from 514,000 gross tons in 1980 to 155,000 gross tons last year. Even in Japan, which accounts for about 50 percent of the world's new vessels, new orders declined from 9.9 million gross tons in 1980 to 8.8 million last year. A gross ton equals 2,240 pounds (1.015 kilograms).

Although some experts predict that the shipping market will pick up next year because of the recent strangthening of foreign currencies against the dollar, they contend that the recovery will take a while. "The shipbuilding industry is still in a period where there is some seeking to carve a niche in the pro- and offshore support ships had

Mam Assassi Otdera branco to way	ndual countries, in millions of gross tons 1983	198
Japan	11.0	8.8
South Korea	3.7	2.3
Tawan	0.2	0.6
West Germany	0.5	0.5
United States	0.2	0.3
Denmark	0.4	0.4
Britain	0.1	0.1

work to perform, some ships to duction of technologically sophisti-deliver." a British analyst said, cated vessels to be used for diving "But that period is slowly coming support and scientific exploration to an end, it takes about 18 months in the North Sea. to build the average ship. Very few orders were placed last year and tankers and bulk carriers are below there were fewer this year. That will their materials cost, sometimes 30

generally been more favorable. "Ten years ago oil tankers and bulk carriers made up \$0 percent of all the ships built in Germany," he said. "Today, that number is down to about a third. The specialized ships are not as tied to the international price made at " tional price market."

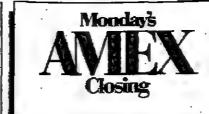
Industry experts question whether these strategies will be enough to offset the effect of the slowdown in the shipbuilders' traditional business. Analysts say that South Korean shipbuilders are doing less than 12 percent of their business in non-traditional building. They add that even orders to the British and West Germans for advanced technolog

vessels are coming in at a trickle. "Some of the Korean prices on "The specialized market has pro vided us with useful business," said Mr. Pottinger of British Shipbuild ers. "But there is only a limited have a harsher impact on the world's shippyards in the next year or two."

While most may not be profitable, shippyalders say it is crucial able, shippyalders say it is crucial able to go for a different sort of competition. We have to go into the certainty glad to get them, or competition.

able, shipbuilders say it is stated for them to keep working.

Along with extensive layoffs, the shippards' strategy for surival involves diversifying. For example, the South Korean shipbuilders are lasting into the construction of the Western Europarts and the ship that are out there now will not last a south for the water is corrosive, and the ship that are out there now will not last a south for the water is corrosive, and the ship that are out there now will not last a south for the water is corrosive, and the ship that are out there now will not last a south for the water is corrosive, and the ship that are out there now will not last a south for the water is corrosive, and the ship that are out there now will not last a south for the water is corrosive, and the ship that are out there now will not last a south for the water is corrosive, and the ship that are out there now will not last a south for the water is corrosive, and the ship that are out there now will not last a south for the water is corrosive, and the ship that are out there now will not last a south for the water is corrosive, and the ship that are out there now will not last a south for the water is corrosive, and the ship that are out there now will not last a south for the water is corrosive, and the ship that are out there now will not last a south for the water is corrosive, and the ship that are out there now will not last a south for the water is corrosive, and the ship that are out there now will not last a south for the water is corrosive. floating plants, offshore platforms and partly submergeable rigs. The British and West Germans are seeking to carve a niche in the pro-



Tables include the nationwide prices up to the clasing on Wall Street and do not reflect late trades elsewhere. Via The Associated Press

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The Board of Directors of Gestion Obli-Gulden S.A. have decided to

The Board of Directors of Gestion Obli-Gulden S.A. have decided to distribute the income received during the financial year to September 30th, 1985 by assigning to shareholders one free new share for every 17 shares held on the 7th of November, 1985.

These new shares will be assigned, without charge, on the 21st November, 1985 against delivery of the coupon No. 2 to Banque Paribas (Lusembourg) S.A., 10A Boulevard Royal, Luxembourg.

The shareholders have the option of rounding up or down the number of new shares that will be assigned to them.

The instructions from shareholders must arrive at Banque Paribas (Luxembourg) S.A. on the 20th November, 1985 at the latest. The halance resulting from the rounding up or down will be settled on the 28th November, 1985 on the basis of the net asset value calculated on the 21st November, 1985. Free shares not allocated by the 21st November, 1985 will be sold at the net asset value on this same date. The proceeds of sale will be delivered to the holders of No. 2 coupons presenting themselves after that date in proportion to their rights. The proceeds of the sale not claimed within 5 years of the precited date will lapse and revert to the Fund.

Gestion OBLI-GULDEN S.A. Lexembourg, October 28th, 1985.

OBLI-GULDEN

10A, Boulevard Royal - Luxembourg

NOTICE OF ISSUE OF FREE SHARES

Luxembourg.	October	28th,	1985.	

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NOTICE OF ISSUE OF FREE SHARES

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held on the 7th of November, 1985.
These new shares will be assigned, without charge, on the 21st November, 1985 against delivery of the coupon No. 4 to Banque Paribas (Luxembourg) S.A., 10A Boulevard Royal, Luxembourg.
The shareholders have the option of rounding up or down the number of

new shares that will be assigned to them.

The instructions from shareholders must arrive at Banque Paribas (Luxembourg) S.A. on the 20th November, 1985 at the latest. The balance resulting from the rounding up or down will be settled on the 29th November, 1985 on the basis of the net asset value calculated on the 21st

Free shares not allocated by the 21st November, 1985 will be sold at the net asset value on this same date. The proceeds of sale will be delivered to the holders of No. 4 coupons presenting themselves after that date in

The proceeds of the sale not claimed within 5 years of the precited date

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apanese Have New Hope Of Discounts on Saudi Oil

Grain Futures Are Overtaken

on some intermediate-term Futures, noted that caule and cof-tra futures contract, say three fee futures had been active.

By Bob Hagerty ternational Herald Tribus

EONDON - Japanese oil comnies hope to persuade Saudi Arato offer them discounts on ade oil similar to those recently anted to major U.S. and Europecompanies, industry sources re said Monday.

The Saudis so far have resisted ch pleas, and Japanese buyers ve turned to Iraq and other supiers for cheaper crude. But some panese sources in London said pes were rising and that a highel delegation of Japanese comny officials was expected to visit yadh soon for negotiations.

Such negotiations appear urgent, letter said, because large term nuracts between the Saudis and ith Kyodo Oil Co. and Mitsubishi orp. expire at the end of this year.
The discounts granted certain S. and European companies are sed on a "netback" system. In

(Continued from Page 15)

ains is way down; I know traders to now have second or third

What has drained volume has

en the desertion of speculators.

Patrick O'Connell, a grain ana-

st with Refco Inc., explained that anges in tax law had made agri-litural futures less attractive to

althy individuals, and federal

ice-support programs had en-uraged overproduction of grains.

Mr. Lerner said he was driven

at of corn by a substantial loss 18

onths ago that he attributed di-

tly to the declining volume. He had developed a trading

rategy, called a butterfly, in

nich he took a short or long posi-

on some intermediate-term

taking into account refining and transport costs.

in Japan, however, oil-product prices are set by the government. The Saudis have said it would be artificial to set crude prices based on Japanese product prices.

But Sheikh Ahmed Zaki Yamani, the Saudi oil minister, said in an interview this month that some alternative form of discount might be offered to the Japanese.

Japan in recent years has been a big market for Sandi oil, but Japanese buyers have cut their purchases. In September, Japan's oil imports from Saudi Arabia averaged 229,000 barrels a day, or about 7 percent of all oil imports. In September 1984, the figure was 725,000 barrels a day, or 30 percent. For full 1984, the imports ran at about 1 million barrels a day.

Now, according to an industry at system, the crude is priced on e basis of current free-market lues for oil products, such as gasine and heating oil, allowing the finer to show a small profit after

months out. Then, he would take

an offsetting position. About half of this opposite position would be

at a longer term, about six months, and the rest would be at a shorter

position, say one month; these were the "wings" of the strategy.

The jolt came when the market

turned sharply against the wines of

his butterfly, where Mr. Lerner had

sold huge amounts of corn short. Normally, he would have been able

to trade out of the short position.

But volume in the corn-futures pit had grown so thin that he could not

get out. "The liquidity just wasn't there," Mr. Lerner recalled.

ing is so depressed. John J. Con-

heeny, chairman of Merrill Lynch

Not all agricultural-futures trad-

Lee Predicts 2% Shrinkage In Economy of Singapore

SINGAPORE - Prime Minister Lee Kuan Yew has forecast that Singapore's economy would decline by 2 percent this year, its weakest performance in the past two decades.

Mr. Lee made the statement in an interview with Acabi Shimbun. the Japanese newspaper, on Saturday. The full text was released Monday.

Singapore's gross domestic product grew by 8.2 percent last year, but it has been declining since the beginning of 1985. GDP is the basic measure of goods and services produced by a country's economy, minus interest payments from abroad.

Mr. Lee said the outlook for 1986 was not bright and it could take at least three years for Singapore to come out of the current recession. "The figures up to October show a trend towards minus 2 percent growth for 1985," Mr. Lee said.

"It is difficult to see great improvement next year because even if there should be a pickup in the American economy, which may boost our manufacture, our construction is slowing down," the Singapore

"We have kept up a high rate of growth because we did major construction projects, countercyclical spending. They have come to

Singapore should increase productivity, hold wages down and find new growth industries to overcome its economic difficulties, Mr. Lee

Company Results

	unless otherwise indicate	d.	Demand was aided by reports
	and the same of the same of the same of		that Japanese investors are buying
Britain Scot, Newcostie Brew.	Year . 1985 1984 Revenue . 1,900. 1,800. Not Inc 87.7 70.4	NVF 2rd Quar. 1985 1984 Revenue 2899 222.5	the new bonds, dealers said. Japa- nese demand for U.S. debt has
198 Helf 1985 1994 Revenue 392.3 354.2 Pretto: Profit 41 37.3	Per Share 1.25 1.00 Fairchild industries	Revenue	been dulled by rising interest rates in Japan, which make yields on yen
Per Shore 0.10 0.007	2rd Geor. 1985 1984 Revenue 228.5 183.0 Net Inc (0)77.4 7.47	Net Loss 15.80 32.68	bonds nearly as attractive as on dollar securities.
IVECD	Par Shore 0.32	781 Quer. 1966 1985	
2nd Guer. 1985 1984 Revenue 347.0 259.1 Oper Net 883 7.35 Oper Shore 821 8.30	Net inc(0)170.9 21.4 Per Share 1.64	Revenue 580.3 520.6 Net Inc 14.54 11.37 Per Share 1.47 1.15 1980 net lactures charge of 21	CFTC Studies Contracts
9 Months 1985 1984 Revenue 1,000, 908.7 Oper Not 26.2 25.0	a: loss. 1985 nets include wri- teatl of \$152.7 million.	Tesoro Petroleum	Based on Dollar Index
	te, tesen i	4th Quar. 1985 1984	Reulers
United States	2rd Geor. 1985 1984 Revenue 5,290, 5,050	Revenue 4629 \$12.4 Oper Net 22 21	WASHINGTON — The Com-
Alco Standard	Net Inc	Year 1985 1984 Revenue 2300 2120	modity Futures Trading Commis- sion on Tuesday will consider an
Oper Net 1,030, 250 18,9 Oper Shore 1,05 9,32	9 Months 7985 1984 Revenue 15,850, 14,280. Not inc. 216,7 2948 Per Short 144 227	Oper Nat	application by the New York Cot- ton Exchange to trade futures con-
Year 1985 1984 Revenue 3821 1390 Oper State 222 2,79 1985 nets lockute pain of \$4.0	Mercantile Stores 2rd Quar. 1995 1994 Revenue 405 410a	Wheeling Pittsburgh 3rd Quar, 1985 1984 Revenue 98.1 2600	tracts on a U.S. dollar index, the agency said Monday. The index is a trade-weighted
million. Baker Int'i	Net inc. 252 91.9 Per Share 1.71 1.49	Net Loss 133.1 9,91 9 Months 1985 1984 Revenue 584.78 796.0	composite of the dollar's value
4th Quer, 1955 1954 Revenue 503,9 481,7 Net Inc. 26,0 24,6 Per Shore 0,37 9,35		Het Loss	against 10 major currencies — eight European, the yen and the Canadian dollar.

Yields Fall Below 10% On T-Bonds

NEW YORK - The interest rate on new long-term U.S. Treasury bonds fell below 10 percent on Monday for the first time since June 1980.

In when-issued trading, the 30-year bond that the Treasury will auction on Friday was offered at 9.98 percent, while the current long bond, the 10%-percent issue due 2015, rose over a point, to a high of 105%, for a yield of 10.01 percent.

Dealers explained that with the current bond selling for nearly six points above par, investors are de-

manding a premium in interest.

The long bond rose nearly half a point just as futures markets closed for the day in Chicago, dealers said. The final push below 10 percent was sparked by heavy short-covering from speculators who had expected yields to back up this week given the record volume of new treasury issues to be sold.

"Speculators went short ahead of the auction and got caught," said

one bond trader. Demand was aided by reports that Japanese investors are buying the new bonds, dealers said. Japanese demand for U.S. debt has been dulled by rising interest rates in Japan, which make yields on yen bonds nearly as attractive as on

CFTC Studies Contracts Based on Dollar Index

CURRENCY MARKETS



NEW YORK - The dollar drifted lower at the close in New York in extremely thin, technical

trading dealers said. Bank dealers said there was very little volume as the market waited for the reception of auction of the S61-billion in Treasury offerings that began last Friday and will con-

tinue every day until Nov. 28. The Treasury's 10- and 30-year bonds will be watched, especially for a clue to interest rates," one dealer said. In Tokyo, dealers noted that a

higher yield on the longer bonds

could widen the interest-rate gap between Japan and the United States, and that would certainly push the dollar higher. But U.S. dealers said a lack of demand also could signal that foreign investment was slackening and that

would be negative for the dollar. The market also is awaiting for

Wednesday, looking for a clue to trendless trading. the U.S. economy and possible Federal Reserve policy, dealers

A decline in the operating rate at the pound ended slightly firmer at U.S. factories to 80.2 percent in \$1.425 after \$1.4225 at Friday's October from a revised 80.4 percent in September also fueled growing skepticism about forecasts of a solid rebound in the U.S. econ-

omy in the near future, they said. In New York, the British pound closed at \$1.427, a slight gain from Friday's close of \$1.421.

Other closing dollar rates were: 2.6105 Deutsche marks, down from 2.62 DM at Friday's close; 2,1325 Swiss francs, down from 2.146: 7.9555 French francs, from 7.989; 1.763 Italian lire, from 1,771, and at 203.30 Japanese yen, from 204.05

Earlier Monday in European

the revised third-quarter U.S. gross trading the dollar was mixed but national product report, due little changed in very quiet and

in Frankfurt, the U.S. currency was fixed at 2.6227 DM, up a bit from Friday's 2.6157. In London,

close. In Tokyo, the dollar closed at 204.35 yen, up from 203.05 yen Friday. Later, in London, the dollar was quoted at 203.82 yen.

Currency dealers said many multinational corporations were stay-ing on the sidelines, seeing little need to hedge their currency positions because of the steadiness of

exchange rates in recent weeks. A U.S. bank trader in Frankfurt said he had listed only four small transactions on his trading sheet for the day, compared with 30 to 40

transactions on a typical day. (UPI, Reuters, AP,

THE EUROMARKETS

New-Issue Activity Centers on Sterling FRNs

By Christopher Pizzey

Reaces
LONDON — New-issue activity in the Eurobond market centered on the sterling floating-rate-note

Elsewhere, prices in the dollartors linished on a firm note on the back of afternoon gains in the U.S. credit markets, they added. But, eties are the major providers of operators remained nervous about housing finance in Britain. the huge volume of this week's U.S. Treasury auctions, which will total over \$46 billion.

The larger of the sterling floaters was a £150-million note issue for the Woolwich Equitable Building

The 10-year issue was lead-managed by Hambros Bank Ltd. and will pay & point over the three-

17 Month High Low Stock

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rate. It has a minimum coupon of 5

fixed at 11 11/16 percent, which is 's point over five-month Libor. sector Monday, with two issues to-taling £250 million being launched, ment of legislation allowing building societies to pay interest gross.

The issue was seen by some dealstraight and floating-rate-note sec- ers as being rather tight but it was quoted within the total fees of 22.5 basis points at 99.87. Building soci-

The British insurance company, Prudential Corp. PLC, issued a £100-million, 10-year note paying 10 basis points over three-month Libor. The note was lead-managed by Credit Suisse First Boston Ltd. nd ended just inside the total fees of 40 basis points at 99.63 bid. In other new-issue activity, Finn-

No new dollar straights had been launched by the end of the usual trading day, despite an improve-

A syndicate manager at a Eurobonds on the domestic market rather than in Europe, "Until we get at least one poor (U.S. Treasury) auc-

The floating-rate-note sector fining shown gains of 1/16 point in-



NASDAG prices as of Via The Associated Press Div. Yid. 190s High Lave 3 P.M. Chipe

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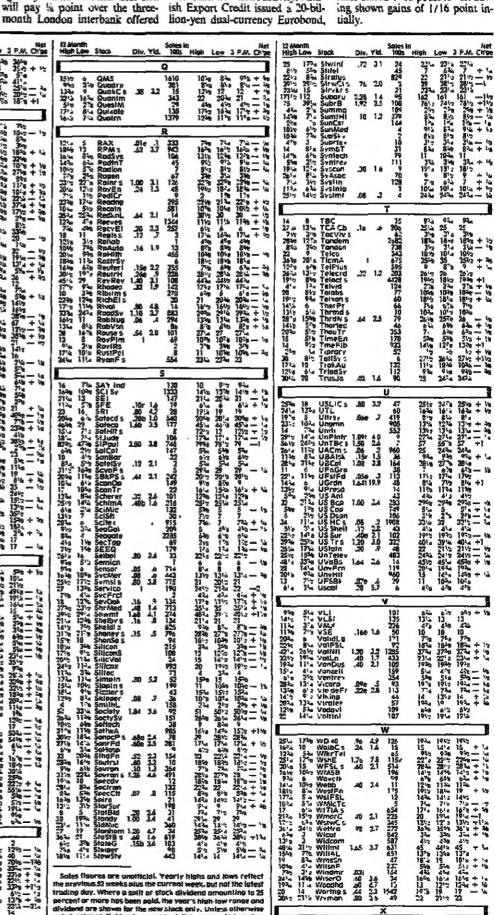
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tion, I imagine things are going to remain quiet here," he added.

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Solution to Previous Puzzle

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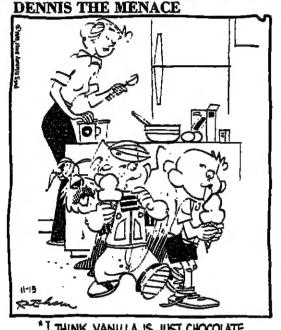
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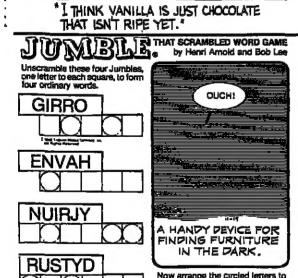
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© New York Times, edited by Eugene Maleska.





Jumbles: HIKER VIXEN BUTTON QUARTZ Another name for that much talked about body boom—THE "BIRTHQUAKE"

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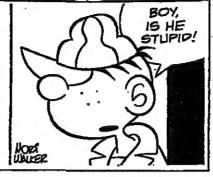
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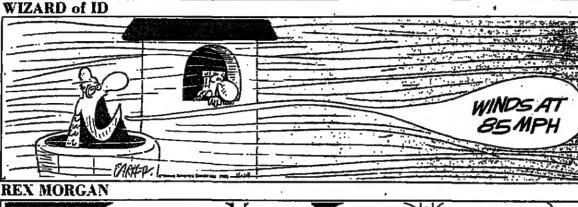
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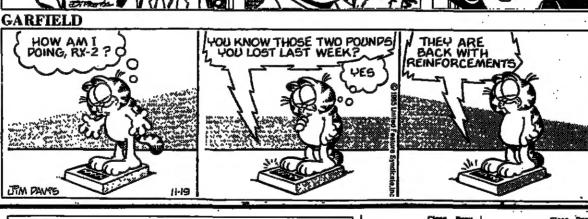


World Stock Markets

Via Agence France-Presse Nov. 18 Closing prices in local currencies unless otherwise indicate

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BOOKS

PIAF

By Margaret Crosland. 240 pages. Thustrated. \$16.95.

The Putnam Publishing Group Inc., 200 Madison Avenue, New York, N. Y. 10016. Reviewed by John Gross

ON a house in a working-class district of Paris, a plaque (unveiled by Maurice Chevalier) states that Edith Piaf was born on the steps outside "in utter destitution." Piaf's birth certificate makes it clear that she was, in fact, born in a hospital. On the apartment building in a more fashionable quarter where the singer lived during her final years, there is a plaque stating that she died there. That was what the radio announcements said at the time, and where else but in Paris could such a quintessential Parisian have breathed her last? But in fact she died in a village in Provence.

Anyone setting out to write the life of Piaf has to be ready to scrape away the incrusta-tions of legend, yet in a sense the legends were the life. In this biography, however — the first to be written in English — Margaret Canada manages to strike a reasonable balance between setting down the hard facts (insofar as they can be ascertained) and conveying some-

thing of the spell Piaf cast.

She was born Edith Gassion in 1915. Her father had started work in a traveling circus at the age of 10; her mother abandoned her when the age of the mount abandance was a child—something she never forgave—to pursue an unsuccessful singing career and ultimately to die-of a drug overdose. Piaf was proud of not abandoning her own daughter—born when Piaf was 17—when she went off to sing in the streets; sadly, the child was soon to

die of meningitis.

Piaf's first big break came in 1935, when she was discovered by a club owner called Louis Leplée (who gave her the name Piaf, Parisian slang for "sparrow"). The following year, Leplée was murdered during a robbery; the popular press whipped up a storm of speculation that Piaf had been involved. Certainly in her received life she had kent commany with some private life she had kept company with some murky characters. But she lived down the scandal, and in Raymond Asso, who had written songs for her, she found a mentor and rescuer who taught her how to dress, how to write, how to handle a knife and fork.

Asso was succeeded by the singer Paul Meurisse, whose affair with Piaf inspired Jean Coctean, one of her closest friends, to write a play in which she appeared, about a woman driven to suicide by her lover's apparent indifference. After Meurisse, there were many others, including the young Yves Montand, whose career she encouraged; when she first got 10 know him, at the end of the war, he was singing.

The most famous of her romances was the boxer Marcel Cerdan. It began in earnes New York, where Piaf made her debut in 19 (At first, American audiences didn't bac what to make of her; Crosland says it took; article by Virgil Thomson "to put them right Cerdan was a glamorous figure, and as mach a star as she was. In 1948, he won the woll middleweight championship. He lost it to be la Motta the following year, and was generatly for a return match when he died in plane crash plane crash.

What kind of effect would it have had on h feelings if he had lost to La Motta a secs time? Crosland says that "one dare not spe late." Piaf looked back at the affair as ideal in became convinced that she could re-establish contact with Cerdan through spiritualism

contact with Cerdan through spannians of Meanwhile, something like a set patterns sumed in her private life: First came present gold cufflinks and blue suits, then given and one suits, then given of Monsieur Piafs found out what a trail she could be (according to one, a cycling the pion, 48 hours with her were "more tring fished on in the Tour de France"). a lap in the Tour de France").

At one level, the final phase makes wrenty reading: drunk drugs, illness, a crowd of han ers on whom Asso, returning to see her. scribed (by the sound of it, not without son justification) as "a band of pitiful evil closust. Yet almost until the end — she was 47 whe she died — she kept going by sheer willpose. Some of her greatest hits (including "Nen Ne Regrette Rien") belong to the last ravariyear or two of her life.

It is harder to write effectively about songs than about her love affairs, though sor times to quote them is enough — the word throb on the page. But Crosland has soid intelligent comments to make about the way in which the Piaf persona had its roots. French social conditions of the time. She as supplies a good deal of useful information about the music, and a few pictures one detail such as the fact that the song "Milord" a inspired by a memory from Pial's early day standing outside the Paris Opera after a g and catching a shimose of the film star Les Howard wearing a long white scarf. The bo-includes a discognaphy and checkist of some compiled by Raight Harvey.

John Gross is on the staff of The New You Times.

Sesame Street' in 17th Season: R(1111)

NEW YORK — "Sesame Street" began

7th season in the United States Monday, The ference. After Menrisse, there were many one. Little season in the Onned States Montagy, is ers, including the young Yves Montand, whose Public Broadcasting System television pre career she encouraged; when she first got to gram aimed at 3- to 5-year-olds for the transknow him, at the end of the war, he was singing: from from blome to school, opened with the pseudo-American songs in cowboy gear.

CHESS

By Robert Byrne

to a gambit since 11 ... NxBP, when 12 RxN? is out of the question in view of

Maybe the best chance for accessful defense after 14 N-5, would have been 4. O.O, but of course

14...O-O, but of course there would still be ample opportunity for White to create an attack on the king.

On 16 Q-B3!, defense by 16...R-B1? would have allowed 17 KR-B1, Q-R4; 18 NxQBP! which wins back the gambit pawn with clear positional advantage for White, Seirawan had to rely on 16...O-O, although the de-

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velopment of his useless bishop-remained a problem and Police In the game betwen Lev Polingayevsky, a Russian grandmaster, and Yasser Scirawan, a Seattle grandmaster, in the Biel Interzonal Tounament in Switzerland, it was Polugayevsky who had the last laugh.

The sharpest weapon against the Pall was a powerful scient part of the Cambridge Springs Defense (6 . Q-R4) is 7 PxP. NxP. 8 Q-Q2 which, after 10 . N-Q4, commits White to a gambit since 11 . NxBP, when 12 RxN?

Polygografies against the king with gayevsky vigorously aimed so gayev

triumphs at once.
On 26 QR-KB1, 27
RxR, Seinswan had readied
27 P-KN4 but Polngayevsky destroyed the defense with 28 R-R7chl, KxR, 29 Q-R2ch, K-N1, 30 Q-R6.
The Russian's 32 R-KR11 threatened 33 Q-R7chl, KxN, 34 R-R6mate. After 32 K-K2: 33 QxP, the Russia could not be taken because 33 RxN? permits 34 RR7ch.

After the doubled his artiflery

After he doubled his artillery on the seventh rank with 36 Q



N7, the only hope was a perpenal check which Seirawa 1. NxBP, when 12 RxN?
Sout of the question in view of 2. B-N5.

After 12 Q-K2, the preferred efense has been considered 27 Q-Q61, 2-K4, 28 Q-K7ch after 42 K-Q3, Seirawan gar

Nov. 18

CHESS

Patriots Cash In on Seahawk Gamble to Win, 20-13

NFL ROUNDUP

hird-and-five situation from the New England Patriot seven-yard ine with the score tied at 13. 25 Sunday But Krieg's pass was tipped at the line of scrimmage by linebacker and tree safety

for a pass instead of a run. "Obvitile clear rusty, we weren't looking to get a
field goal there," he said. "We
find think a field goal would hold
for think a field goal would hold
for the particle of the

wertake scattle and anow main to stay tied with the New York Jets top the AFC East.

Marion ran the interception all the line way to the Seahawk 15 before the way forced out of bounds by Curt Warner. After a 2-yard run by Court Warner. After a 2-yard run oy Craig James, Grogan found the streaking Fryar cutting over the middle at the 5-yard line, in front

In an uncharacteristic occasion, to full be known had quarterback Dave Krieg sixth interceptions of the season; he also has three fumble recoveries and has forced two fumbles. "Martin," said Patriot Coach Raymond. sixth interceptions of the season; rookie Al Toon, covering 78 yards he also has three fumble recoveries early in the third quarter.

points in the highest-scoring game run after the field goal.

SEATTLE — Normally conservative Clauck Knox, coach of the last section all the way. "I saw the lit as soon as it was upped," he said one TD and Mickey Shiller for three more, New York led, 38-21.

In an uncharacteristic decision, Marion recorded his fifth and sixth interceptions of the example of the exam

Eacles 24. Cardinals 14: In St. ion," said Patriot Coach Raymond
Berry, "seems to be on a roll."

Jets 62, Buccineers 28: In East
Paul McFadden's 20-yard field
Rutherford, New Jersey, Ken goal early in the fourth quarter
O'Brien threw five touchdown broke a 14-14 fie and Philadelphia O'Brien threw five touchdown broke a 14-14 tie and Philadelphia passes, and the Jets set team records for first-half (41) and total scored his touchdown on a 51-yard

club-record seventh straight loss, in the first half, San Francisco broke a 3-3 tie when the second period.

On the scoring play McIntyre, a 265-pound (120.2-kilogram) offensive guard, limed up in the back-field; Craig took a handoff from

Fred Marion returned the ball 83 ranks by British Columbia, Hamilton Routs by British Columbia, Hamilton Routs by British Columbia, Hamilton Routs by British Columbia, Hamilton Set Stage for CFL's Grey Cup Finale Set Stage for CFL's Grey Cup Finale The Associated Press VANCOUVER, British Columbia — Roy Dewalt for a pass instead of a run. "Obvi for a pass instead of a run." Obvi for a pass instead of a run. "Obvi for a pass instead of a run." Obvi for a pass instead of a run. "Obvi atomet Clema rushy, we weren't looking to get a Mike Quick's two touchdown re ment; Craig took a manion mun Mike Quick's two touchdown re ment; Craig took a manion mun Mike Quick's two touchdown re ment; Craig took a manion mun Mike Quick's two touchdown re ment; Craig took a manion mun Fred Marion returned the ball 83 Routs by British Columbia, Hamilton Set Stage for CFL's Grey Cup Finale The Associated Press VANCOUVER, British Columbia — Roy Dewalt atomed for an early fumble by throwing three touch down passes as the British Columbia Lions used a 22 Murphy tallied a on a 16-yard pass from Clements, and running back Willard Resues crashed over from

atoned for an early fumble by throwing three touch-down passes as the British Columbia Lions used a 22-point third-quarter to crush the Winnipeg Blue Bomb-ers, 42-22, here Sunday and win the Western Division championship in the Canadian Football League

The Lions advanced to the Grey Cup for the second time in three years and will meet the Hamilton Tiger-Cats, who routed Montreal, 50-26, in Sunday's Eastern Division title game. The Grey Cup will be played

Nov. 24 in Montreal. British Columbia eliminated the defending CFL champions by intercepting quarterback Tom Clements four times, one of them resulting in a 57-yard return for a touchdown by cornerback Keith Gooch after the Lions had taken a 17-16 at halftime.

Dewalt threw scoring passes of 38 and 35 yards, respectively, to slotbacks Ron Robinson and John of cornerback Terry Taylor, Fryar Pankratz and of 27 yards to wide receiver Ned Armour, went into the end zone standing up.

Marion, a fifth-round 1982 draft Lion TD on a 2-yard plunge.

ming back Willard Reaves crashed over from the one late in the game,

Sunday's victory ended British Columbia's fourgame losing streak against Winnipeg.

Meanwhile, in Hamilton, Ontario, Ken Hobart threw a playoff record-tying five touchdown passes, three to Steve Stapler, as the Tiger-Cats crushed Montreal Hobart hit Stapler on scoring plays of 14, 38 and 56 yards and also teamed with Rocky DiPietro and Ron Ingram for touchdowns.

Hobart and running back Johnny Shepherd both had one-yard scoring plunges. Bernie Rnoff kicked seven extra points and a single for the winners.

Montreal tight end Nick Arakgi caught a Joe Barnes pass for an 11-yard touchdown, Harry Skipper re-immed a Rnoff punt 91 yards for a score and Rnoff Kurtz accounted for 13 points with an extra point and

touchdowns and ran for another as and Detroit took advantage of the 49ers sent Kansas City to a three turnovers to score 31 points

Minnesota lost two fumbles and Roger Craig, using blocker Guy was intercepted once in its first McIntyre as a human stepladder, four possessions, and all three turnwas intercepted once in its first scored on a short plunge early in overs resulted in Detroit touch-

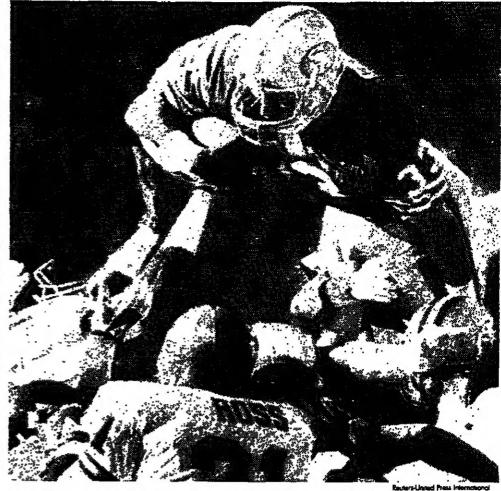
Two of Hipple's touchdown passes were to David Lewis.

Raiders 13, Bengals 6: In Los Angeles, Marc Wilson threw a seven-yard touchdown pass to Marcus Allen with 2:50 to play, lifting the Los Angeles, which had lost two

in a row, drove 73 yards in 12 plays for the game's only touchdown. Broncos 30, Chargers 24: In Denver, Louis Wright returned a blocked field-goal attempt 60 yards for a TD 4:45 into overtime, lifting the Broncos past San Diego. Denver actually blocked two 40-

yard field-goal tries by Bob Thomas, but on the first one officials ruled a Bronco player had called time out. With a second chance, Thomas again was blocked, by Dennis Smith, and Wright picked up the loose ball and sprinted for the touchdown.

Denver forced overtime with five seconds left when Rich Karlis hit a 34-yard field goal.



Using blocker Guy McIntyre (lower right) as a stepladder, San Francisco running back Roger Craig vaulted into Kansas City's end zone to snap a 3-3 second-quarter tie on Sunday.

SCOREBOARD

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Notional Poorpall League
DETROIT LIONS—Activated Chris Dieterich, puard, Weived Lerry Lee, guard-center,
MINNESOTA VIKINGS—Activated Surri-

NFL Standings WLTPC PF PA 8 3 0 ,727 227 184 8 3 9 ,727 287 184 7 4 0 ,436 275 231

West 8 3 6 .727 344 221 7 4 8 .634 243 223

Prisorini 34, New Orleans 14 N.Y. Jets 42, Tampa 869 28 Philadelphia 24, 52, Louis 14 Demor 28, San Diesa 24, OT Defroit 41, Attansata 21 New England 20, Seattle 13 Francisco II. Konsos City 3 MONDAYS GAME

CFL Playoffs DIVISION SEMIFINALS

treal 20, Ottowa 20 DIVISION FINALS

GREY CUP

Hockey

WALES CONFERENCE CAMPBELL CONFERENCE

SUNDAY'S GAMES

Turonite

Buffole

1 1 3—5

Buffole

2 1 0—3

Clark (8). M.Stestny (a), Ihnecok 2 (4),

Frycer (5); Tucker 2 (7), Folisme (18). Shefs

en soci: Teronte (en Puped) 75-10—22; Buf
tole (en Edwards) 8-8-7—23.

M.Y. Islanders

2 2 8 6—4

Philodelphib

Ferr 2 (18), Eklund (5), Foulin (4), Craves

151, Traffer (4), Bourne (1), Korika (1), Lo-

(5): Trefiler (6), Bourne (1), Korika (1), Lo-Ponitzine (8), Shats on godi: N.Y. Islanders (an Jensen) 149-10-0-13; Philadelphia (an Smith) 7-8-14-3-3).

router (2), Messler (10), Nopier (3) Sondgirom (6), Loidiew (1), Sheris an gool: Edmonten (on Vambiesbrauck) 19-9-19-2—33; N.Y.

Rongers (on Moog) 11-10-18-4—33.

Minnesora (an Moog) 11-10-18-4—33.

Minnesora (b) 4 1 8-5

Chrospo (an Moog) 11-10-18-4—33.

Grean Norman 45,000

Ossie Moore 827,000

Anders Forebrand 517,800

Fraten J (11), Action (5), McKesney (5), Peter Senior 314,850

T,Murray (10), Bergevin (2), Second (6), Fraper (12), Sovard (10), Sheris en soul: Minnesoto to Bossermon) 6-19-72—34; Chicago (an Metanson) 9-9-10-3—31 NEW YORK JETS-Ploced Russell Corter

Basketball

NBA Standings EASTERN CONFERENCE

WORLD CUP QUALIFYING South America Chile 2, Paraguay 2 (Playoff, second leg) on

SPANISH FIRST DIVISION
Points: Real Modrid 19; Glion 18; Alletico
Modrid, Athletic Bilboo 15; Borcelona, Valla-dolld, Zaroguca Real Sociedad 13; Sevilla, Valencia, Cadiz 12: Betis 11: Las Paimos 9:

Golf

71-72-74-217 71-69-77-217 77-70-77-218 69-72-77-216

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Flyers Rally, Win 13th Straight in Overtime | Control | UNIONDALE, New York

Design Sulence, the Philadelphia Flyers an't seem to do anything wrong. "I'm the first one to admit it was ucky," said Murray Craven, whose vertime goal gave the sizzling Fly-rs a 5-4 National Hockey League

NHL FOCUS

i jecision over the New York Islandrs here Sunday night. The Flyers' 3th straight victory gave them a ague-best 15-2-0 record.

Recent days have been an ex-aordinary time for the Flyers palie Pelle Lindbergh dying fol-rwing a car crash, backup goalie ob Froese being injured. And the

Patter the "I don't know how to explain it," "I can honestly tell is it's been tough to get excited about. Releaselything But, somehow, when we est on the ice, we get ourselves

"We're trying to sustain our ame at a very high level," said " !! hiladelphia's Dave Poulin, who to tredit for the tying goal at 16:35 been expecting us to let down, but . Roger Kortko wheeled around the his team doesn't want to let down. net and angled the puck past rookie We're leaning on each other and we

have a lot of confidence.... The Islanders, who in 1982 had a ecord 15-game winning streak, ouldn't hold the Flyers as they wice fought back from three-goal

Philadelphia sent the game into wertime at 16:35 of the final perind when Brian Propp's 40-foot wrist shot hit teammate Poulin in "ront of the goal and caromed in a past goals Billy Smith to make it 4-

Craven put the game-winner past Smith 68 seconds into overime after taking a loose puck from Jehind the net and firing through a srowd; the puck glanced off. smith's stick and into the nets. "I was hoping to get it to someone in ront," said Craven, "but it just hit is stick and went in It was not the Portland Coliseum since last preconceived. It was just a lucky winter.

opened scoring with his sixth goal a third period that spurred the Mil-the season at 4.52 of the first wankee Bucks to a 117-104 Nationregiod, and Stefan Persson quickly al Basketball Association victory, followed with his first of the year. Portland's first home loss in 18. The Islanders went ahead 3-0 at games.

2:49 of the middle period when The Bucks (10-4) have won four



Although rookie goaltender Darren Jensen stopped Bryan Trottier on this first-period thrust, the New York center circled behind the net and scored seconds later. But Jensen steadied, and Philadelphia rallied to its 13th consecutive victory, beating the Islanders, 5-4.

covery with two power-play goals, sandwiched around a goal by Is-lander Pat LaFontaine. Pelle Ekhind scored a power-play goal in the third period to narrow the defi-

Roger Kortko wheeled around the net and angled the puck past rookie since Lindbergh's death and from behind, the side, from any-goalie Darren Jensen.

Tim Kerr started the Flyer re-through since Lindbergh's death and from behind, the side, from any-where on the ice. The score should have stayed 3-0 for a long time."

We find the process of the proce

first two. I don't know if Smith saw the Flyers."

blocking Mike Bossy's 15-footer.

Islander defensemen Denis Potgame streak," said Bossy. "That vin called the loss "terribly frus- was an accomplishment we don't trating — we played a different want to see surpassed. We'll have game in the third period than in the another chance on Tuesday to stop

Bucks Hand Blazers Rare Home Loss

NBA FOCUS

oal."
Cummings and Moncrief each
New York's Bryan Trottier scored 16 second-half points to key

The Bucks (10-4) have won four

SPORTS BRIEFS

Paraguay Becomes World Cup Finalist

SANTIAGO (UPI) - Paraguay advanced to the World Cup soccer finals for the first time in 28 years with a 2-2 draw against Chile in the econd leg of a qualifier playoff here Sunday.

Paraguay, which won the first leg, 3-0, in Asuncion Nov. 10, is the ourth and last South American finalist for next years finals in Mexico.

Already qualified are Brazil, Uruguay and Argentina. Flatterer Colonial Cup Winner Again

CAMDEN, South Carolina (AP) - Flatterer won the Colonial Cup steeplechase here Sunday for a record third straight year.
Under Jerry Fishback, Flatterer overtook Salute at the final fence and

antineled the French entrant in the quarter-mile (400-meter) home-stretch to win by two lengths. The 6-year-old gelding, trained by Jonathan Sheppard, clocked 5:14-1/5 over the 17-fence Springdale Course. Flatterr won \$36,000 and Salute \$12,000. Completing the order of finish were Gateshead, Chammaky, Kalankoe, -Local Kid and Hansel Rag.

Quotable

 Safety Dave Duerson, on his Chiago Bears: "We have all types — wild and crazies, straight and narrows, and schizos. A nice blend." (LAT) Basketball Coach Sonny Smith, on the difference between coaching Cootball and basketball at Auburn: "Last year they bought the football coach a house for \$419,000. They bought me a mobile home and told me

o knock off the wheels." • Cincinnati receiver Cris Collinsworth, on the fringe benefits of good look" at the basket. playing in the NFL: "I've dated girls who were far better looking than the mality of girls who should be going out with me." (LAT) Milwankee open up its second-half

Compiled by Our Staff From Disputches
PORTLAND, Oregon — Terry
Cummings and Sidney Monorief than any other NBA team.

Cummings finished with 27
day night and helped nail down the first victory by a visiting team at the points and Monorief 21 as Milwaustraight loss but their first at home since Cleveland beat them last the points and Monorief. Portland converted only one of seven from besince Cleveland beat them last verted only one of seven from be-

"If you give Cummings his game," said Blazer Coach Jack Ramsay, "he's hard to stop."

Cummings brought the Bucks to within 59-58 by scoring seven points to end the first half. Mon-crief came out in the third period and hit two long jumpers, in a three-pointer, to put Milwaukee ahead for good. The Bucks maintained a five-point lead through the period and their rode a 10-point

lead the rest of the way. Milwankee's rally got more fuel from Ricky Pierce and Paul Pres-sey, who finished with 16 and 15 points, respectively.

Don Nelson said he scrapped his

defensive strategy at halftime. "We were pretty sloppy in the first half, but we really tightened up in the second half," said the Milwankee Clyde Drexler had led Portland to a 13-point lead early in the first

half, scoring 20 points while pulling

down three rebounds, picking up six assists and stealing the ball three times. The lead dwindled to only a point at intermission as Milwankee closed in on Dreider and the game's top scorer, Kiki Vandeweghe, who had 30. The Bucks held Drexler to just four points - and four shots

- in the second half. "Whatever we did in the first half — the game plan — we tossed it and played the opposite way on [Dreder] in the second." Nelson said. "We protected his man by giving him a lot of help and we went to the double-team often. Teamwise, we didn't give him a Control of the boards helped



Terry Cummings 'If you give him his game.

ART BUCHWALD

A Tribute to Overkill

gress, that we pay tribute to the world's great stockpiles of atomic breakthrough?" weapons. Without them there is a good chance that Ronald Reagan and Mikhail Gorbachev might not be meeting in Switzerland today.

A recent survey revealed that being blown up by a nuclear weapon is not the biggest fear in the world

today. It's the fact that people can be snuffed the globe slightly nervous.

out more than once that has According to a report by Ruth Sivard, a former

official of the Buchwald U. S. Arms Control and Disarmament Agency, there are enough weapons on Earth to kill 58 billion human beings. The catch is, there aren't 58 billion people in the world.

Professor Sowa Bratten, who specializes in nuclear snuff statistics, says there is an answer to this. Since we're short on the living and long on the weapons, the scientific community no longer counts how many people we can kill, but rather how many times we can kill them." "How many times is that?"

He took out his pocket calculator. "We can knock off everyone in the world 12 times - with favorable wind conditions, of course."
"That's a big improvement." I said. "I recall just a few years ago

Early Beaujolais Starts on Its Way

LYON — About 50 million boutles of new 1985 Beaujolais wine are on their way around the

world to go on sale Thursday. Total 1985 production of Beaujolais was 1,2 million hectoliters (30 million gallons), with 450,000 hectoliters set aside as Beaujolais Nouyean, which is sold first.

Prices are expected to be lower this year, since the 1985 harvest was good and many dealers have large stocks left over from 1984.

WASHINGTON — It's only that the superpowers were lucky if they could kill each person five times. To what do you credit the

> "Better quality control. In the old days building atomic weapons was little more than a mom-andpop business. Mom stuffed the bombs with uranium, and pop screwed on the fuses. This was okay for Hiroshima and Nagasaki, but it just wasn't good enough for a global arms race. No one was thinking

П "How did No. 1 and No. 2 move the arms buildup into the 20th cen-

Their military advisers warned them that the low post-World War II kill ratio would no longer keep pace. Without extra fallout they could not guarantee the safety of their citizens."

"Thank God for the military," I

He continued, "Crash programs were started, and larger bangs were developed, with the help of giant cost overtuns.

"It was obvious that, as the demand increased for third-genera-tion hardware, the nuclear powers would spend more and more of their gross national product on weapons, Edward Teller, the father of the H-bomb, said, The building up of larger and more powerful atomic weapons is the only way to

stop the arms race."
"He didn't say that," I said.
"Maybe not," Bratten admitted. "but it sounds like something he would say. In any case we all know if you're going to make a nuclear omelet you first have to crack the

"This still doesn't explain how the superpowers managed to increase their stockpiles."

"The powers didn't intend to make so many deadly weapons. They just got lucky. But it wasn't the size of the bombs that made everyone happy. A fool can make a nuclear bomb. The trick is to deliver it where you want it to go. That's where the real progress has been made. The breakthrough in the present delivery systems has given man new hope.

"Do you think we have now reached a plateau in overkill?"
He laughed. "You ain't seen

Japanese Volunteers: A Rare Breed

By Clyde Haberman New York Times Service T OKYO — The last thing To-shio Ogawa wanted out of life was the great Japanese dream.

For young men in this country, the dream usually means graduating from a good college, joining a prestigious corporation, working one's way up the ladder and waiting for retirement.

Not for Ogawa. He wanted to raise cattle after graduation, and perhaps travel. For two years, until last spring, he combined both ambitions by living in Ghana, teaching techniques in animal husbandry to farmers.

"I just didn't want to be a salaryman," he said, a hint of dismissal in his voice as he used the common Japanese word for a company employee.

Eri Kitagawa also found little that appealed in the Tokyo office where she worked.

"I felt life in Tokyo was filled with falsehoods," she said, "It was too luxurious; there were too many unnecessary things." So in 1981 she left for two years

in Tunisia, where she had a small

apartment and taught school. Not many Japanese think like Ogawa and Kitagawa, who qualify as vaguely eccentric in a country with a low threshold of tolerance for nonconformity. Nevertheless, an increasing number of young people are dropping out of the corporate job race, at least for short periods, to provide technical help to less developed countries.

They are members of the Japan Overseas Cooperation Volunteers, an agency patterned after the U.S. Peace Corps. The agency, a surprising success, recently celebrated its 20th anniversary.

In the last three years, the number of new volunteers has doubled, to 800, and the government hopes to double that figure again in the next few years. Interest among young people — the age limit is 35 — has risen to a point where officials reject seven applicants for every one they accept.

Including re-enlistments, there are 1,328 Japanese volunteers working in 30 countries, concentrated heavily in Africa and Asia. The total is small compared with the 6,000 Americans serving overseas in the Peace Corps. But the Japanese program, encouraged



Ikuo Taniguchi, right, working in Mbeya, Tanzania, is a member of Japan Overseas Cooperation Volunteers.

by a government sensitive to criti-cism that it does not do enough to help less fortunate countries, has rapidly grown to become the second largest of its kind.

In particular, it has assumed an important role in supplying technical aid. "The requests from abroad for help are steadily increasing," said Takanori Kazubara, the agency's secretary-gen-

Unlike the Peace Corps, whose early volunteers were occasional known to be long on ideals but hort on technical expertise, the Japanese version has little room for humanities majors. It asks host countries to specify the type of help they want, and then matches a young woman or, far more commonly, a young man to the need.

That was how Hitoshi Higuchi, 30, a potter, wound up struggling to learn Swahili as part of his recent three months' preparation for a two-year assignment in Tanzania. Under agency rules he must leave his wife at home in Mashiko, north of Tokyo. "I think my wife fully understands," he said

Twenty years ago, host countries tended to ask for health workers and agriculture specialists, but interest gradually turned more to technical advisers such as electronics engineers and mathe matics teachers. Computer experts are in strong demand.

Although leaving home may not be easy in any country, the consequences can be especially great in Japan. Kitagawa, for example, found that by going to Tunisia when she was 24 years old she missed the age when young Japanese women are exsected to marry.

Some volunteers discover that international experience looks good on their résumés. Each year, Kazuhara save da azuhara says, the number of job offers outpaces available re-

to 1. A few corporations, including Nissan, Matsushita Electronics and Mitsubishi Heavy Industries, give employees credit for time spent overseas as volunteers. But Japan's much-vaunted sys-

tem of lifetime employment makes it difficult for anyone to step off the corporate carrousel cavalierly. Nissan may be relatively flexible, but most companies do not invite defectors back.
"I don't think our work is val-

ued too much," said Hisashi Maeda, a soil-conservation specialist who worked in Senegal. "I think some people see us as lazy, enjoying a few years abroad with-out any work."

There is no adequate word for "volunteer" in the Japanese language. Most people use the En-glish form. "Our society is so highly orga-

nized that there is not much breathing room for young peo-ple," Kazuhara said. "When our people are abroad they feel free. They can test their own abilities."

story tower.

When last they met in public -

evenings may be remembered as "The Night of the Long Words."

Vidal, 60, delivered a speech about

what he called "the American Em-

pire." Mailer, 62, gave a rambling

evening was devoted in part to

questions from the speciators,

some of whom seemed frustrates

neither has a criticism of each oth-

er, does either have a criticism of

himself?" one question read. "Whoever wrote that," Mailer re-

plied, "I can't believe you ask that question of Gore Vidal." "Without

knowing that Norman will answer

D

Mayor Edward L Koch of New

York is in Japan on a 10-day trip, returning the Jane visit of Shimichi Suzuki, the governor of Tokyo. To-

kyo officials declared Nov. 17-23 New York Week and scheduled

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it," Vidal put in.

Depending on where they are assigned, volunteers receive the equivalent of \$240 to \$440 a month. They tend to live alone, not with families, as many Peace Corps members do. They are supposed to stay strictly away from local politics.

Sometimes embarrassments occur, however, such as the discovery in 1982 that four Japanese volunteers in Kenya were helping to build ammunition dumps and other military installations.

People who complete two-year tours are given the equivalent of \$10,000 each to tide them over while they look for jobs. Only one in five returns to his or her old

"We detect symptoms of 're-entry shock,' " said Tokuhei Ha-shimoto of Nissan's overseas personnel department. He explained that the volunteers often worked in developing countries in a very independent situation, where they were leaders. Thus having to take orders can lead to conflicts after they return.

Some volunteers - not many -fail to see any point in coming back. A few years ago, a man assigned to Ghana was made chief of the tribe he lived with. His wife in Japan went to Africa

PEOPLE A High Bid by Trump The New York real estate magnate Donald Trump is making another bid to echipse the Sears Tower to toast 25 years of official "sistematics of the company of

in Chicago as the world's tallest hood" between two of the world skyscraper. Trump, 38, and the ar-chitect Helmit Jahn plan a tower П as part of a complex planned for A memorial plaque to D. the former Penn Central freight yard in Manhattan, a spokesman. Robert Rafsky, said. Although 27 Lawrence has been unveiled in 1 floor of Poets' Corner at Wester of the world's tallest buildings have been constructed since 1980, it has ster Abbey in London, adjoini, those of Lord Byron and Lewis & roll, Lawrence, whose 1928 now "Lady Chatterley's Lover," v been a decade since the 1,454-foot (443-meter), 110-story Sears Tower banned in Britain until 1960, w replaced the twin towers of New born in 1885 and died in 1930. F York's World Trade Center as the world's tallest building. Rafsky de-clined to say how tall the building plaque had been sought by a Lawrence Society. would be. Trump's dream surfaced in August 1984, when he proposed

Joan Baez and Lech Walesa we a \$1-billion, 1,940-foot, 150-story tower near the New York financial given an ovation after mass Sund at Saint Brygida's church : district. The city has not yet chosen Gdansk, Poland. The singer de a developer for the site. Earlier this cated two songs, including "Y Shall Overcome," to the tra year, Trump and another develop-er, Peter Kalikow, lost out in bidding when they proposed a 137union leader and to Father Henr Jankowski, priest at the churc which includes in its parish t shipyard where Walesa works. T. day before, Baez and Walesa at at a dinner party in October 1977

Norman Mailer threw his drink Walesa's wife, Danuta, met f about an hour at Walesa's apar in Gore Vidal's face and socked ment in Gdansk. Baez, on a priva him in the mouth. "The Night of the Tiny Fist," Vidal later dubbed visit to Poland, also gave a conce for members of the banned unic it. Sunday night, they met again on a Broadway stage, appropriately. Their performance in the latest of a series of \$1,000-a seat literary Solidarity, which Walesa founds five years ago. O

Vladimir Horowitz returned Se ... day to La Scala after 50 years, wi ning ovations for a piano recit that included selections from Ch oin. Liszt and Schubert. The lat peroration that touched on every-thing from President Rosald Reaafternoon performance was one two scheduled in Italy by the Ru gan's cancer surgery to modern ar-chitecture. The second half of the sian born virtuoso, who last pe formed at the opera house on Ms 3, 1935. His second appearance with the Nov. 24. President Francisc be Nov. 24. President Francisc Cossign of Italy made. Horowitz Knight of the Great Cross of the Order of Merit at a ceremony. that the two were so convivial. "If Milan's city hall after the concert-

> Yann Queffelec, 36, author c. "Les Noces barbares" (Barban Wedding), a tale of a boy hated b his mother, received the Prix Goo court. France's most prestigiou book prize, on Monday. Anothe coveted award, the Prix Renaudo vent to Raphaele Billetdoux, 34 for Mes muts sont plus belle qu vos jours" (My Nights Are Mor-Beautiful Than Your Days).

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